



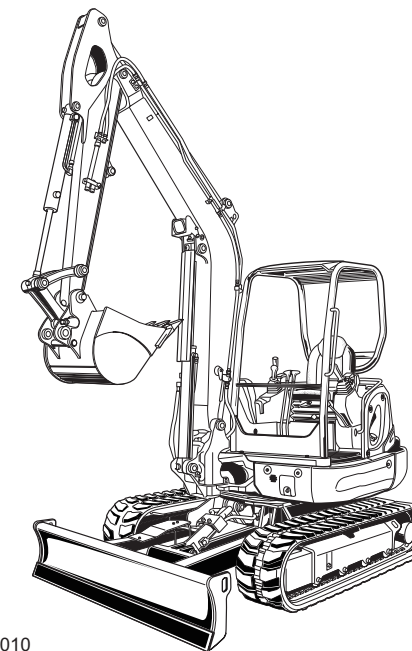
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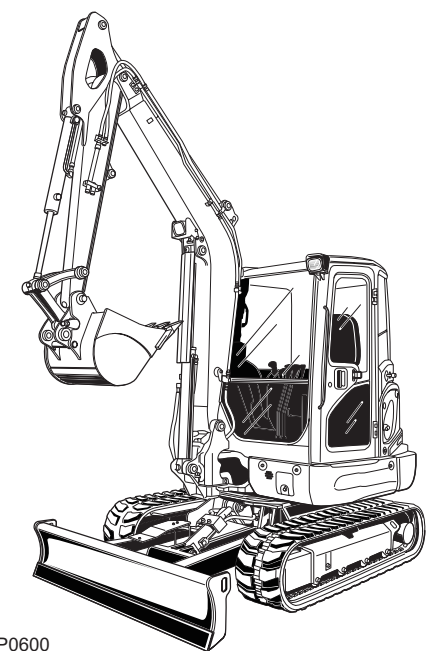
# OPERATOR'S MANUAL

# KUBOTA EXCAVATOR

MODEL **KX**040-4



1BAAAADAP1010



1BAAAADAP0600

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READ AND SAVE THIS MANUAL



# LIST OF ABBREVIATION

Abbreviations	Description
API	American Petroleum Institute
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials, USA
CECE	Committee for European Construction Equipment
DIN	German Institute for Standards, Federal Republic of Germany
EN	European Standard
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
FOPS	Falling Object Protective Structures
FRONT	"Front" means the front view towards the boom and dozer
Hi	High speed
ISO	International Standardization Organization
JIS	Japanese Industrial Standard
L	Volume (Liter)
L/min	Liter per minute
Lo	Low speed
MIL	Military Standards
rpm	Revolutions Per Minute
ROPS	Roll-Over Protective Structures
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers, USA
TPSS	Two Pattern Selection System
AI	Auto Idle
CRS	Common Rail System
DPF	Diesel Particulate Filter
DOC	Diesel Oxidation Catalyst
P/L	Pressure Limiter
SCV	Swirl Control Valve
AFS	Air Flow Sensor
EGR	Exhaust Gas Re-circulation
PCV	Positive Crankcase Ventilation
MAF	Mass Air Flow





































California Proposition 65

**⚠ WARNING ⚠**

Engine exhaust, some of its constituents, certain vehicle components and fluids, contain or emit chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.

# GENERAL SYMBOLS

The instruments and operation elements have been marked with a series of symbols in order to simplify the operation of excavator. These symbols are listed below with the respective descriptions.

	Safety alert Symbol		Boom swing (left)
	Warning lamp "Fuel level too low"		Boom swing (Right)
	System lamp		Dozer raise
	Warning lamp "Engine Oil pressure"		Dozer lower
	Warning lamp "Battery charge"		Operation direction of control lever
	Warning lamp "Auto Idle (AI) Lamp"		Operation direction of control lever
	Indicator lamp "Glow"		Read operator's manual
	Working light switch		Engine stop control lamp
	Horn		DPF Standby / Regeneration
	Wiper/Washer switch		Engine Rev up
	Diesel		Inhibit DPF Regeneration
	Hydraulic fluid		Eco mode (Energy saving mode)
	Gear oil		
	Grease		
	Fast		
	Slow		
	Excavator - Overhead movement toward the front		
	Excavator - Overhead movement toward the rear		
	Boom up		
	Boom down		
	Arm up		
	Arm crowd		
	Bucket crowd		
	Bucket dump		

# FOREWORD

You are now the proud owner of a KUBOTA Excavator. This excavator is a product of KUBOTA quality engineering and manufacturing. It is made of fine materials and under a rigid quality control system. It will give you long, satisfactory service. To obtain the best use of your excavator, please read this manual carefully. It will help you become familiar with the operation of the excavator and contains many helpful hints about excavator maintenance. It is KUBOTA's policy to utilize as quickly as possible every advance in our research. The immediate use of new techniques in the manufacture of products may cause some small parts of this manual to be outdated. KUBOTA distributors and dealers will have the most up-to-date information. Please do not hesitate to consult with them.

Please note that there may be some differences between your actual machine and the illustration in the instructions.



## SAFETY FIRST

This symbol, the industry's "Safety Alert Symbol", is used throughout this manual and on labels on the machine itself to warn of the possibility of personal injury. Read these instructions carefully. It is essential that you read the instructions and safety regulations before you attempt to assemble or use this unit.



**DANGER :** Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.



**WARNING :** Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.



**CAUTION :** Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury.

**IMPORTANT :** Indicates that equipment or property damage could result if instructions are not followed.

**NOTE :** Gives helpful information.

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# SAFE OPERATION

Careful operation is your best insurance against an accident.

**Read and understand this manual carefully, before operating the excavator.**

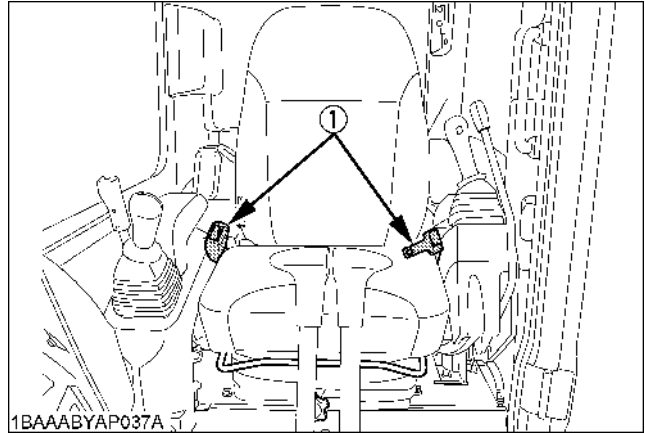
Every user, however experienced, should carefully read and understand this manual and those of the attachments and accessories before operating the excavator. The owner is obliged to inform all operators of these instructions in detail.

Keep this manual in the storage location. (See "Where to keep Operator's Manual" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)

## 1. BEFORE OPERATION

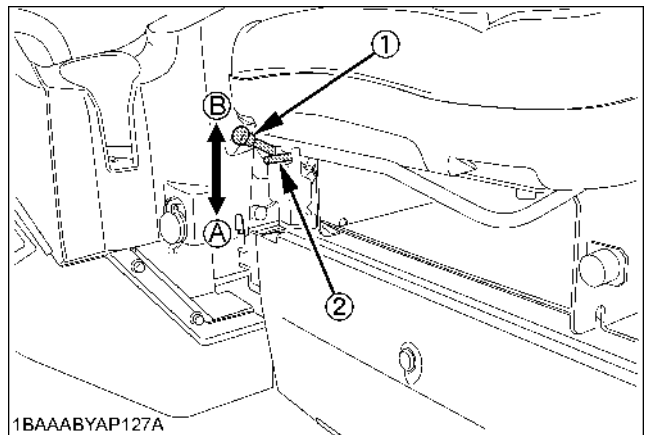
1. Know your equipment and its limitations. Read and understand this entire manual before attempting to start and operate the excavator.
2. Obey the danger, warning and caution labels on the machine.
3. For your safety, a ROPS/FOPS (Roll-Over Protective Structure, Falling Objects Protective Structure.) with a seat belt is installed by KUBOTA. Always use the seat belt when the machine is equipped with a ROPS/FOPS as this combination will reduce the risk of serious injury or death, should the excavator be upset or falling objects occur.  
Do not modify any structural members of the ROPS/FOPS by welding, drilling, bending, grinding or cutting, as this may weaken the structure. If any component is damaged, replace it. Do not attempt repairs. If the ROPS/FOPS is loosened or removed for any reason, make sure all parts are reinstalled correctly. Tighten mounting bolts to proper torque.
4. ROPS/FOPS structure complies with ISO 3471, ISO 3449 and OSHA regulations.

5. The seat belt must be inspected regularly and replaced if frayed or damaged.



(1) Seat belt

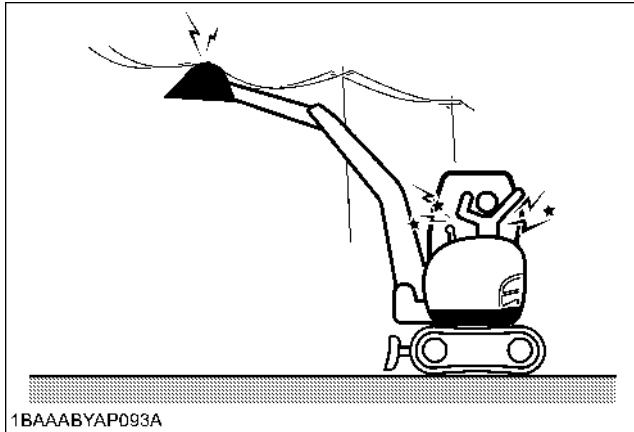
6. Always sit in the operator's seat when starting engine or operating levers or controls.
7. Study control lever pattern A and pattern B. Then choose the one which is most familiar.  
Familiarize yourself with the pattern selected by operating the unit slowly and at low engine speed.
  - Engage the lever lock to prevent accidental pattern change.



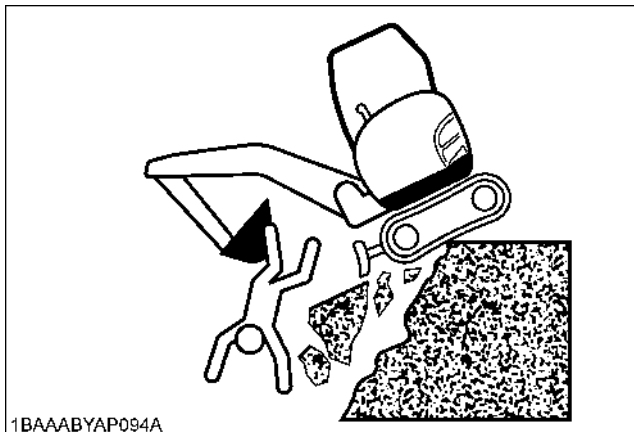
(1) Pattern selector lever (A) "Pattern A"  
(Two Pattern Selection System: TPSS) (B) "Pattern B"  
(2) Lever lock

8. Do not operate the excavator while under the influence of alcohol, medication, controlled substances or while fatigued.

9. Check the surroundings carefully before using the excavator or when attachments are being attached.
  - Pay attention to the overhead clearance with electric wires.

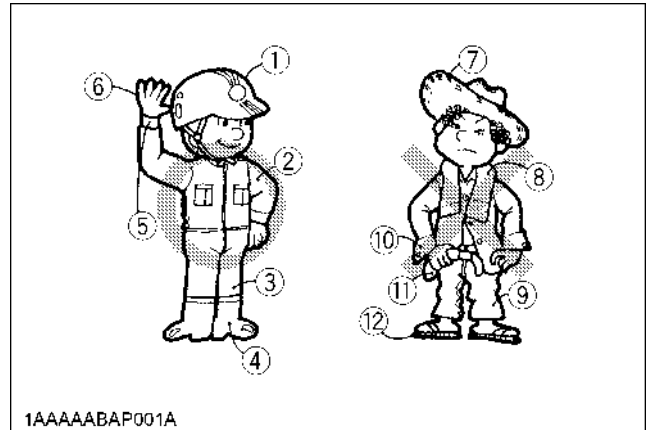


- Check for pipes and buried cables before digging.
- Check for hidden holes, obstacles, soft underground, and overhangs.



- Do not allow any persons within the working range of the excavator during operation.
  - Check local regulations before digging and call diggers hotline before working, [www.diggershotline.com](http://www.diggershotline.com) or 811 (WI) and [www.ne-diggers.com](http://www.ne-diggers.com) or 1-800-331-5666 (NE).
10. Do not allow anyone to use the excavator until they have been advised of the work to be performed and they have indicated that they have read and understood the operator's manual.

11. Do not wear baggy, torn or oversized clothing when working with the excavator as such clothing can get caught in rotating parts or control elements which can cause accidents or injuries. Wear adequate safety clothing, e.g. safety helmet, safety shoes, eye protection, ear protection, working gloves, etc., as necessary and as prescribed by law or statutes.

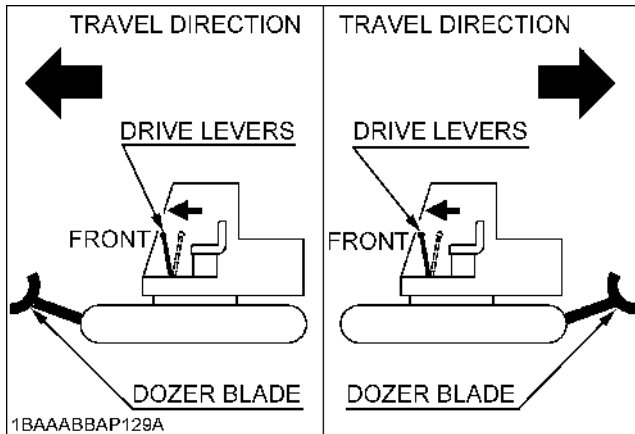


- |                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) Helmet                | (7) Straw hat                 |
| (2) Clothing fit for work | (8) Towel                     |
| (3) Tight seams           | (9) Baggy trousers            |
| (4) Good grip footwear    | (10) Loose cuffs of the shirt |
| (5) Well fitting cuffs    | (11) Baggy shirt              |
| (6) Working gloves        | (12) Rubber sandals           |

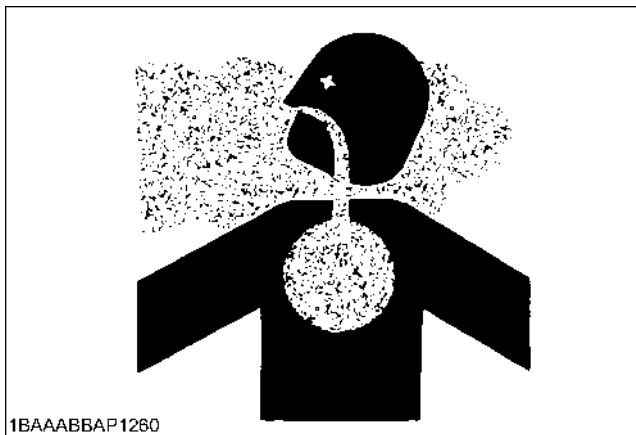
12. Do not allow passengers to ride on any part of the excavator at anytime. The operator must remain in the excavator seat during operation.
13. Check levers, pedals and all mechanical parts for correct adjustment and wear. Replace worn or damaged parts immediately. Check nuts and bolts regularly for correct torque.
14. Keep your excavator clean. Heavy soiling, grease, dust and grass can cause fires, accidents or injuries.
15. Use only KUBOTA authorized attachments.
16. Before starting the excavator, be absolutely sure that the excavator has been filled with fuel, lubricated, greased and undergone all necessary maintenance.
17. Do not modify the excavator, as such it could lead to unforeseen safety problems.
18. Do not operate a hydraulic hammer on anything that is above the operator's seat level as objects may fall into the operator station.
19. Make sure attachments, particularly those utilizing quick attach systems, are securely mounted.
20. Install protective guards on the excavator when working in areas where objects may fall or be thrown.

## 2. OPERATING THE EXCAVATOR

1. Mount and dismount the machine safely. Always face the machine. Always use handrails and available steps and keep yourself well balanced. Do not grab or hold any of the control levers and switches. Do not jump on or off the machine, whether stationary or in motion.
2. Start and control the excavator only from the operator's seat. The driver should not lean out of his seat when the engine is running.
3. Before starting the engine, make sure that the lock levers are in the "Lock" position and all control levers and pedals are in their neutral positions and the seat belt is fastened correctly.
4. Before operating the excavator, make sure that the dozer blade is in front of you. If the levers are activated with the dozer blade at the rear, the tracks will move in the opposite direction of the drive levers.



5. Do not operate or idle engine in a non-ventilated area. Carbon monoxide gas is colorless, odorless, and deadly.



6. Keep all safety equipment and covers in place. Replace damaged or missing safety devices.

7. When operating, keep hands and body inside of the ROPS / FOPS protective envelope.  
Do not touch or depress the control levers or the pedals from outside the cab while the engine is running.
8. Take precautions against tipping over. Stay away from steep slopes and embankments. Do not swing the bucket downhill. Lower the dozer blade when digging. Keep the bucket as low as possible while driving uphill. Turn slowly on slopes (at reduced speed). Do not place the excavator near the edges of trenches and banks, as the earth can give away due to the weight of the excavator.  
ALLOWABLE CLIMBING ANGLE : 36 % (20 deg.)  
ALLOWABLE ANGLE CROSS : 27 % (15 deg.)
9. Watch where you are going at all times.  
Watch for and avoid obstacles. Remain alert for trees, wires and other obstructions.

### ◆ Safety for children

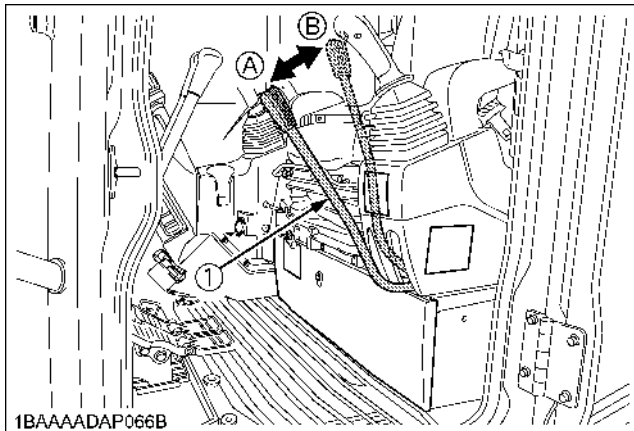
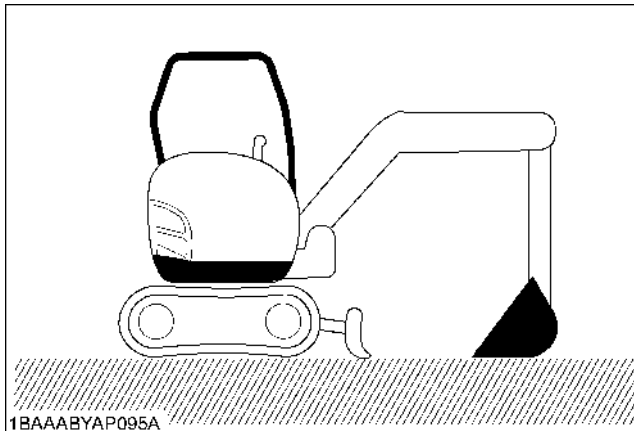
Tragedy can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children generally are attracted to machines and the work they do.

1. Never assume that children will remain where you last saw them.
2. Keep children out of the work area and under the watchful eye of another responsible adult.
3. Be alert and shut your machine down if children enter the work area.
4. Never carry children on your machine. There is not a safe place for them to ride. They may fall off and be run over or interfere with your control of the machine.
5. Never allow children to operate the machine even under adult supervision.
6. Never allow children to play on the machine or on the attachments.
7. Use extra caution when backing up. Look behind and down to make sure the area clear before moving.
8. When parking your machine, if at all possible, park on a firm, flat and level surface; if not, park across a slope. Lower the bucket and dozer to the ground, stop the engine, release pressure in the hydraulic system, place the pilot control lock lever in the locked position, remove the key and lock the cab door (if equipped), before you leave.

### 3. AFTER OPERATION

Before leaving the machine,

- Park the excavator on a firm, flat and level surface. If this is not possible, park across the slope.
- Lower the attachments and the dozer blade to the ground.
- Stop the engine.
- Release pressure in the hydraulic system.
- Lock all control levers.
- Remove the key.
- Lock the cab door (if equipped)



(1) Pilot control lock lever

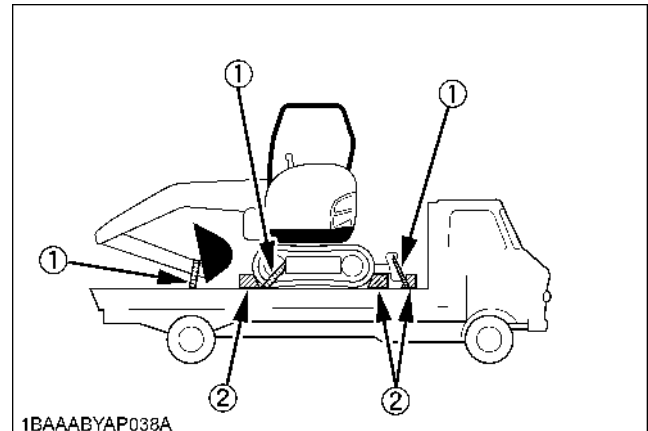
(A) "Unlock"

(B) "Locked"

### 4. SAFE LOADING AND TRANSPORT OF THE EXCAVATOR

1. Observe all regulations concerning the transport of excavators on public roads.
2. Use adequately long and robust ramps when loading on the machine. (for details see "TRANSPORTING THE EXCAVATOR ON A VEHICLE")
3. Do not change the running direction and to avoid tipping over, do not try to swing the attachment crosswise to the loading ramps.
4. Lower the attachment on the loading bed and release the pressure from the hydraulic system.

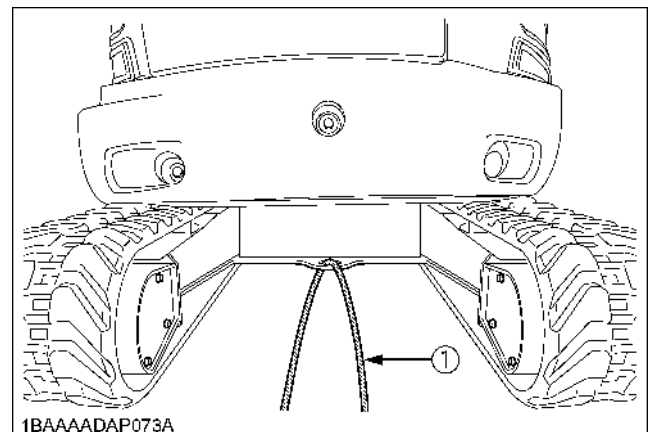
After loading the excavator on the truck, block the tracks with blocks and tie down the excavator at the appropriate locations.



(1) Chain

(2) Block

5. Avoid abrupt braking of the vehicle with the excavator loaded. Sudden braking cause the excavator to move and may cause a serious accident.
6. When towing the excavator or pulling a load, the load must be less than the strength of the towing line attached to excavator. The towing eye should not be used for tie down or lifting of the machine.



(1) Tow line

Max. drawbar pull at coupling hook	70450 N (15840 lbs, 7183 kgf)
Max. vertical load at coupling hook	7210 N (1621 lbs, 735 kgf)

7. Do not use the hooks on the roof of CAB for lifting the excavator.

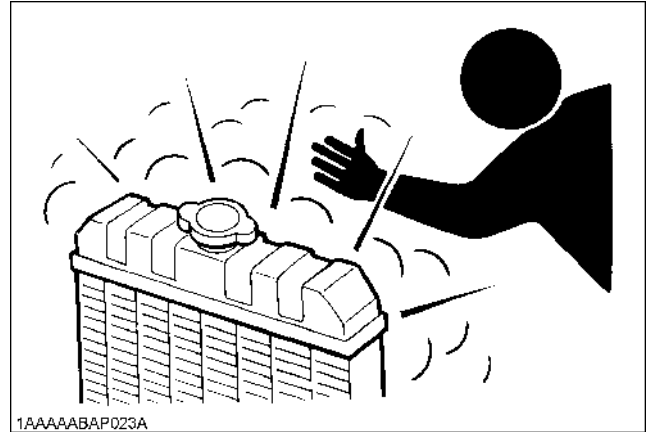
## 5. MAINTENANCE

Before doing maintenance work on the excavator, place the machine on a firm, flat and level surface, lower the attachments to the ground, stop the engine, release pressure trapped in the hydraulic system, lock all control levers and remove the key. When dismantling hydraulic parts, make sure that the hydraulic oil has cooled down sufficiently to avoid burns.

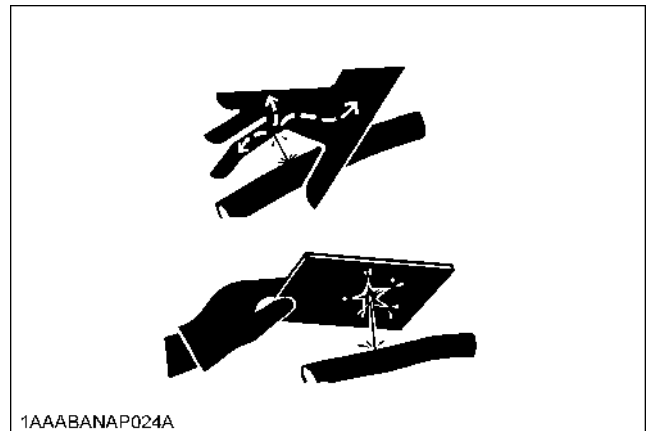
Start maintenance work carefully, e.g. loosen plug slowly so that oil will not squirt out.

- Before doing work on the engine, the exhaust system, the radiator and the hydraulics, let the excavator cool down sufficiently.
- Always turn off the engine when filling the fuel tank. Avoid spilling and over-filling of fuel.
- Smoking is prohibited while refueling or handling the battery. Keep sparks and fire away from the fuel tank and battery. Flammable gases escape from the battery, especially during charging.
- Do not use or charge a refillable type battery if the fluid level is below the LOWER (lower limit level) mark. Otherwise, the battery component parts may prematurely deteriorate, which may shorten the battery's service life or cause an explosion. Check the fluid level regularly and add distilled water as required so that the fluid level is between the UPPER and LOWER levels.
- Read and follow the directions "STARTING WITH AN AUXILIARY BATTERY" in "OPERATION OF THE ENGINE", when starting with an auxiliary battery.
- Keep a first-aid box and a fire extinguisher at hand at all times.

7. Do not open the radiator cap before the radiator has cooled down sufficiently  
First loosen the cap to the first stop and allow the system enough time to release the remaining pressure. Then loosen the cap completely.

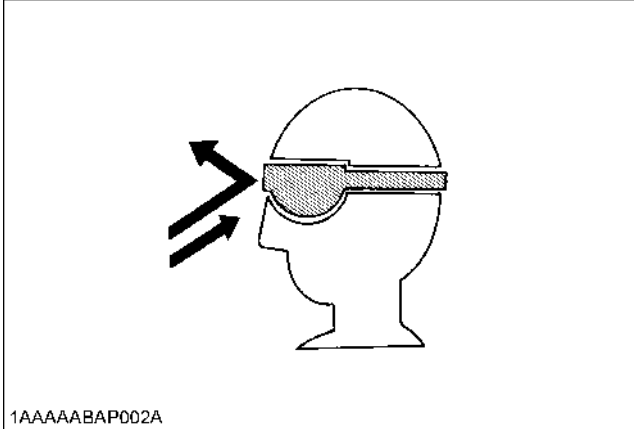


- To avoid short-circuiting the battery, always remove the ground cable first and attach the positive cable first.
- Oil under high pressure can penetrate the skin and may be harmful to your health if not treated immediately.
- Leaking hydraulic fluid has enough pressure to penetrate the skin and cause serious injuries. Leakages from pin holes can be totally invisible. Do not use hands for checking for leaks. Always use a piece of wood or cardboard. It is strongly recommended that you use a face mask or eye protection.  
Should injuries occur with leaking hydraulic fluid, contact a doctor immediately. This fluid can cause gangrene or serious allergic reactions.

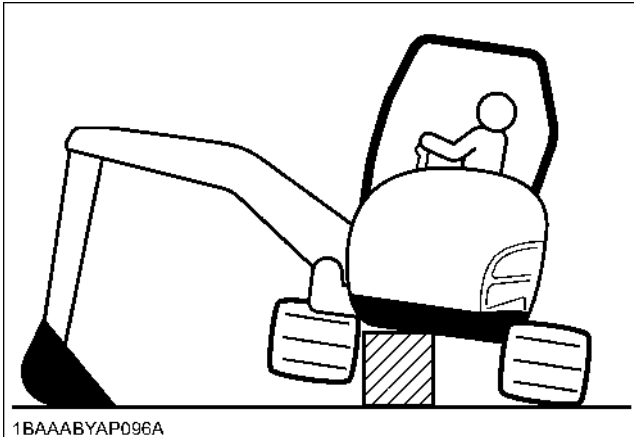


- To avoid environmental damage from acid and heavy metals, dispose of the battery appropriately.
- Observe all laws and regulations concerning the disposal of used oil, coolants, solvents, hydraulic fluids, battery acids and batteries.

13. To avoid fire, do not heat the hydraulic components (tanks, pipes, hoses, cylinders) before they have been drained and washed.
14. Use eye protection or a face mask to protect the eyes and respiratory system against dust and other foreign particles.



15. Securely support excavator with stands or suitable blocking before working underneath. For your safety, do not work under any hydraulically supported devices. They can settle, suddenly leak down, or be accidentally lowered.



16. Do not dismantle the spring of the track tensioner. If dismantling is necessary, contact your KUBOTA dealer where the machine was purchased, or competent service shop. The assembly must be done according to the KUBOTA work shop manual (W.S.M.) for the product involved.
17. When lifting the machine itself with an attachment, place a safety block or safety post to prevent the machine from rolling over. Keep the lock lever for attachment control in the "LOCK" position.

18. Inspect ROPS / FOPS for damage and if damage is found contact your KUBOTA dealer for repair.
19. KUBOTA does not use asbestos containing components and recommends against the use of such components.  
Components containing asbestos should be handled in accordance with applicable regulations and industry practice.
20. Do not open high-pressure fuel system. High-pressure fluid remaining in fuel lines can cause serious injury. Do not disconnect nor attempt to repair fuel lines, sensors, or any other components between the high-pressure fuel pump and injectors on engines with high-pressure common rail fuel system.
21. To avoid hazardous high voltage, turn the key switch to the OFF position if it is necessary to check to repair the computer, harness or connectors.
22. For proceeding to regenerate the DPF, a warning indicator appears on the LCD display to tell you to increase the engine rpm to its specified level. Follow that instruction.
23. When the Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) is in the regenerating cycle, the exhaust gas and the DPF muffler become hot. During regeneration, take into account that the muffler will be very hot and keep the machine away from other people, animals, plants, and flammable material. Also keep the area near the DPF muffler clean and away from flammable material.
24. The DPF-regeneration-caused exhaust gas may adversely affect people, animals and plants. Before this action, look around the machine for added safety.
25. During DPF regeneration keep the surrounding environment in mind. Do not allow the ambient temperature to rise excessively due to heat from the regeneration. If such occurs activate the inhibit switch.
26. Fire prevention  
Excavator and some attachments have components that are at high temperatures under normal operating conditions. The primary source of high temperatures is the engine and exhaust system. The electrical system, if damaged or incorrectly maintained, can be a source of arcing or sparks.  
The following fire prevention guidelines will help to keep your equipment up and running efficiently and keep the risk of fire to a minimum.
  - Blow off all accumulated debris near hot engine exhaust components such as turbocharger and exhaust manifold as well as exhaust pipes and muffler more frequently when working in severe conditions.
  - Clean out all accumulated flammable debris such as leaves, straw, pine needles, branches, bark, small wood chips and any other combustible materials from inside the machine belly pans or lower unit structures as well as from area in proximity to the engine.
  - Inspect all fuel lines and hydraulic hoses for wear or for deterioration. Replace them immediately if they begin to leak.



- Examine electrical wiring and connectors frequently for damage. Repair any wires that are loose or frayed before operating the machine. Clean all electrical connections and tighten all electrical connections as necessary.
- Inspect the exhaust system daily for any signs of leakage. Check for broken pipes and muffler and also for loose or missing bolts, nuts and clamps. If any exhaust leaks or fractured parts are found, repairs must be completed prior to operation.
- Always keep a multipurpose fire extinguisher on or near the machine. Be familiar with the operation of the fire extinguisher.

## 6. DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS

(1) Part No. RD809-5736-1



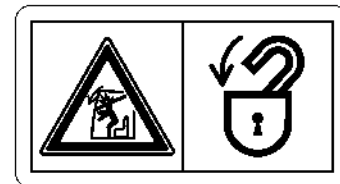
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(2) Part No. RD809-5738-2

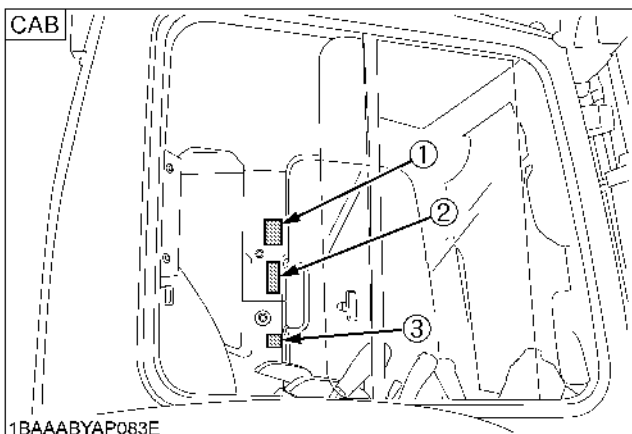


1BAAAARAP1000

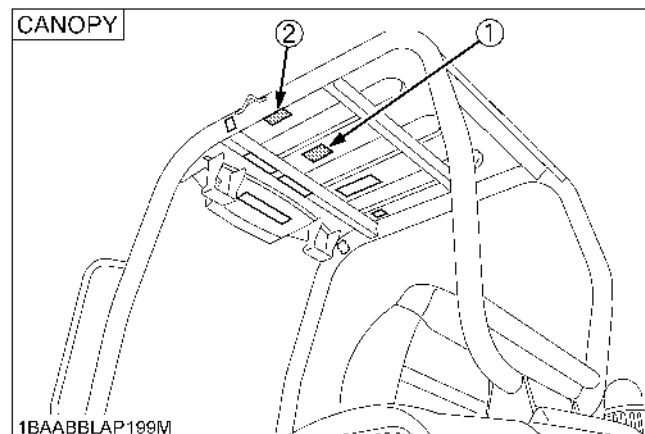
(3) Part No. RB419-5793-1 [CAB]



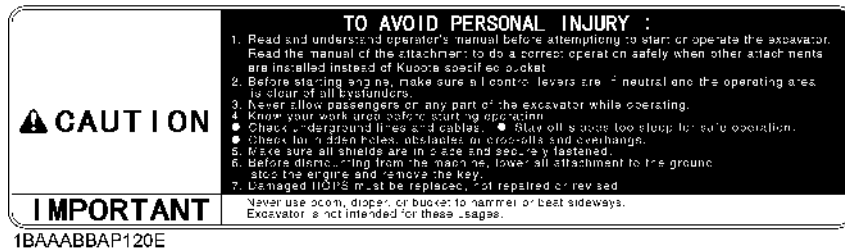
1BAAABYAP158E



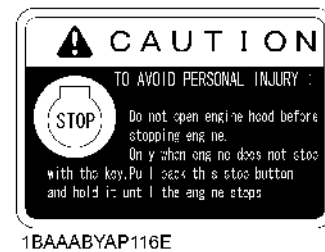
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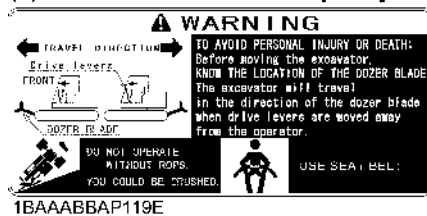
(1) Part No. RD809-5728-2



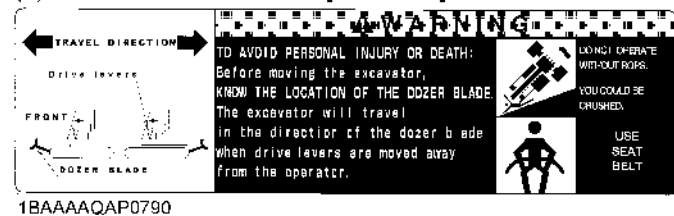
(2) Part No. RD458-5737-1



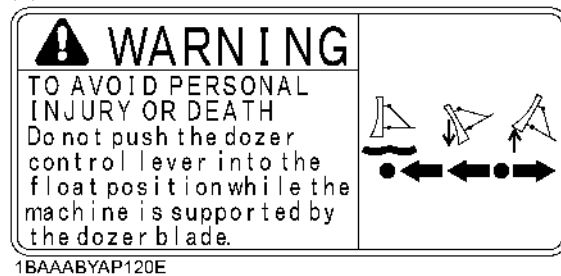
(3) Part No. RD809-5727-1 [CAB]



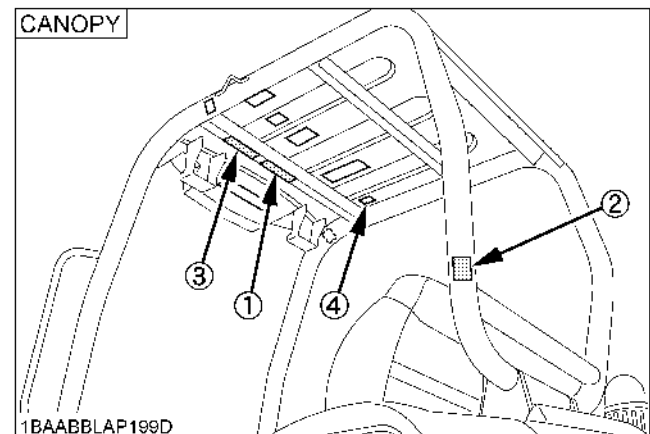
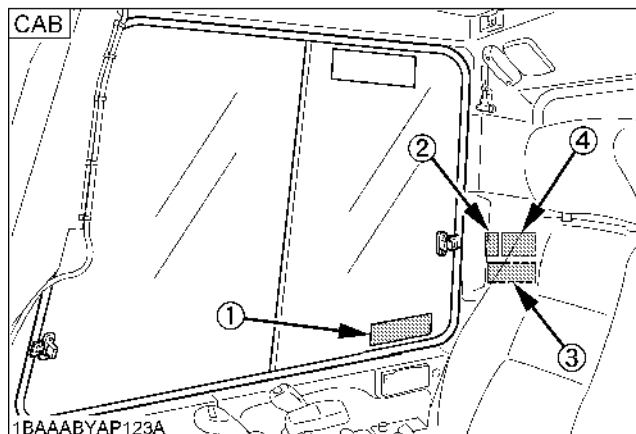
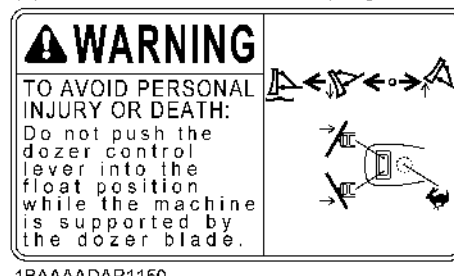
(3) Part No. RC418-5727-4 [CANOPY]



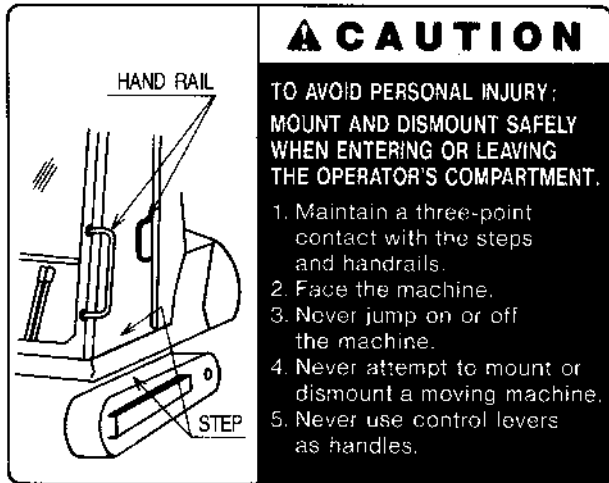
(4) Part No. RD358-5745-1



(4) Part No. RD158-7596-1 (Angle blade type)

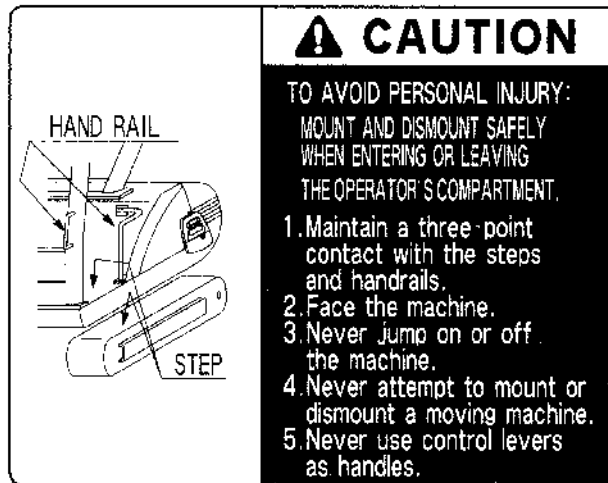


(1) Part No. RC108-5765-2 [CAB]



1BAAGAAP0140

(1) Part No. RD118-5763-1 [Canopy]



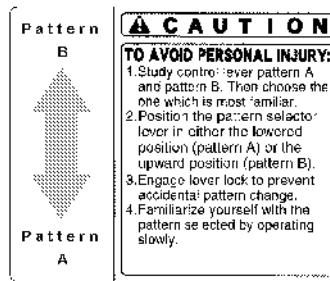
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(2) Part No. RC418-5753-2

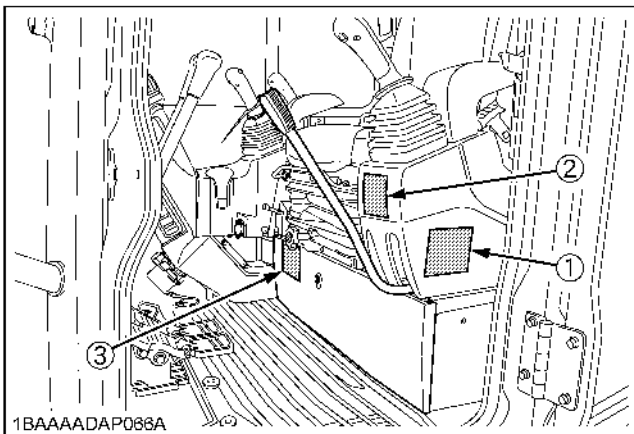


1BAAABYAP138E

(3) Part No. RC418-5732-3

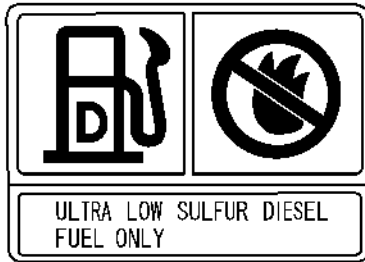


1BAAGAAP0170



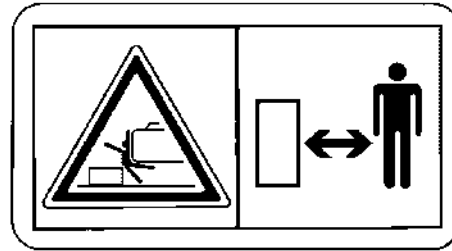
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- (1) Part No. RD358-5736-1  
Diesel fuel only No fire



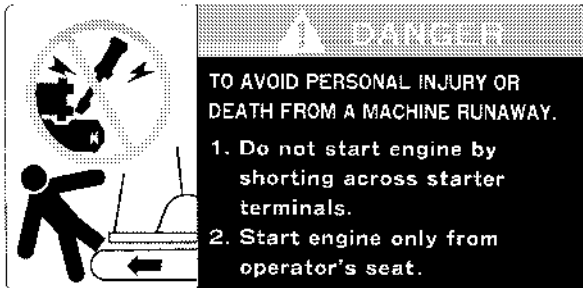
1BAAGAAP1810

- (2) Part No. RC788-5727-2  
Do not allow any persons within the working range.



1BAAEAJP069A

- (3) Part No. RC108-5718-1



1BAAGAAP0250

- (5) Part No. RD118-5765-2



1BAAGAAP0310

- (4) Part No. RC108-5714-1

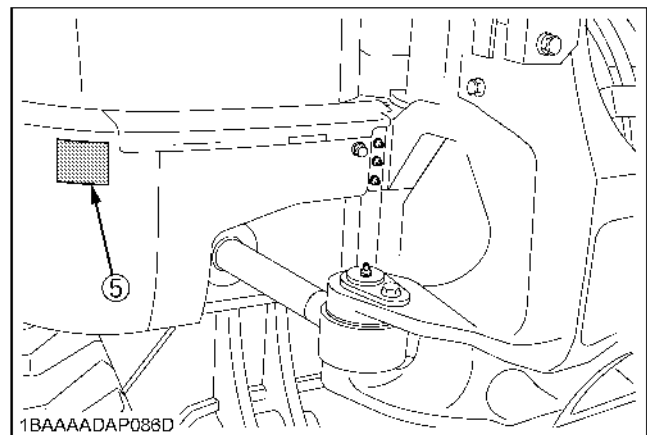


1BAAGAAP0260

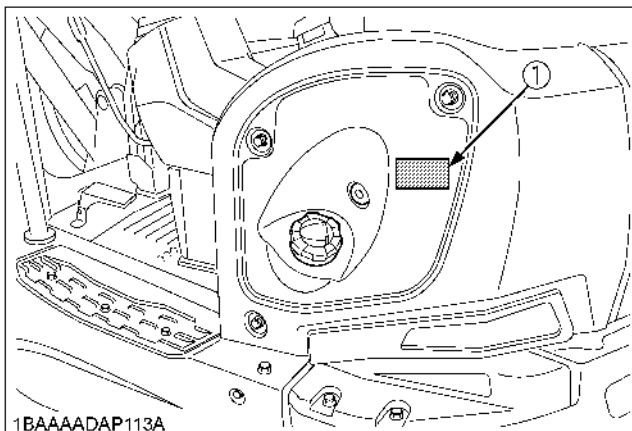
- (6) Part No. 3C151-9861-1



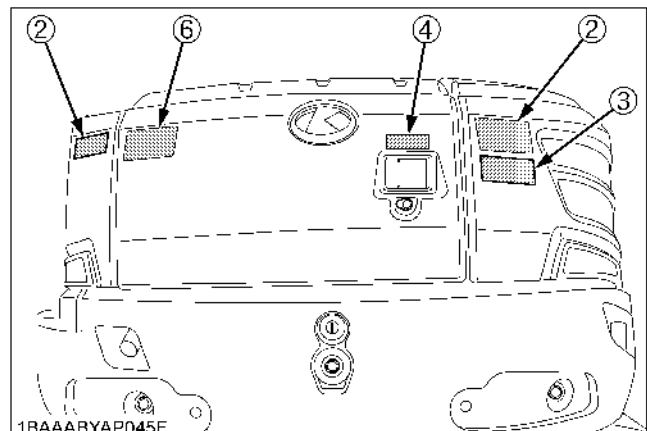
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1BAAAADAP088D



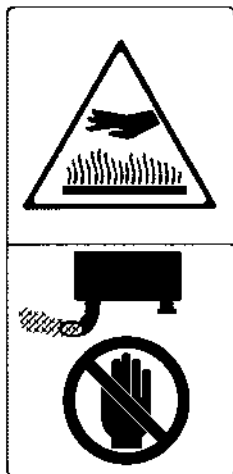
1BAAAADAP113A



1BAAAAP045F

1BAAAADAP0850

- (1) Part No. RB449-5738-1  
Do not touch hot parts  
such as exhaust etc.



1BAAAADAP0810

- (2) Part No. RC418-5737-4  
Keep away from fan  
and fan belt.



1BAAEBBAP0020

- (3)

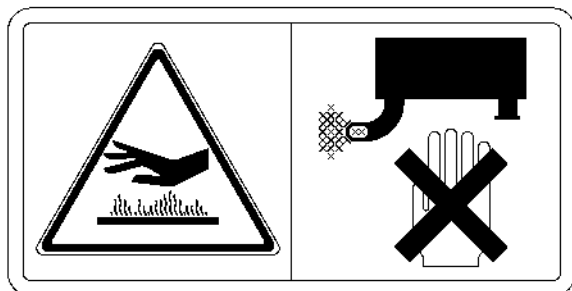


- (4) Part No. RC108-5754-1

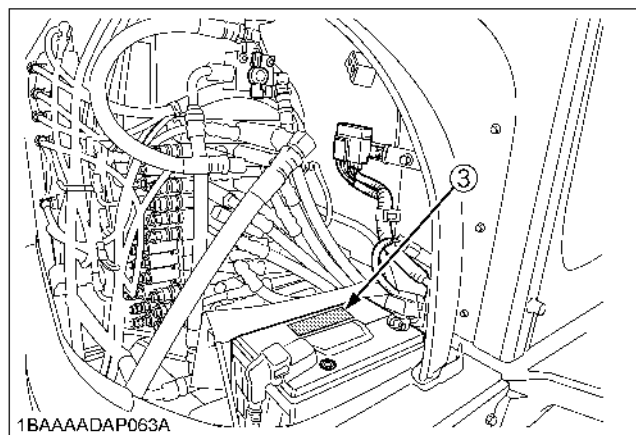


1BAAAQAP0890

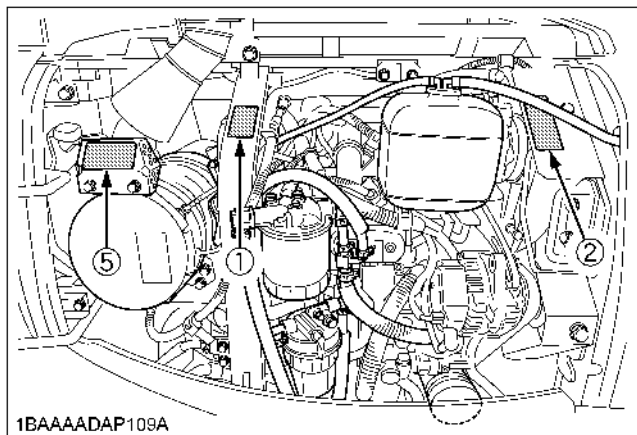
- (5) Part No. RD158-5745-1



1BAAAADAP1160

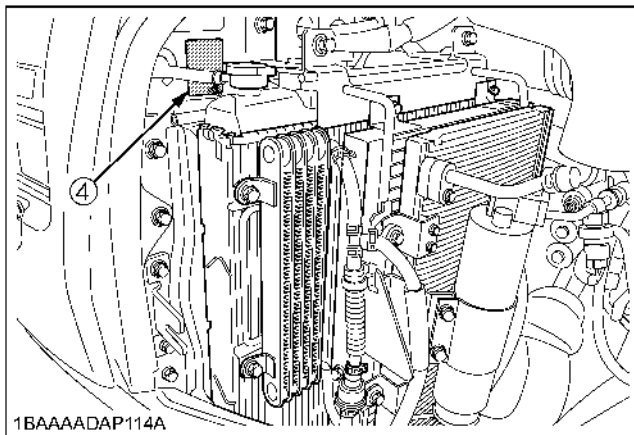


1BAAAADAP063A



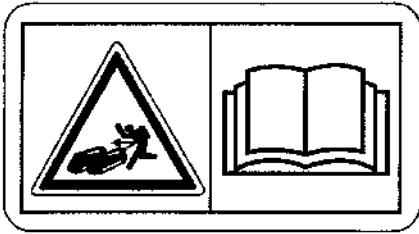
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1BAAAADAP0790



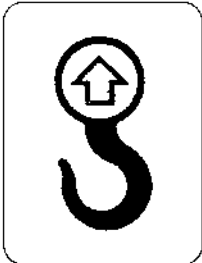
1BAAAADAP114A

- (1) Part No. RD809-5795-1  
Do not loosen the grease nipple completely or too quickly.



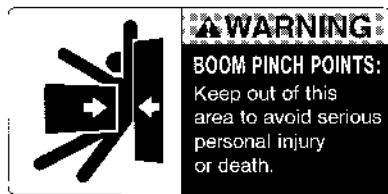
1BAABAMAP0010

- (2) Part No. RC108-5796-1 [Both sides]



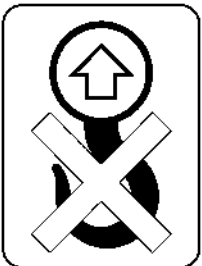
1BAAAQAP0940

- (3) Part No. 68328-5735-1 [Both sides]



1BAAGAAP0270

- (4) Part No. RB419-5796-2 [Both sides]

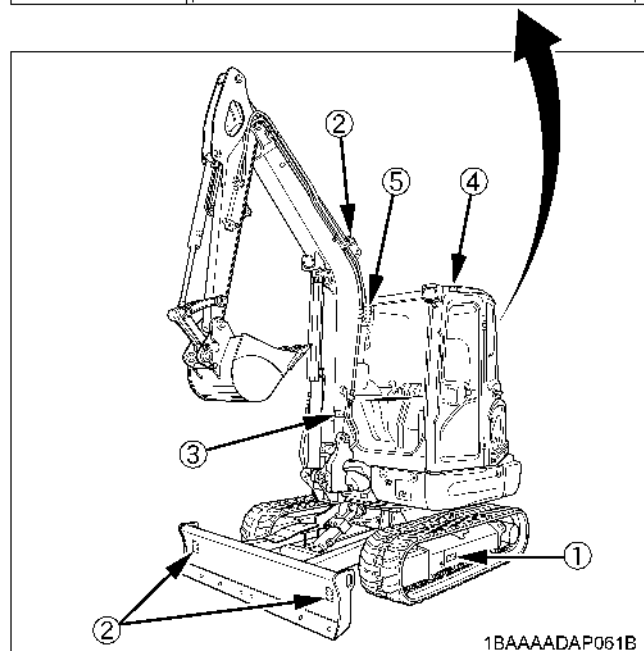
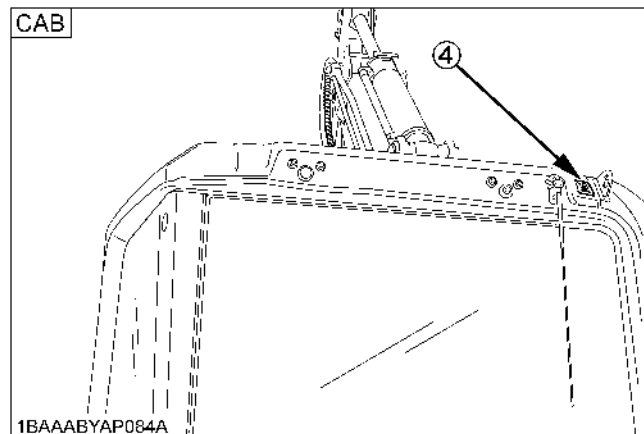
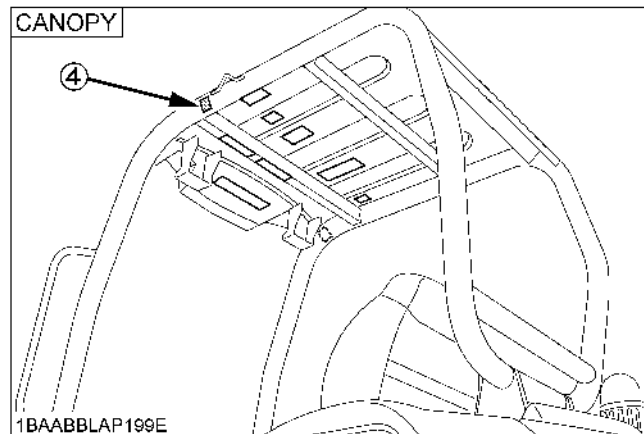


1BAABAUAP2720

- (5) Part No. RD358-5785-1 [CAB]



1BAAABYAP137E



1BAAAADAP061B

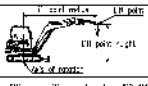
1BAAAADAP1020

## (1) Part No. RD158-5747-1

⚠ WARNING

**TO AVOID PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH:**

- Do not move raised load over people.
- It is hazardous to let loads greater than rated values rest on the lifting capacity of the machine.
- The values mentioned in the table are valid only in normal operating conditions. They are not applicable in the case of:
  - The load and the load is concentrated only on one side of the machine.
  - The side wind, the instability of the ground, the slope, the unevenly settled ground, and the unstable loads for machines and vehicles loaded with must be subtracted from the values in the table.



The lifting capacities are based on ISO 1585 and on a rated 85% of the static full load of the machine or 100% of the hydraulic lifting capacity of the machine.

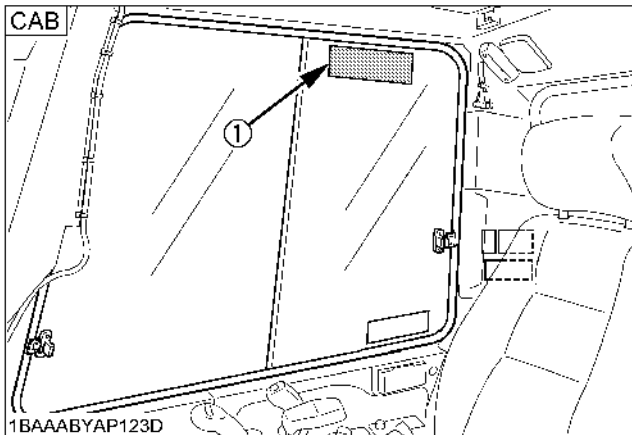
The values are as follows:

- (1) The load point corresponds to the height of the lift point.
- (2) The machine position is (i) set-front, (ii) side-front, (iii) side-up, and (iv) side-side.
- (3) The operating condition is the level ground.
- (4) The rated of the machine is the lifting and other lifting accessories are taken into consideration for the loads.

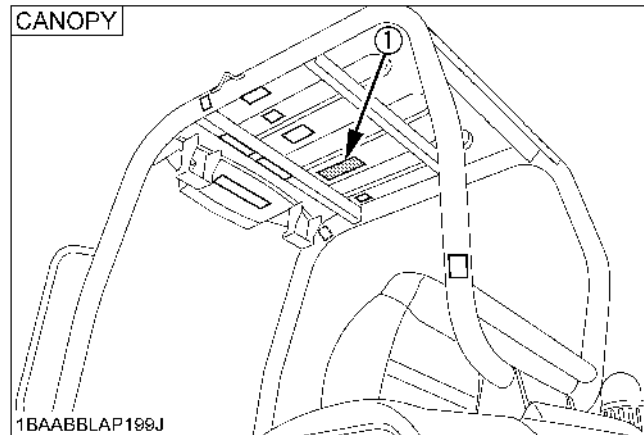
LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-FRONT BLADE DOWN Unit: 1000 lbs					LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-FRONT BLADE UP Unit: 1000 lbs					LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-SIDE Unit: 1000 lbs					
	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)					LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)					LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)					
	MIN	6	10	14	MAX	MIN	6	10	14	MAX	MIN	6	10	14	MAX	
12																
8			1.81	1.66	1.67			1.81	1.41	1.25			1.81	1.26	1.11	
4			2.09	1.86	1.71			2.29	1.96	1.14			1.95	1.21	1.02	
0		2.47	3.09	2.61	1.78		2.47	2.11	1.32	1.18		2.47	1.84	1.17	1.04	
4	3.30	5.48	2.89			3.30	4.81	2.10			3.30	4.05	1.83			
-8		2.78					2.78					2.78				

Machine with ROPS canopy and rubber crawler, without bucket.

1BAAAADAP0820



1BAAAADAP0830



## 7. CARE OF DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS

1. Keep danger, warning and caution labels, clean and free from obstructing material.
2. Clean danger, warning and caution labels with soap and water, dry with a soft cloth.
3. Replace damaged or missing danger, warning and caution labels with new labels from your KUBOTA dealer.
4. If a component with danger, warning and caution label(s) affixed is replaced with new part, make sure new label(s) is (are) attached in the same location(s) as the replaced component.
5. Mount new danger, warning and caution labels by applying on a clean dry surface and pressing any bubbles to outside edge.



# DEALER SERVICE

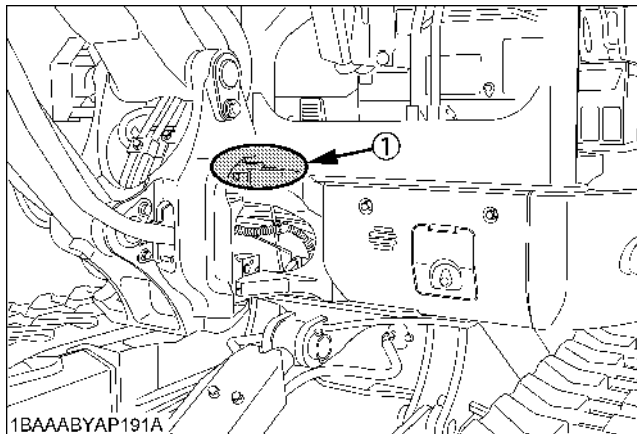
Your KUBOTA dealer is always ready to help so that your excavator offers the best performance. After having carefully read these instructions, you will realize that much of the routine maintenance can be done by yourself. Your KUBOTA dealer is responsible for servicing and the delivery of spare parts. When ordering spare parts from your KUBOTA dealer, always mention the serial number of the excavator and the engine.

Note these numbers right away in the supplied lines.

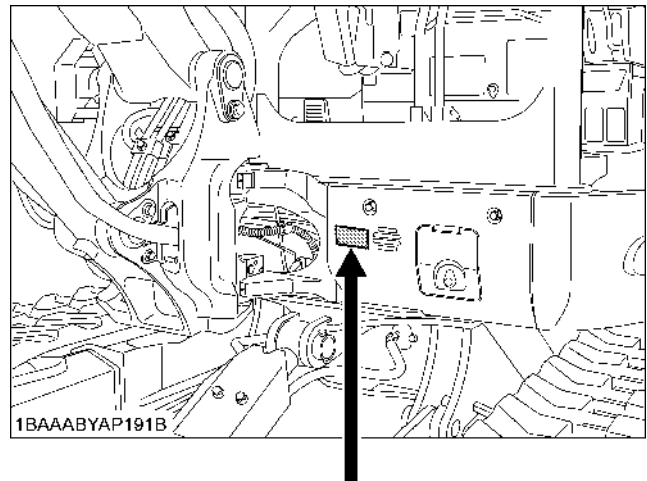
	Model	Serial No.
Excavator		
Engine		
Dealer's name (To be filled in through the owner)		

## [For KCL only]

This product is equipped with an electronic key (see "ANTI-THEFT DEVICE" section) as a theft-prevention measure. This device restrains a theft, but does not guarantee that the machine will not be stolen.

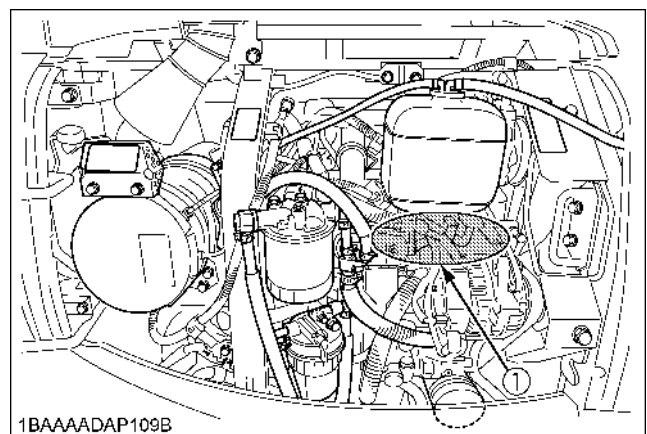


(1) Serial No.



KUBOTA Corporation	
2-47, Shikitsuhigashi 1-Chome Naniwa-ku, Osaka, 556-8601 JAPAN	
MODEL	
SERIAL No.	
ENGINE No.	
PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	

1BAAABSAP099A



(1) Engine serial No.

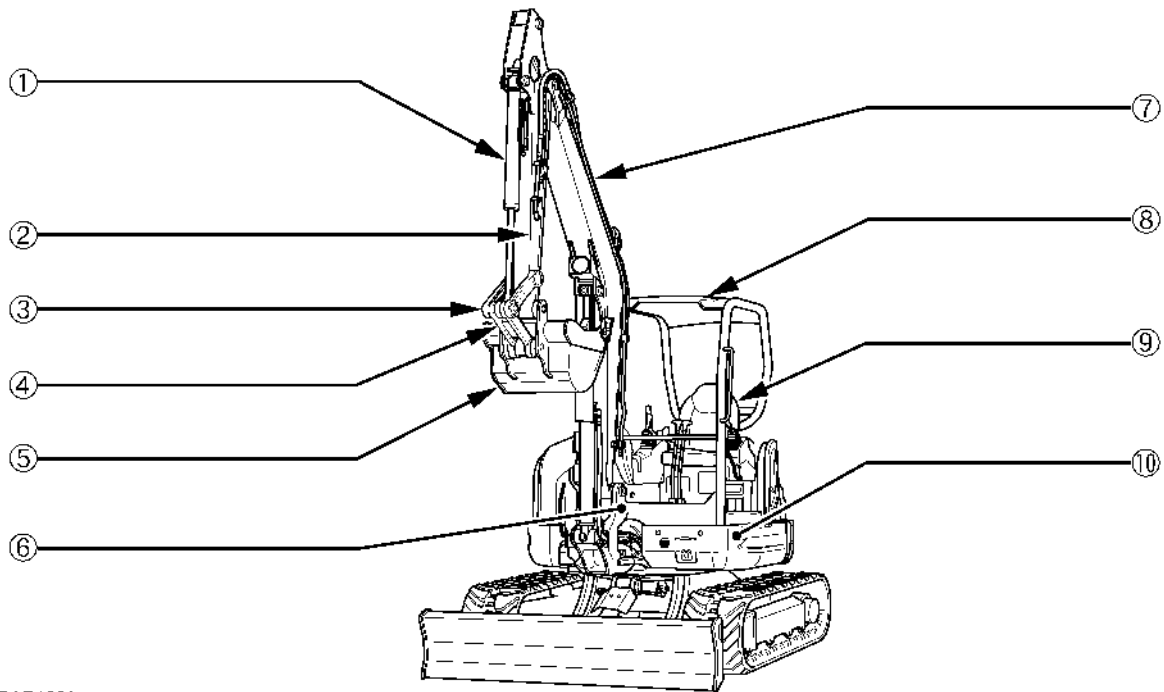
# TECHNICAL DATA

				KUBOTA EXCAVATOR			
Model name				KX040-4			
Type				Canopy	CAB	Angle Blade Type	
						Canopy	CAB
Operating weight (including operator's)		kg (lbs.)	4170 (9193)	4310 (9502)	4330 (9546)	4470 (9855)	
Engine	Type		Water cooled 4 cycle diesel engine with 3 cylinder				
	Model name		D1803-CR-TE4-BH1	D1803-CR-TE4-BH2	D1803-CR-TE4-BH1	D1803-CR-TE4-BH2	
	Total displacement	cc (cu.in)	1826 (111.4)				
	Engine power SAE J1955 gross	kW (Hp)	30.1 (40.4)				
	Rated speed	rpm	2200				
	Low idling speed	rpm	1150				
Performance	Unit swing speed		rpm	9.2			
	Travel speed	Fast	km/h (mph)	5.0 (3.1)			
		Slow	km/h (mph)	2.9 (1.8)			
	Ground pressure (With operator)		kPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> ) [psi]	31.2 (0.318) [4.53]	32.3 (0.330) [4.68]	32.4 (0.331) [4.70]	33.5 (0.342) [4.86]
	Max. climbing angle		% (deg)	*36 (20)			
	Angle in case of crossing slope		% (deg)	*27 (15)			
Dozer	Width x Height		mm (in.)	1700 x 350 (66.9 x 13.8)		1700 x 385 (66.9 x 15.2)	
	Max swing	Left	deg	---		25	
		Right	deg	---		25	
Boom swing angle		Left	rad (deg)	1.20 (70)			
		Right	rad (deg)	0.96 (55)			
Pressure connection for attachments	Max. displacement (Theoretical)	L (US gal) / min	65 (17) (AUX1 port) 37 (9.8) (Thumb port)				
	Max. pressure	MPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> ) [psi]	[AUX1 port] 17.2 (175) [2500]	[Thumb port] 17.2 (175) [2500]			
Fuel tank capacity		L (US gal)	64 (17)				

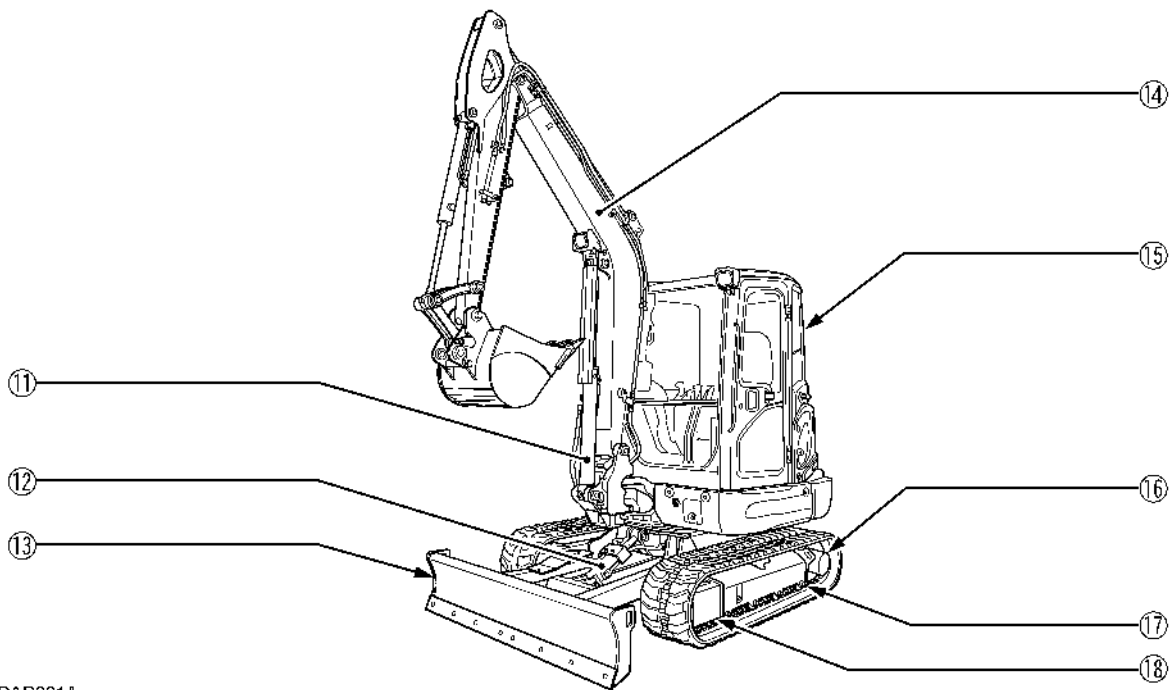
**NOTE :**

- Above dimensions are based on the machine with QUICK HITCH BUCKET.
- Above dimensions are based on the machine with rubber track.
- Specifications subject to change without notice.
- \* With unloaded digging bucket.
- \* Firm compacted soil.
- \* Operators must exercise extra caution and follow instructions in the operator's manual.
- \* Worse condition or heavier attachment to the above will decrease climbing angle.
- ROPS/FORS structure complies with ISO 3471, ISO 3449 and OSHA regulations.

# DESCRIPTION OF MACHINE PARTS



1BAAAADAP100A



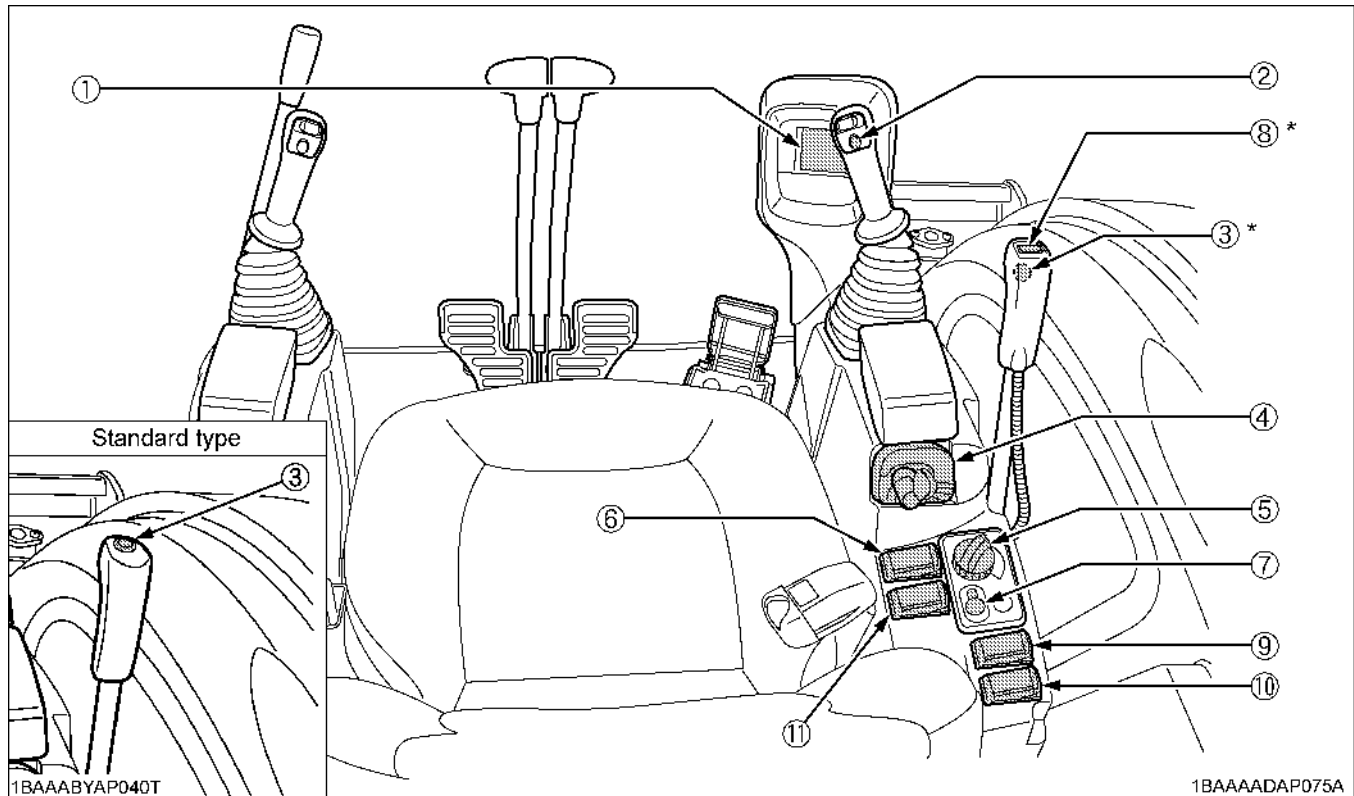
1BAAAADAP061A

## DEPICTED CONTENTS

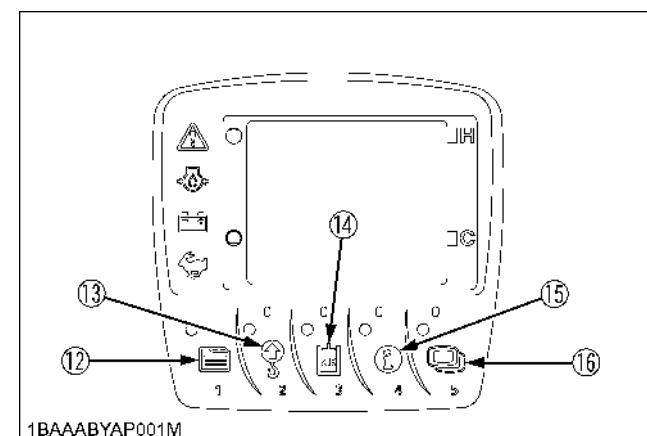
- |                         |                   |                     |                     |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Bucket cylinder     | (6) Swing bracket | (11) Boom cylinder  | (16) Drive sprocket |
| (2) Arm                 | (7) Arm cylinder  | (12) Dozer cylinder | (17) Track roller   |
| (3) Bucket link 2 and 3 | (8) Canopy        | (13) Dozer blade    | (18) Front idler    |
| (4) Bucket link 1       | (9) Seat          | (14) Boom           |                     |
| (5) Bucket              | (10) Swing frame  | (15) Cab            |                     |

# INSTRUMENT PANEL AND CONTROL ELEMENTS

## ■ Instrument Panel, Switch



- |                         |                            |                                |                                     |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (1) LCD display         | (4) Starter switch         | (7) Auto idle control switch   | (9) Eco mode switch                 |
| (2) Horn switch         | (5) Throttle potentiometer | (8) Angle blade control switch | (10) DPF inhibit switch             |
| (3) Travel speed switch | (6) Light switch           | *Angle blade type only         | (11) Beacon light switch (Cab only) |

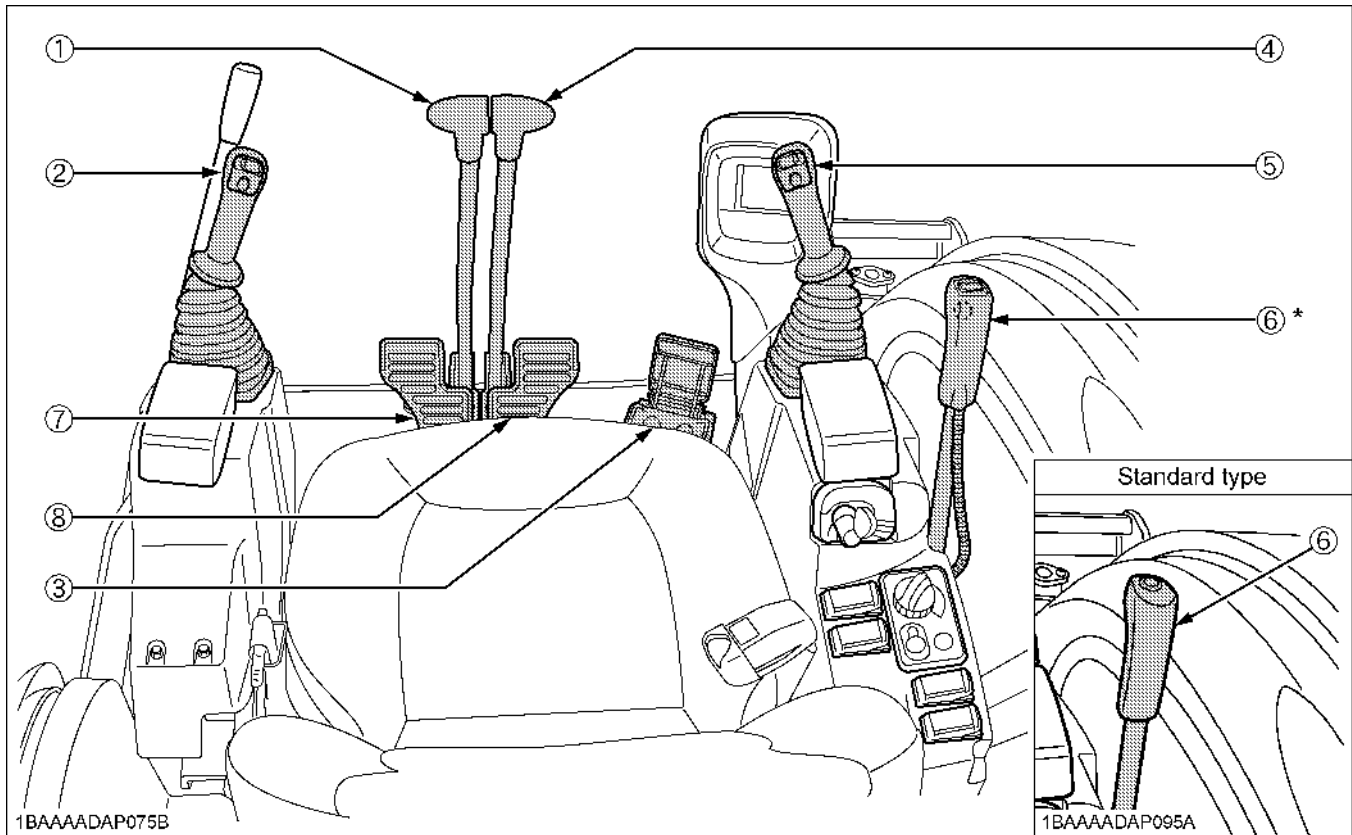


- |   |
|---|
| (12) User setting switch (Switch 1)     |
| (13) - (Switch 2)                       |
| (14) AUX port enable switch (Switch 3)  |
| (15) Information switch (Switch 4)      |
| (16) Display selector switch (Switch 5) |

Ref. page

Starter switch.....	6
LCD display.....	7
Fuel gauge	
Water temperature gauge	
Hour meter	
Engine tachometer	
Glow lamp	
User setting switch	
AUX port enable switch	
Information switch	
Display selector switch.....	7
Warning lamp.....	10
Horn switch.....	17
Light switch.....	17
Auto idle control switch.....	18
Throttle potentiometer.....	18
Travel speed switch.....	18

## ■ Control Pedals and Levers



- |                                     |                         |                                      |                         |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) Drive lever (left)              | (3) Boom swing pedal    | (5) Attachment control lever (right) | (7) Drive pedal (left)  |
| (2) Attachment control lever (left) | (4) Drive lever (right) | (6) Dozer control lever              | (8) Drive pedal (right) |
|                                     |                         | *Angle blade type                    |                         |

Ref. page

Drive lever (left) .....	32
Attachment control lever (left) .....	36, 37
Boom swing pedal .....	37
Drive lever (right) .....	32
Attachment control lever (right) .....	36, 37
Dozer control lever .....	34

# CHECKS BEFORE START

## DAILY CHECKS

In order to avoid damage, it is important to check the condition of the excavator before starting.



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do maintenance work on the excavator only on level ground with the engine off and the lock lever in the "Lock" position.

### Checks

Go around the excavator and check for visual damage and wear.

Check coolant level. (See "DAILY CHECKS" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)

Check fuel level.

Check engine oil level.

Check hydraulic fluid level.

Check air filter for clogging.

Check all grease points.

Check all control lamps, indicators, tachometer and hour meter.

Check the light system.

Check the seat belt and the ROPS/FOPS safety device.

Check the condition of the safety and warning labels.

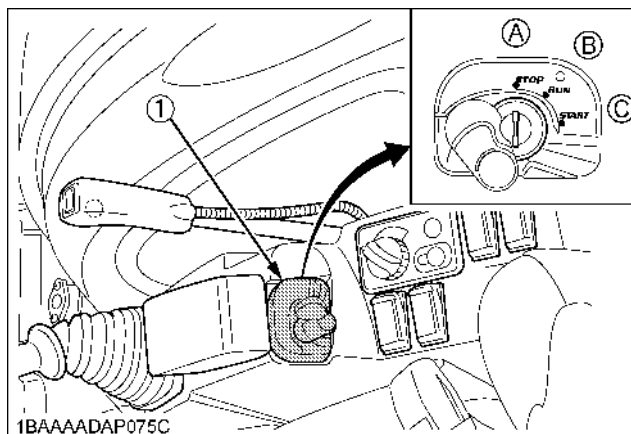
(See "DANGER, WARNING AND CAUTION LABELS" in "SAFE OPERATION" section.)

Inspect ROPS / FOPS for damage and if damage is found contact your KUBOTA dealer for repair.

## CHECKING THE DEVICES

### ■ Starter Switch

- **[STOP]**  
The key can be inserted at the "STOP" position.
- **[RUN]**  
Turn the key one click from the "STOP" position to the "RUN" position. All the circuitry gets energized to start preheating. The glow indicator is displayed. To check for any lamp breakage, however, the lamp lights up and stays on for about 1 second.
- **[START]**  
Move the pilot control lock lever to the "LOCKED" position. Turn the key from the "RUN" position another click to the "START" position. The starter motor is then activated to get the engine started. Release your hand from the key, and the key returns itself to the "RUN" position. In other words, once the engine has started, be sure to free the key.



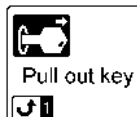
(1) Starter switch

(A) STOP  
(B) RUN  
(C) START

### NOTE :

- If the key is repositioned from "RUN" to "STOP" but not pulled out, the message **"pull out key"** appears onscreen.
- With the key off and pulled out, nothing appears onscreen.

### [Status with the key off but not pulled out]

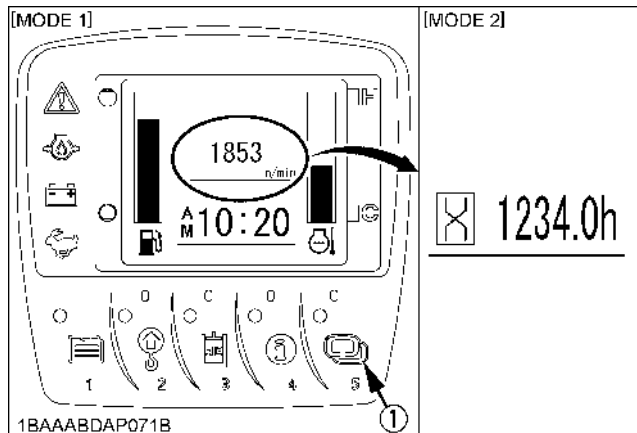


1BAABBAP259B

## ■ Display Selector Switch

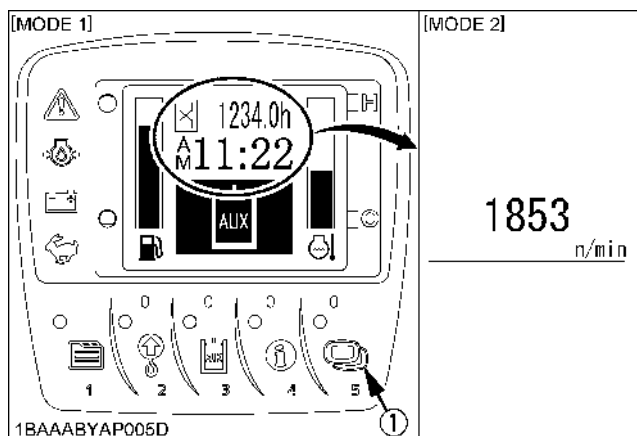
Press the display selector switch while the engine is running. The LCD meter display will change from one indication mode to the other.

Change the two-mode display according to your jobs.



(1) Display selector switch

## ◆ AUX port in use



(1) Display selector switch

### NOTE :

- Even with the starter key not yet inserted, press the electronic meter's user setting switch or the display selector switch, and the LCD display shows the hour meter, fuel gauge, water temperature gauge and clock for 10 seconds.

## ■ LCD Display for Normal Operation

### ◆ Fuel gauge

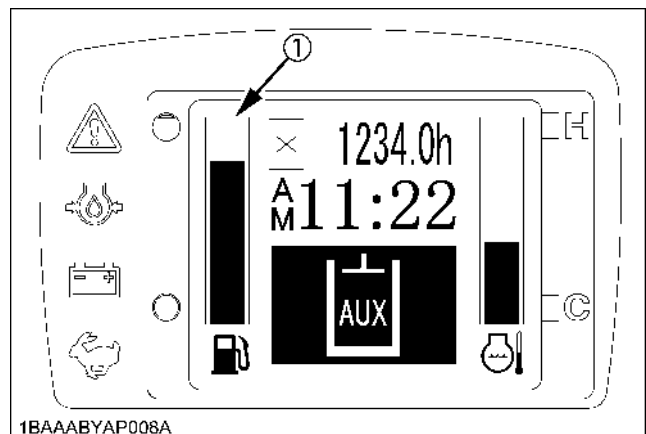


### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

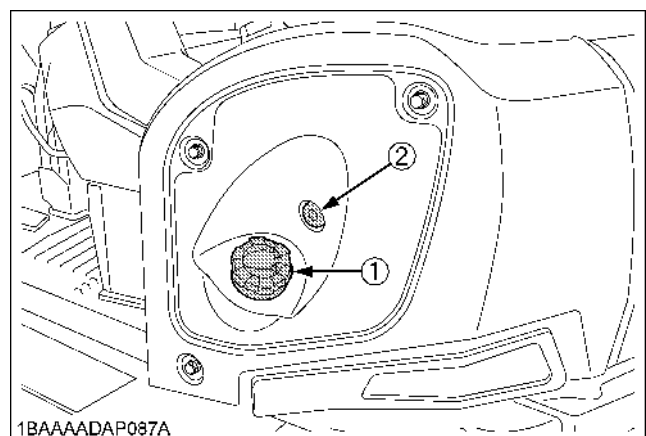
- Before adding fuel, be sure to stop the engine.
- Be sure to keep open flame away from the machine. Otherwise a fire may result.

With the starter key at the "RUN" position, the fuel remaining in the fuel tank is indicated in the block.



(1) Fuel gauge

If the fuel runs short, open the cap and refuel the tank.



(1) Fuel cap  
(2) Fuel level audible indication switch

### IMPORTANT :

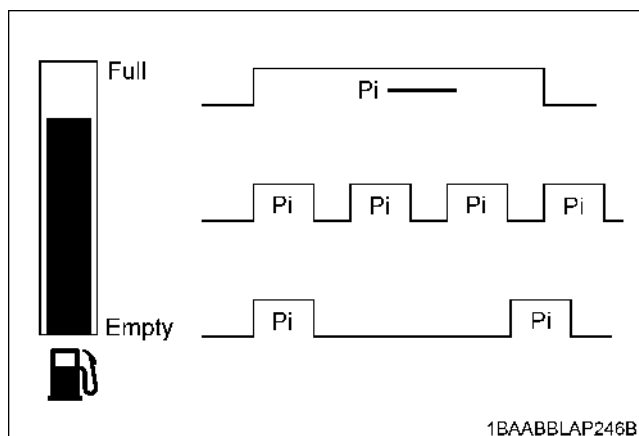
- If the fuel gauge indicator is near the "E" or the "FUEL" message appears, add fuel as soon as possible. If the indicator is near "E" and the machine is operated on a slope, the engine may run out of fuel.

### NOTE :

- To open the fuel cap, keep the key inserted.

### ◆ Fuel level audible indication switch (when refueling)

1. With the starter key at the "OFF" position, press the fuel level audible indication switch, and the fuel level can be checked by the buzzer.
2. Start refueling the machine. The buzzer beeping intervals vary according to how much fuel is poured into the tank. As the fuel tank is filled up, the buzzer will sound almost continuously.
3. While refueling the machine, listen to the buzzer to know how much the fuel tank is filled.
4. If fuel is poured too slowly, the buzzer will stop beeping. When resumed normally, the buzzer will start beeping.
5. To stop refueling halfway (before filling up), press the fuel level audible indication switch or simply stop refueling for a while. The buzzer will stop sounding.



### ◆ Coolant Temperature Gauge

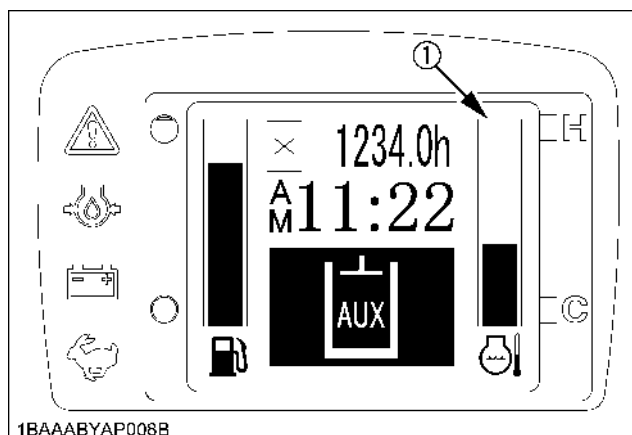


#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not open the radiator cap during or just after operation. Hot coolant may gush out and scald you. Wait for the coolant to cool down before opening the cap.

With the starter key at the "RUN" position, the coolant temperature is indicated.



(1) Coolant temperature gauge

If the coolant temperature indicator is near "H", take the steps below.

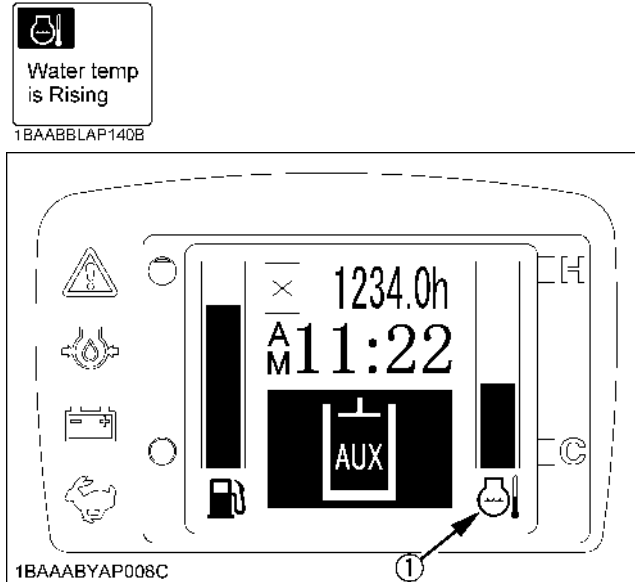
Depending on the coolant temperature, the warning message "Water temp. is rising" or "Overheat Engine to idle for cooling" appears. In either case too, follow the same procedure below.

1. Discontinue the job.
2. Reduce engine rpm's to idle and keep it at idle for 5 minutes.
3. Stop the engine and check the following points (1)-(4).
  - (1) Low coolant level or leak
  - (2) Fan belt tension
  - (3) Mud or dust deposits on radiator
  - (4) Hydraulic oil leak



### ◆ Overheat warning

1. If the coolant temperature becomes too high, the message **"Water temp. is Rising"** appears onscreen for a certain period of time. The LCD display then gets back to normal, but the coolant temperature sensor marker "①" starts blinking at 1-second intervals.



(1) Coolant temperature sensor marker

### IMPORTANT :

- If this message is displayed, the EGR valve will begin to close and EGR system will not function. Interrupt the work and lower the engine rpm, which will reduce the coolant temperature.
2. The overheat warning appears onscreen. Also the following message shows up on the LCD display, and the engine automatically starts idling. (Acceleration is not operative.)



If the above message appears, take corrective measures, referring to the **"Precautions in case of Overheat"** section.

### NOTE :

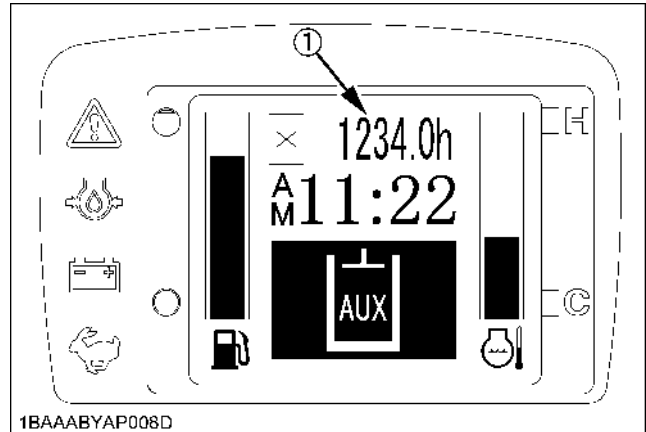
- When the coolant temperature has dropped, acceleration can be automatically enabled.

### ◆ Hour-meter

Indicates the total operating hours of the machine.

How the indicator works

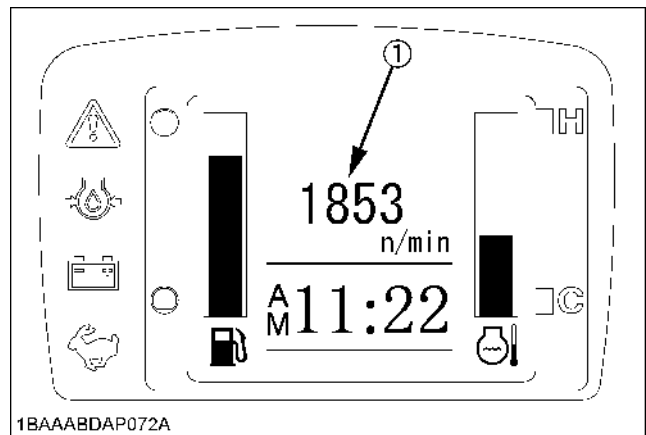
- The meter advances one hour after an hour of operation regardless of the engine rpm.



(1) Hour-meter

### ◆ Engine tachometer

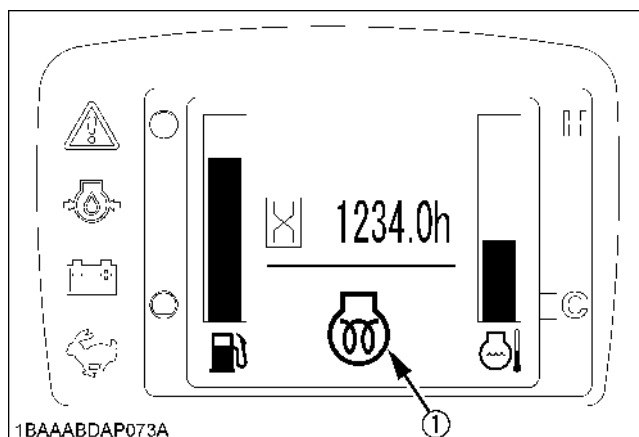
Indicates the current rpm of the engine.



(1) Engine tachometer

### ◆ Glow indicator

The indicator is displayed when the starter key is turned to the "RUN" position but the engine requires preheating. Wait until the indicator goes out, and then start the engine.



(1) Glow indicator

### ■ Warning Lamp

The warning lamp is used to indicate broken wire, short-circuit, fuel shortage and other problems.

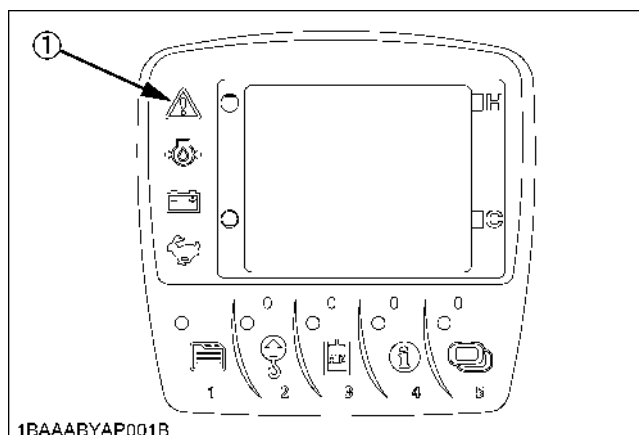
The warning lamp starts flashing in red if any problem occurs. If the system senses a warning signal, the warning lamp starts flashing in yellow.

#### IMPORTANT :

- If the warning illuminates, do not just look at the meter; carry out the appropriate inspection and correction accordingly.  
(See "**REGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK**" section)

#### NOTE :


- If any warnings and problems are displayed, an alarm buzzer will beep. (See "**LIST OF SCREENS**" section for detail.)
- See your KUBOTA dealer from details concerning care and maintenance.



(1) Warning lamp (red, yellow)

### ■ LCD Display for Warning

#### ◆ Remaining fuel warning

When the fuel level is very low, the  lamp (yellow) starts flashing and the following message appears in the display.

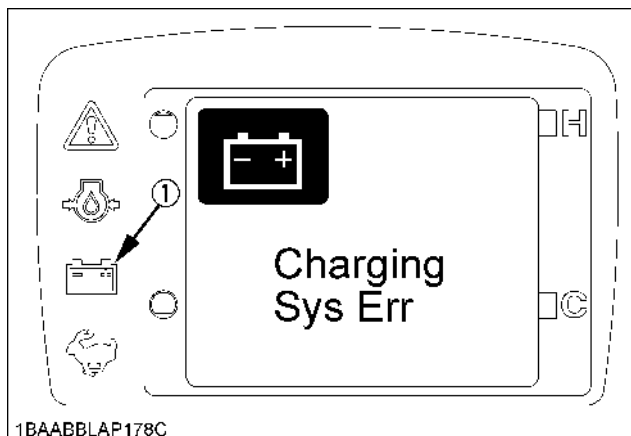


#### NOTE :

- After a short period of time, the display comes back to normal.
- After a short period of time, the message shows up again.
- Even while in the normal display mode, the warning lamp keeps on blinking.
- To see what warning is being given out, press the display selector switch. The current warning can then be identified.


#### ◆ Battery charge warning

If the starter key is turned to the "RUN" position without starting the engine, and the charging lamp stays off, the charging system has failed. If such occurs, immediately contact your local dealer for repair.

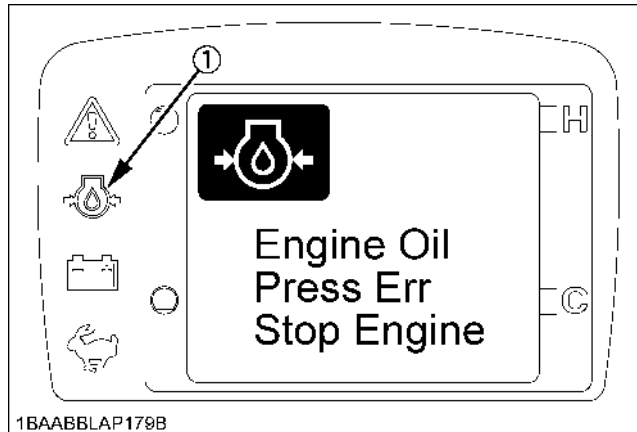


(1) Charging lamp

### ◆ Engine oil pressure low warning

When the engine oil pressure drops too low, the  lamp (red) starts flashing and the following message appears in the display.

Immediately stop the engine and check the engine oil level.



(1) Oil lamp

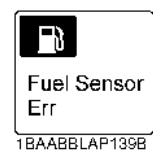
#### NOTE :

- If the starter key is turned to the "RUN" position without running the engine and the oil lamp stays off, then the hydraulic system may have failed. If such occurs, immediately contact your local dealer for repair.

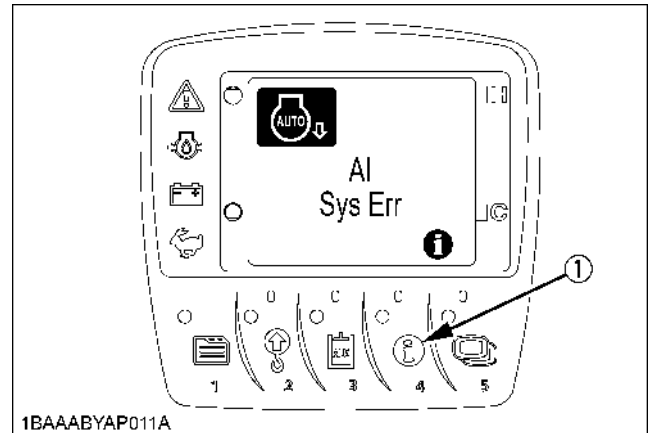
### ◆ Various error warnings

If any components are detected to be in trouble, the following message appears onscreen.


(See "LIST OF SCREENS" section)



### Information



(1) Information switch

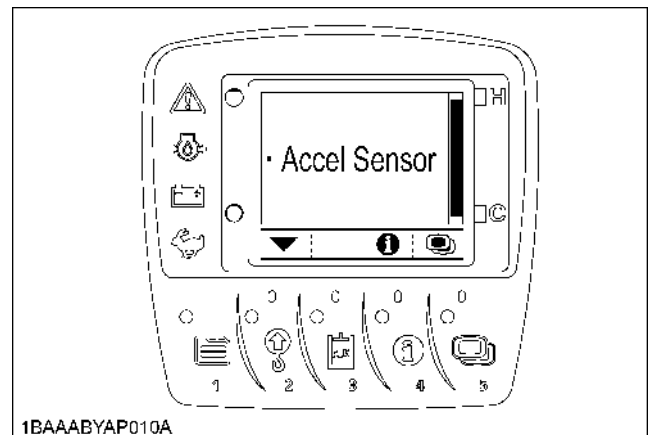
A " mark" may appear together with a warning message.

If such occurs, the details can be checked by pressing the information switch.

When contacting your local dealer for repair, notify them of the information provided.

#### Example;

Press the information switch, and a detail such as shown below appears.



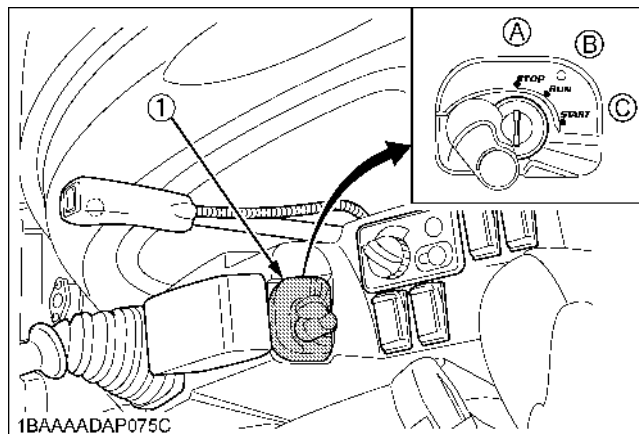
#### NOTE :

- Press the information switch again, and the display goes back to the previous screen.

## User settings

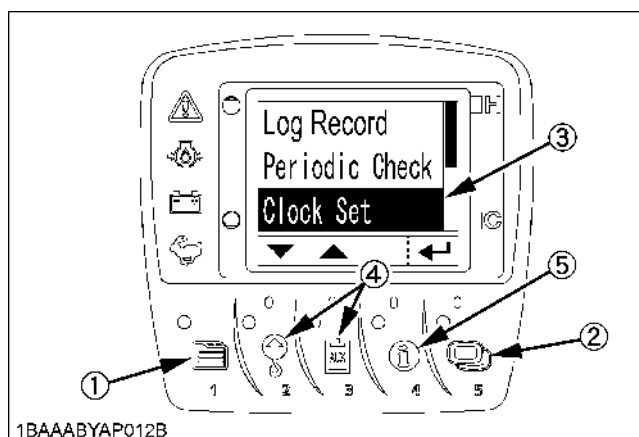
### ■ Setting the Clock

1. Turn the starter key to the "RUN" position.



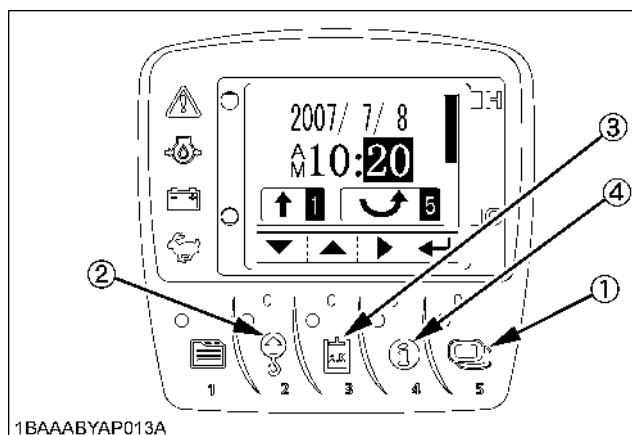
- (1) Starter switch  
(A) STOP  
(B) RUN  
(C) START

2. Press the switch 1 to make the log record/periodic check/clock set screen appear.



- (1) Switch 1  
(2) Switch 5  
(3) Cursor  
(4) Switch 2 and 3  
(5) Switch 4

3. Press the switch 2 twice to move the cursor into position. Then press the save switch 5 to make the following screen appear. By pressing the switch 4, the year, month, day, hour and minute will be selected in this order. Select an item to readjust.




- (1) Switch 5  
(2) Switch 2  
(3) Switch 3  
(4) Switch 4

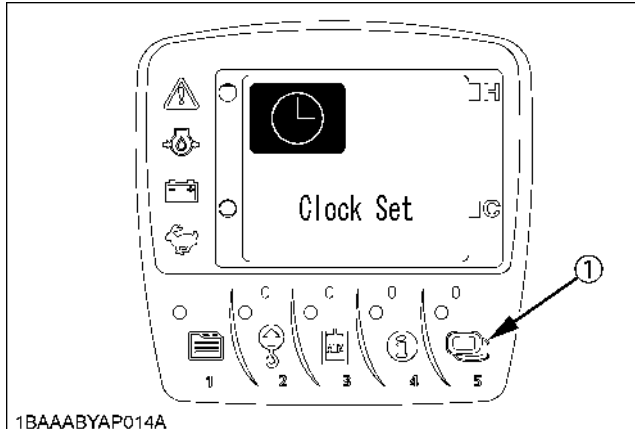
Press the ▼ switch (Switch 2) and the numeric setting will be smaller.

Press the ▲ switch (Switch 3) and the numeric setting will be larger.

Hold down the ▼ or ▲ switch, and the numeric setting will change quickly.

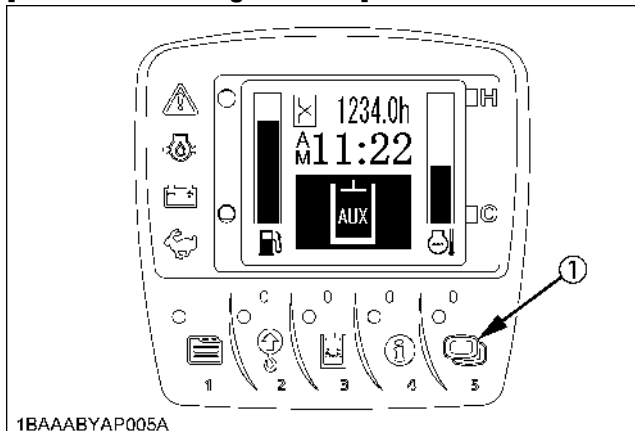
Press the ► switch (Switch 2), and the year, month, day, hour and minute will be selected in this order.

- Save the new setting with the  switch (Switch 5). Press this switch 5 again to set the clock.



(1) Switch 5

#### [Status after setting the clock]



(1) Switch 5



### CAUTION

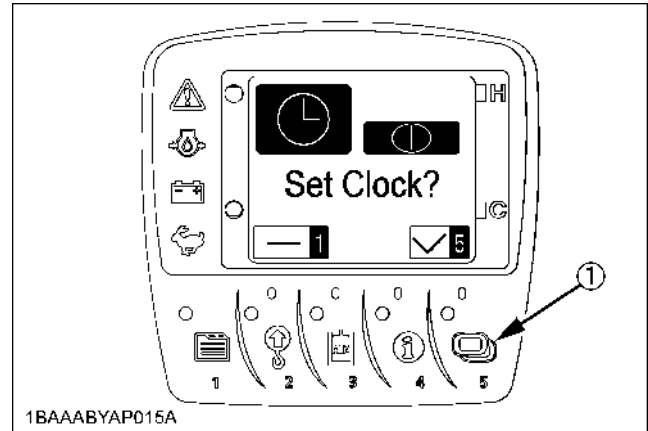
- Be careful not to accidentally press the switch 5 on the clock setting screen. Otherwise the seconds will be set to "00" and the clock will show the wrong time.

#### NOTE :

- When the user setting switch (Switch 1) is pressed on the clock setting screen, the clock is not readjusted and returns to the previous menu screen.

#### IMPORTANT :

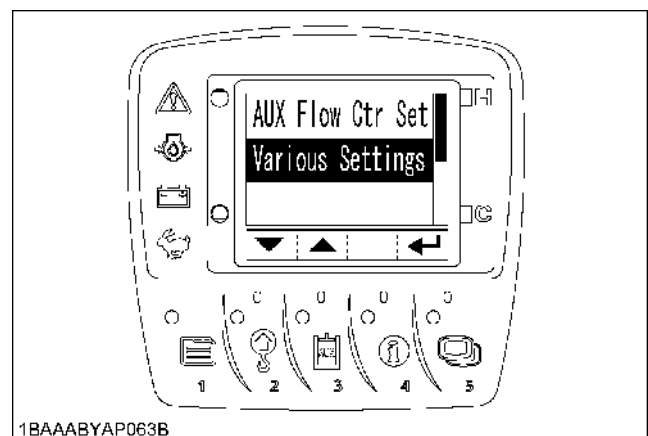
- If the clock is interrupted, for example when the battery is disconnected, the following message appears onscreen. Press the switch 5 to set the clock again.



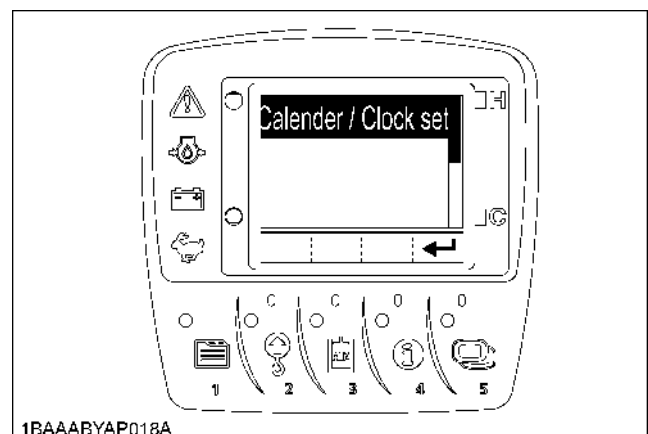
(1) Switch 5

### ■ Reordering the year/month/day and Changing the AM/PM System to the 24-hour One

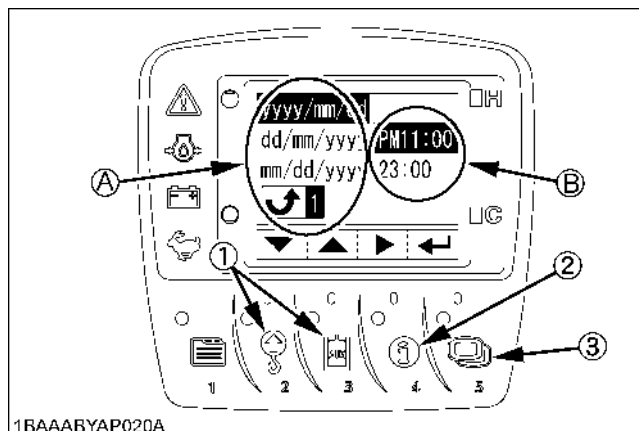
- On the user setting screen, select "Various Settings".



- Select "Calendar/Clock Set" menu screen.



- Press the switch 5 and the following detailed screen shows up.



- (1) Switch 2 and 3 (A) Year/month/day display  
(2) Switch 4 (B) Clock display  
(3) Switch 5

- Using the switch 2 and 3, move up and down the items. The year/month/day on Side (A) will be reordered.
- Using the switch 4, move the cursor to Side (B). Select the "AM/PM" system or the "24-hour" system.
- Press the switch 5, and the new settings will be made.  
If the switch 1 is pressed, the previous settings will remain.

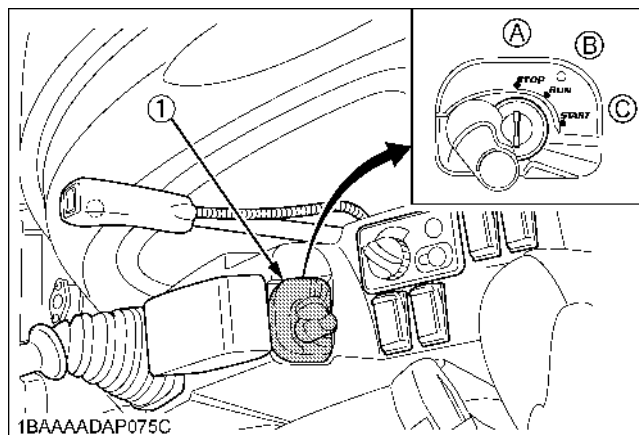
#### NOTE :

- Consult your KUBOTA dealer for details.

### ■ Log Record

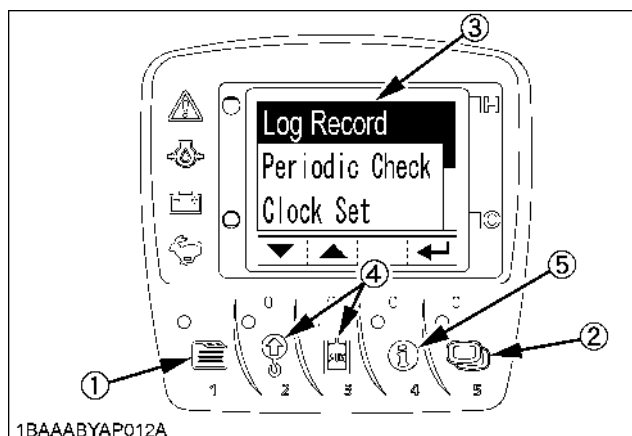
The log record helps you check the last 3-month operating record of the machine. Take the following steps.

- Set the starter key to the "RUN" position.



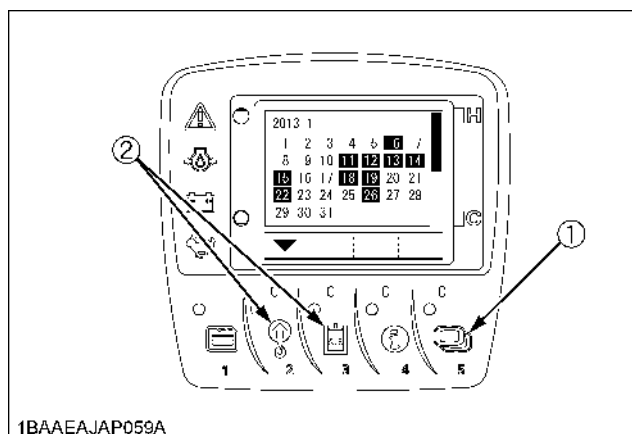
- (1) Starter switch (A) "STOP"  
(B) "RUN"  
(C) "START"

- Press the switch 1 to make the menu appear onscreen.
- Press the switch 2 and 3 to select the log record. Fix this choice with the ← switch (Switch 5).



- (1) Switch 1 (4) Switch 2 and 3  
(2) Switch 5 (5) Switch 4  
(3) Cursor

- Press the switch 5 to make the calendar appear onscreen.  
Press the switch 2, and the log records (machine's operating days) for the last month and the month before last (90 days ago) can be reviewed.  
The highlighted days indicate when the machine was operated.



- (1) Switch 5  
(2) Switch 2 and 3

#### IMPORTANT :

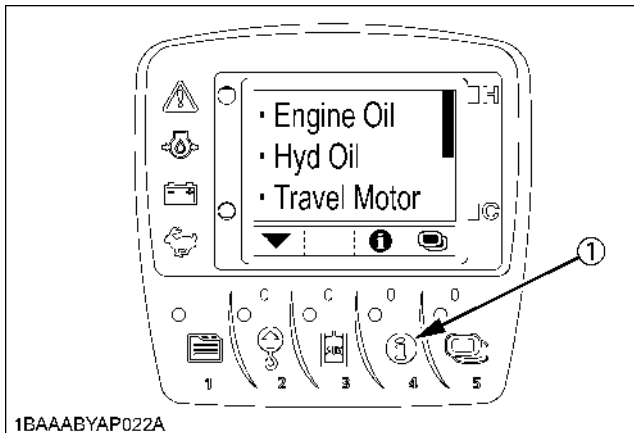
- Some days may appear marked with [-] when the log record is unknown because of a new setting of the clock, a disconnection of the battery or other factors.

## ■ Periodic Check

The following message appears on the LCD display 10 hours before a periodic check.



Press the switch 4 to see the check results.



(1) Switch 4

Do the following servicing listed below.

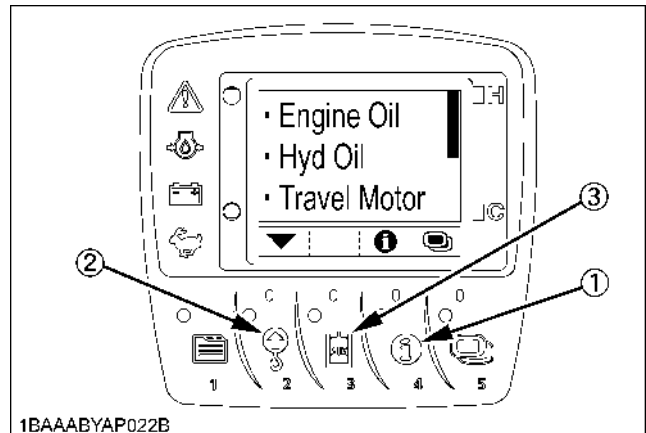
### IMPORTANT :

- When the servicing has been completed, turn the key switch ON and OFF 10 times or more and the check screen automatically disappears.
- When the periodic check interval has passed, the message **"Periodic Check Passed"** shows up. Immediately perform the specified servicing.
- The periodic check screen can also be preset to be made to disappear manually only. To do this, it is necessary to select **"Periodic Check"** on the user setting menu.

For make this setting, contact your local dealer.

## ■ If All the Check Points are not Displayed at a Glance on a Single Screen

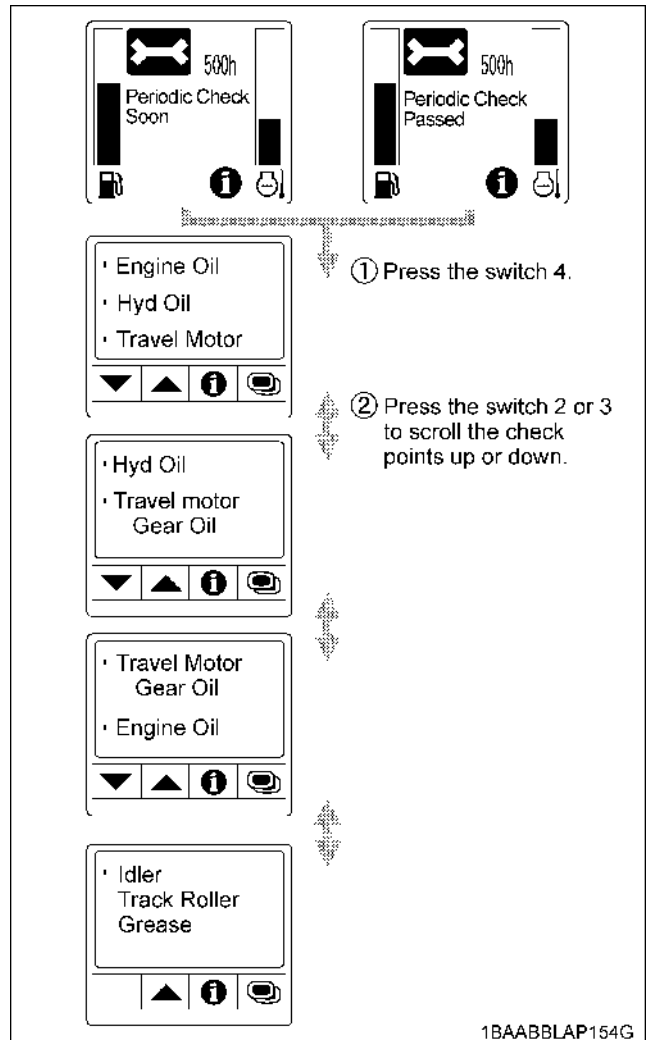
1. Press the switch 4.
2. Each time the switch 2 or 3 is pressed, the check points scrolled up or down.



(1) Switch 4

















































(2) Switch 2

(3) Switch 3



◆ **Service hour meter**

When the hour meter reaches the hours circled in the maintenance list below, a message appears. The message shows up as follows.

No.	Check points		Measures	Hour meter indicator									Intervals		
				50	100	250	500	600	750	1000	1500	2000		3000	
1	Engine oil (CJ-4)		change											every 500 hrs	
2	Fuel filter		replace											every 500 hrs	
3	Engine oil filter													every 500 hrs	
4	Drive unit oil		change											every 500 hrs	
5	Breather filter		replace											every 500 hrs	
6	Hydraulic oil		change											every 1000 hrs	
7	Air filter element	Outer element	replace											every 1000 hrs	
		Inner element												every 1000 hrs	
8	Hydraulic return filter element													every 1000 hrs	
9	Hydraulic suction filter element													every 1000 hrs	
10	Pilot filter														every 1000 hrs
11	Engine oil mist separator filter														every 1500 hrs
12	Idler, Track roller, grease		-											every 2000 hrs	
13	DPF		clean											every 3000 hrs	

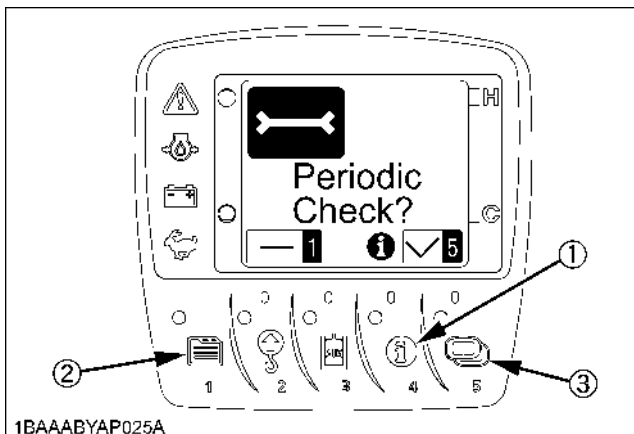
● First operation



## ■When the Check-up is Completed

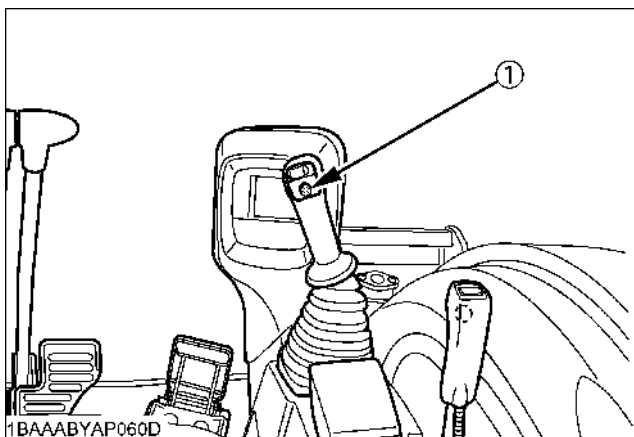
When the check-up is completed, perform the following procedure to make the Periodic Check disappear from the screen.

1. The message below appears onscreen to prompt the completion of the check-up.
2. To take a look at the check points, press the information switch. The check points appear onscreen.
3. When the check-up has been completed, press the switch 5. If not, press the switch 1 to go back to the previous screen.



- (1) Switch 4  
(2) Switch 1  
(3) Switch 5

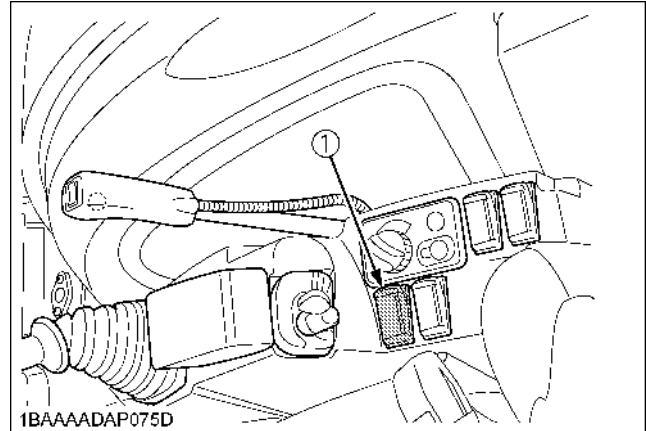
## ■Horn Switch



- (1) Horn switch

## ■Light Switch

When the starter switch is in position "RUN", the working light(s) and CAB light(s) will be switched on by pressing the switch.



- (1) Light switch

## ◆ Night operation



## CAUTION

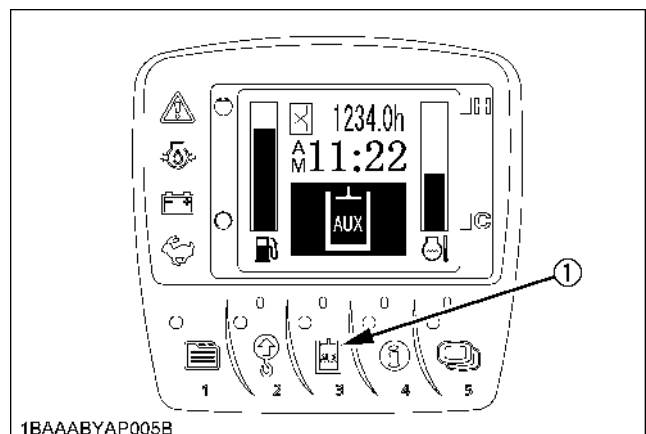
To avoid personal injury:

- When the working light and CAB light alone do not provide sufficient visibility, prepare additional stationary artificial lighting and observe safety rules for night work.

## ■AUX Port Flow Rate Limit Switch

It is possible to freely readjust the actuator's maximum flow rate in the AUX operating mode.

(See "AUX PORT OPERATION" section for detail.)

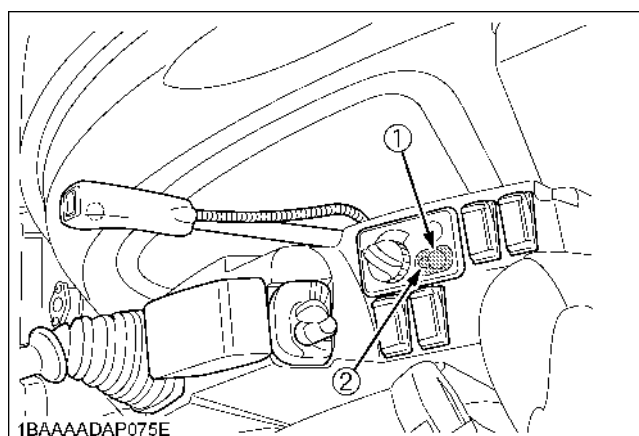


- (1) AUX port flow rate limit switch

### ■ Auto Idle Switch

The switch is used to enable and disable the Auto Idle control.

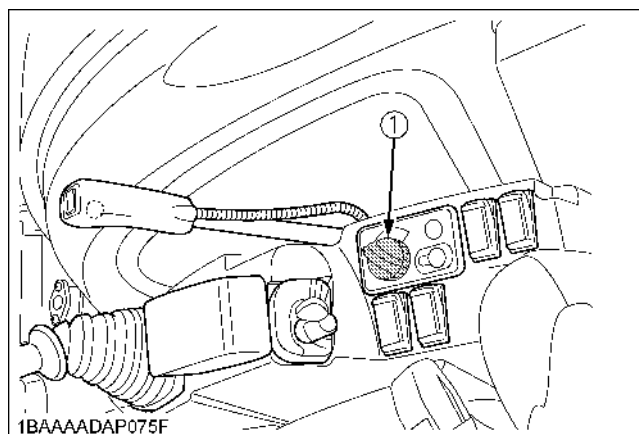
- **Enable:** Press the Auto Idle switch. When the Auto Idle control is on, the Auto Idle lamp stays on.
- **Disable:** Press the Auto Idle switch once again. Now the Auto Idle control is deactivated (The Auto Idle lamp goes out.)



- (1) Auto idle switch  
(2) Auto idle lamp

### ■ Throttle Potentiometer

1. Sit down on the operator's seat and turn the throttle potentiometer clockwise (toward the high speed), and the engine revs up.
2. To stop the engine, turn the throttle potentiometer fully toward the low speed and keep the engine at the idling speed. Then set the starter key to the "STOP" position.





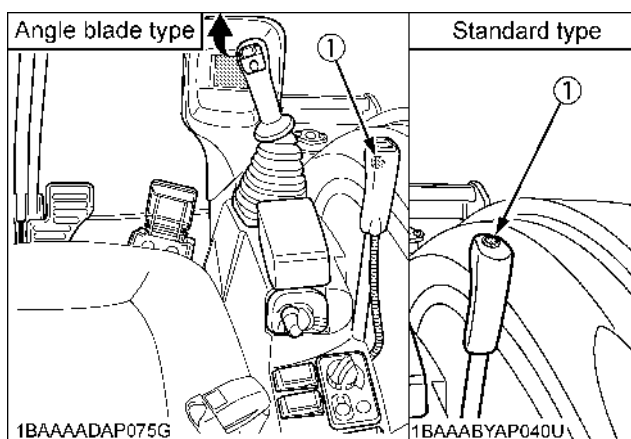
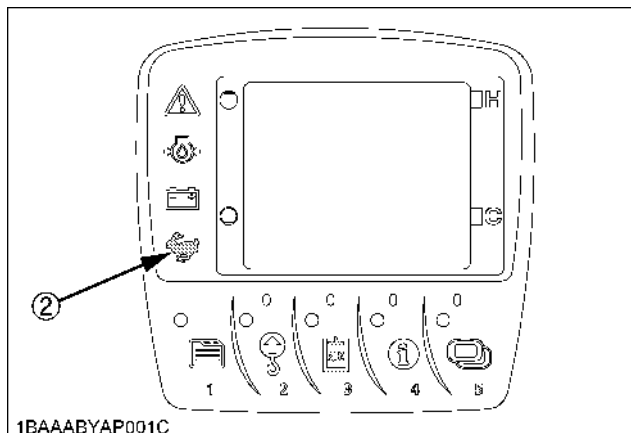
- (1) Throttle potentiometer

### ■ Travel Speed Switch

Travel speed will increase when this switch is pushed down.

Switching the dual travel speed:

1. Press the travel speed switch. The buzzer beeps twice and the travel speed changes from low to high. The  symbol lights up.
2. Press the travel speed switch again, and the buzzer beeps once and the travel speed changes from high speed to low. The  symbol goes out.



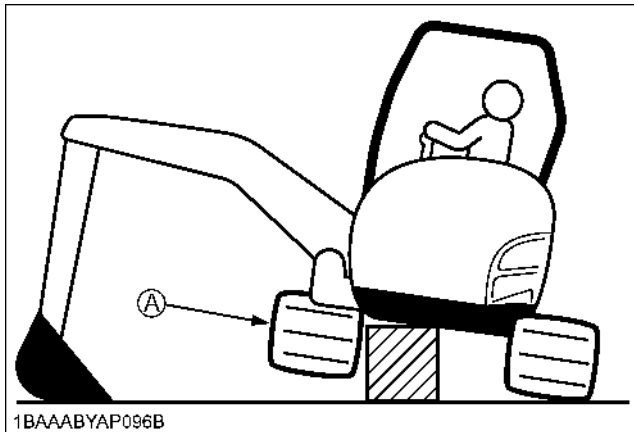
- (1) Travel speed switch  
(2) Speed indicator light

#### NOTE :

- When activating the travel speed switch, it must be pushed down completely.
- Each time the travel speed switch is pressed, the travel speed is switched between low and high.

**IMPORTANT :**

- The travel speed automatically changes into first speed (low speed) when the drive resistance increases while traveling second speed (high speed). Thereafter, when the resistance decreases, it returns to second speed.
- If the tracks are clogged with sand or gravel while working on soft ground, lift up the track with the help of the boom, arm and bucket and dozer blade, and let the track rotate to remove the sand and gravel.



(A) "Rotate to remove sand and gravel"

**WARNING**

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not push the dozer control lever into the float position as this will cause the machine to suddenly drop.

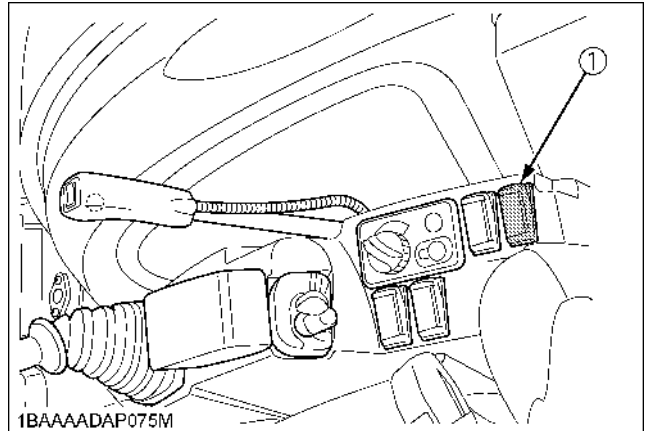
**DANGER**

To avoid serious injury or death:

- Do not work under the machine in this condition.

## ■ Inhibit Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Regeneration Switch

Inhibit Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) regeneration switch (hereinafter called inhibit switch) disables the Auto DPF regeneration cycle. Activate this switch to turn "off" Auto DPF Regeneration when working around people, animals, plants, and flammable materials. Certain work conditions may require the Auto DPF regeneration cycle to be disabled. Depress the switch once to turn off Automatic mode. Depress the switch once again to return from disable to Automatic mode.

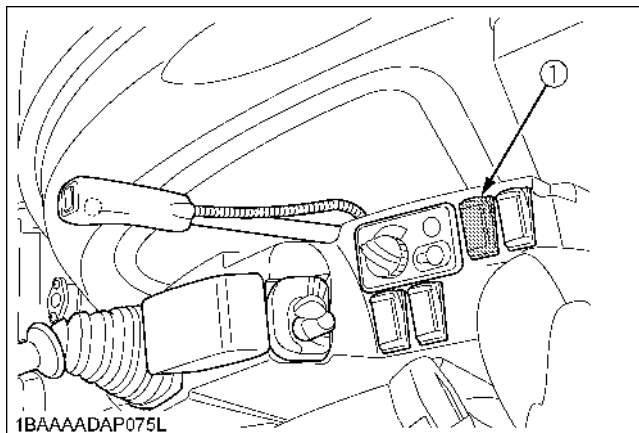


(1) Inhibit Switch

## ECO MODE

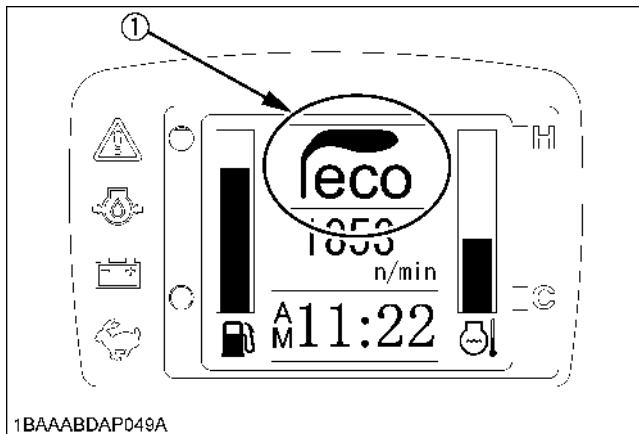
In the ECO mode, the jobs can be carried on with better fuel efficiency than in the standard mode.

Press the eco mode switch, and the implement panel lamp lights up and the machine comes in the ECO mode. Press this switch again, and the above lamp goes out and the machine comes back in the standard mode.



(1) ECO mode switch

When the machine operates in the ECO mode, the ECO mode mark appears on the LCD screen as shown in the following figure.



1BAAAADAP075L

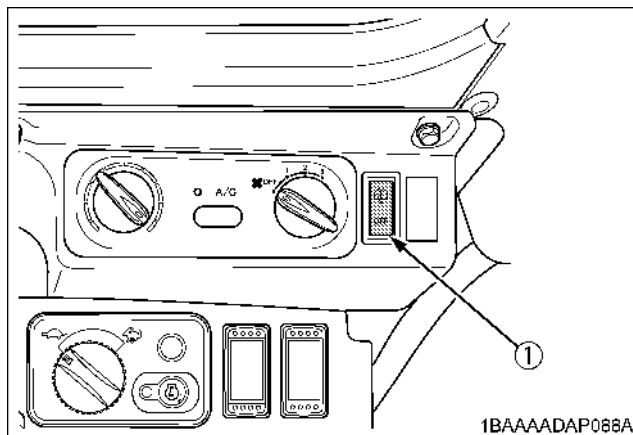
(1) ECO mode mark

## CAB TYPE MACHINES

### ■ Wiper/Washer Switch

To engage the wiper, turn on the switch for the wiper when the starter key is in the "RUN" position. A further push on the switch will activate the washer system. Even when the wiper switch is in the "OFF" position, the washer switch functions if it is pressed.

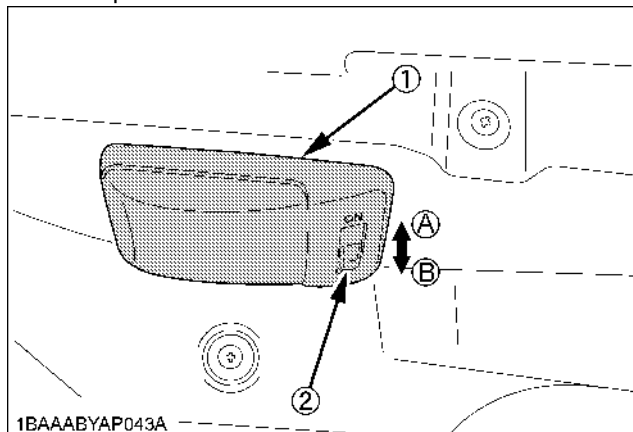
- Do not activate the washer switch if the tank for the cleaning fluid is empty; the pump can be damaged.
- Do not activate the wiper switch if the window is dry. In this case, make sure that cleaning fluid is applied to the pane before activating the wiper.
- In frosty conditions, make sure that the wiper blade is not frozen to the glass before switching-on. The motor can be damaged if the wiper system is used under such conditions.



(1) Wiper switch

### ■ Interior Lamp

To turn on the interior lamp, set the interior lamp switch to the "ON" positions.

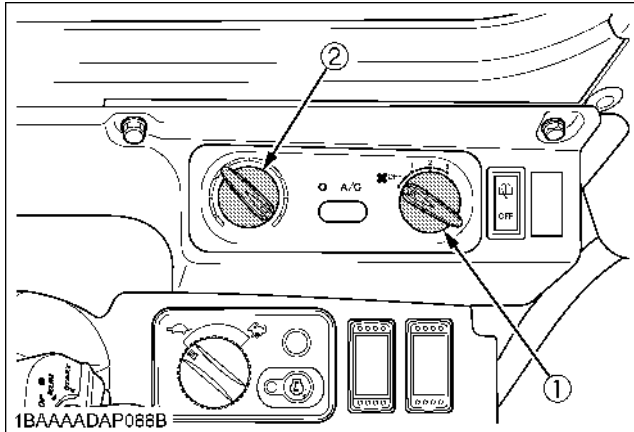


(1) Interior lamp  
(2) Interior lamp switch

(A) "ON"  
(B) "OFF"

## ■ Heater Switch

Turn the starter switch to the "RUN" position and turn the heater switch clockwise, the heater fan will be activated and the cabin will start to warm up. The heater has three position.

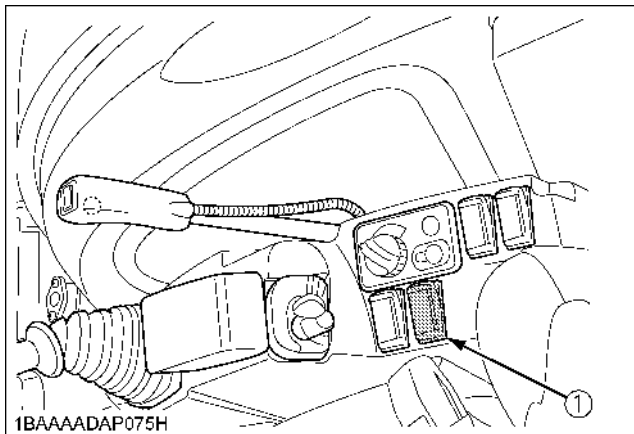


- (1) Heater switch
- (2) Temperature control dial

### IMPORTANT :

- During summer, turn the heater valve clockwise to close the valve.

## ■ Beacon Light Switch



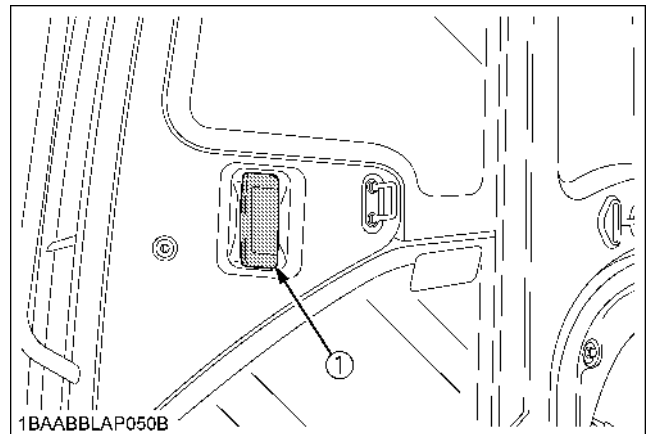
- (1) Beacon light switch

It is equipped only with the switch (including the coupler for connecting in a rear left speaker).

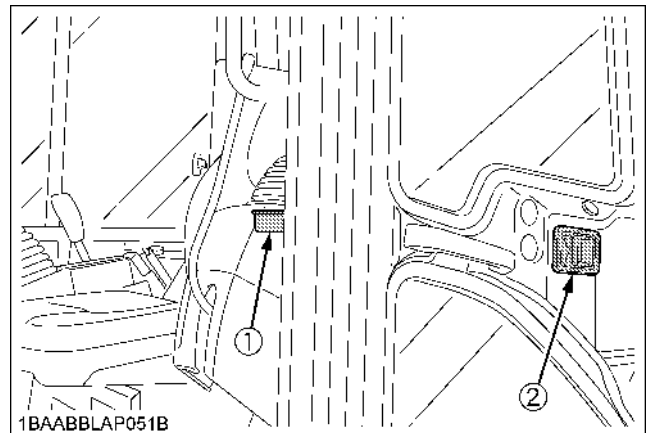
Since it isn't equipped with the beacon main part, please post - install, when required.

## ■ Opening/Closing of CAB Door

1. Unlock the CAB door and pull the knob. Open the CAB door fully until fixed into place.
2. To close the CAB door, push the release lever down and close the door.



- (1) Door knob (outside)



- (1) Release lever
- (2) Door knob (inside)

3. When leaving the excavator, always lock the door.

## ■ Opening/Closing of Front CAB Window



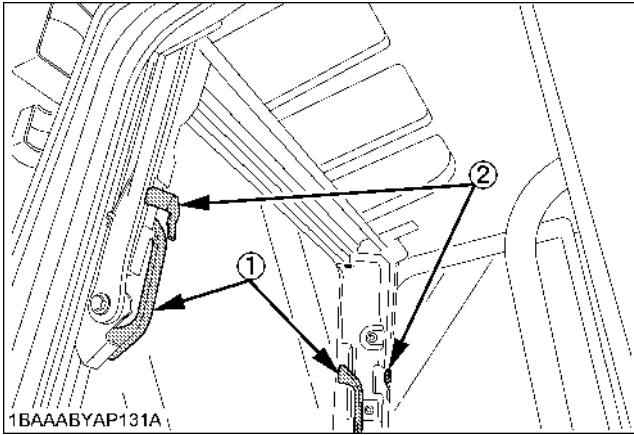
### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Keep hands and feet away from the area between front window and CAB frame. Otherwise the operator risks serious pinching or crushing injuries.
- Other persons should stay clear when opening the window.

To open and close the front window, take the steps below.

1. Push the lock levers beside grip.

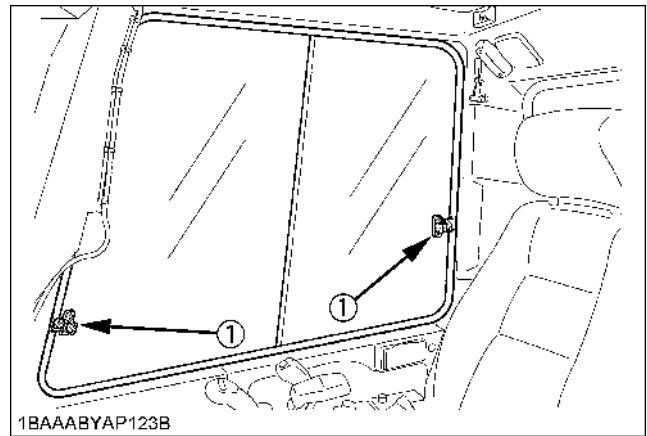


- (1) Grip
- (2) Lock lever

2. Hold the grips tightly with both hands. Pull the grip slightly upward and toward yourself to let the windshield slide inward.
3. Pull the windshield all the way to the lock at the back of CAB.
4. To close the window, take the reverse steps 3, 2 and 1.

## ■ Opening/Closing of Side CAB Window

1. Pull the grip to release the lock and pull side window open to the rear or to the front.
2. To close the side window, slide it forward or backward until the lock snaps in at the window frame.



- (1) Grip

## ■ Emergency Hammer

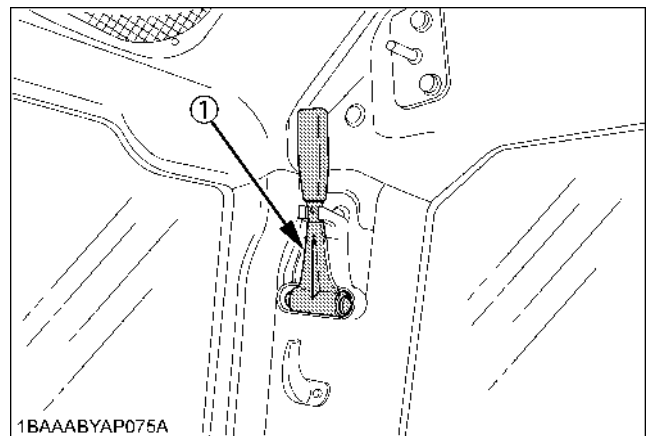


### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When breaking the window pane, close your eyes and cover them with an arm.

The emergency hammer is for breaking a window pane in order to quick escape from the cab, should the window not open.

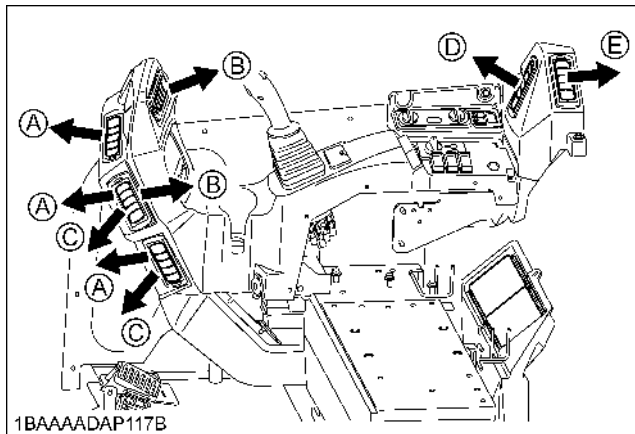


- (1) Emergency hammer

## AIR CONDITIONER

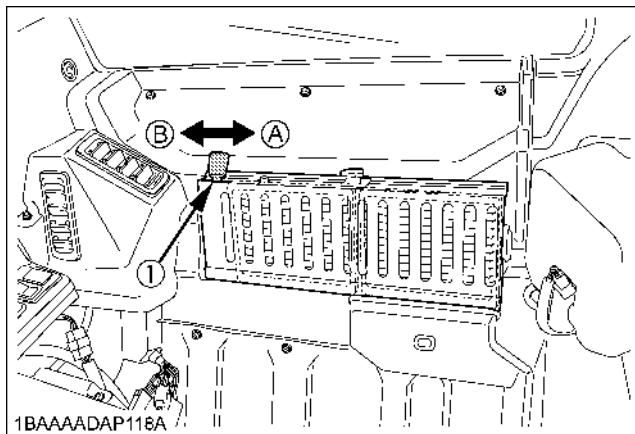
### ■ Air Flow

Air in the CAB and fresh air introduced into the CAB flow as shown in the figure. Adjust the six air outlet ports to obtain the desired condition.

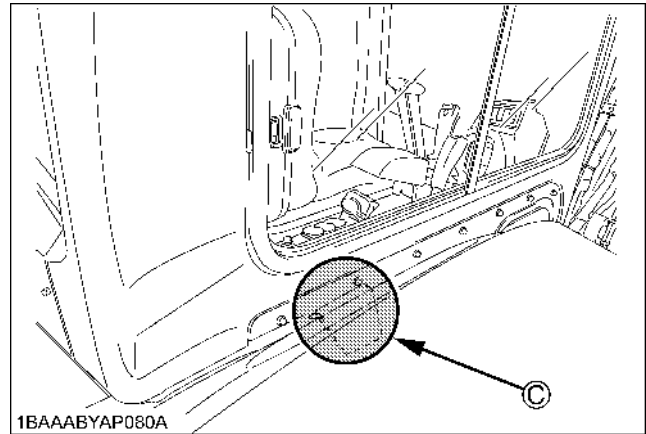


- (A) "FRONT WINDOW"
- (B) "CHEST AREA"
- (C) "FOOT AREA"
- (D) "SIDE WINDOW"
- (E) "BACKWARD"

Position the inlet selector lever to the desired position.



- (1) Inlet selector lever (A) "FRESH AIR INLET" position
- (B) "INNER AIR RECIRCULATION" position



(C) "FRESH AIR INLET"

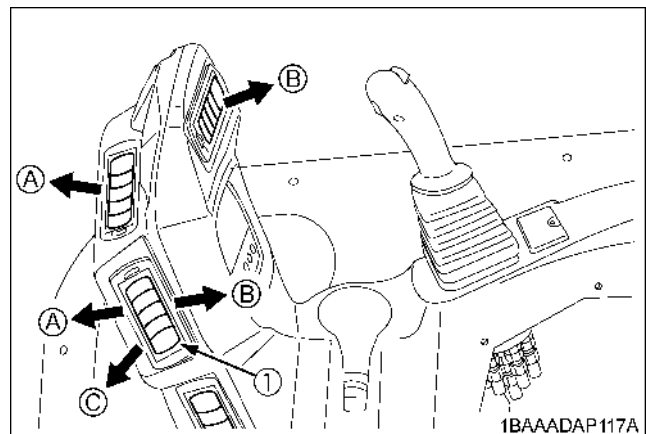
### IMPORTANT :

- Do not allow water to enter the fresh air port while washing the excavator.

### ■ Air Control Vent

#### ◆ Front air outlet

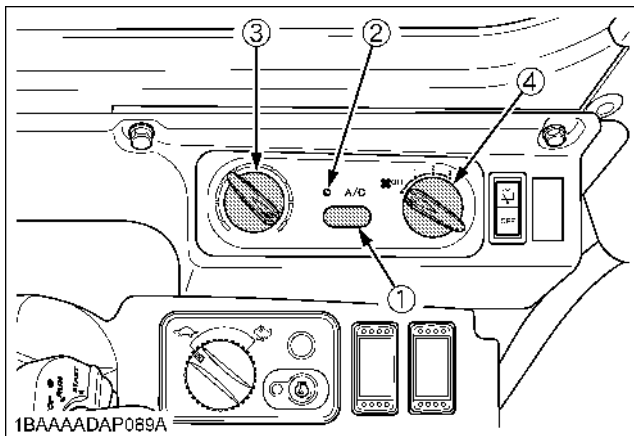
The front air outlets can be independently adjusted as required. To defrost the windshield, rotate the outlets toward the windshield.



(1) Front air outlet

- (A) "FRONT WINDOW"
- (B) "CLOSED"
- (C) "FOOT AREA"

## ■ Control Panel



- (1) Air conditioner switch      (3) Temperature control dial  
(2) Indicator light              (4) Blower switch

### ◆ Air Conditioner Switch and Indicator Light

Push this switch to activate the air conditioner. An indicator light will light up when the switch is set to "ON". Push switch again to turn air conditioner off, the indicator light will go off.

### ◆ Temperature Control Dial

Set this dial at the desired position to obtain the desired air temperature. Turn the dial to the right to obtain cooler air. Turn it to the left to obtain warmer air.

### ◆ Blower Switch

Air volume can be changed in three steps. At the "3" position, the largest air volume is obtained.

## ■ Operation

### ◆ Heating

1. Adjust the blower (1/2/3) switch and the temperature control dial to achieve the desired temperature level.

### ◆ Dehumidifying-heating

1. Press and turn on the air-conditioner switch.
2. Turn on the blower (1/2/3) switch.
3. Adjust the temperature control dial to the "COOL" or an intermediate position to achieve the desired temperature level.

### NOTE :

- Be sure to close the door while the air conditioner is ON otherwise, you may overload the compressor.

### ◆ Cooling

1. Press and turn on the air-conditioner switch.
2. Turn on the blower (1/2/3) switch.
3. Adjust the temperature control dial to the "COOL" or an intermediate position to achieve the desired temperature level.

### ◆ Defrosting or demisting

To defrost or demist the windshield, take the following steps.

1. Open the front air outlet and direct it to the windshield.
2. Set the blower switch and the temperature control dial to the "3" and "WARM" (leftmost) positions, respectively.

## HANDLING THE SAFETY DEVICES

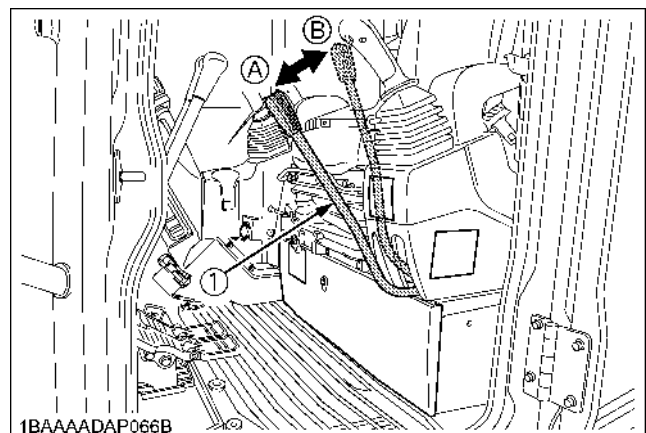
### ■ Pilot Control Lock Lever



### CAUTION

- When the excavator is not used or left unattended, be sure to place the pilot control lock lever in position "Locked".

The pilot control lock lever is located on the left side.



- (1) Pilot control lock lever

- (A) "Unlock"  
(B) "Locked"



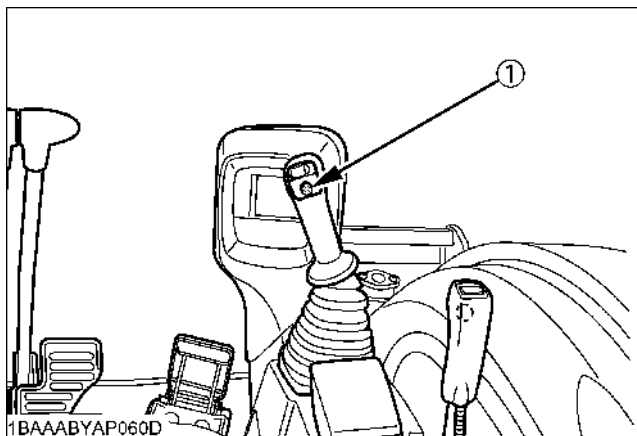
# OPERATION OF THE ENGINE



## CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Read "SAFE OPERATION" at the beginning of this operator's manual.
- Obey the danger, warning and caution labels on the excavator.
- To avoid the danger of exhaust fume poisoning, do not operate the machine in a closed building without proper ventilation.
- Always start the engine from the operator's seat. Do not start the engine while standing next to the excavator. Before starting the engine, sound the horn to get the attention of persons standing nearby.



(1) Horn switch

## IMPORTANT :

- Do not use starting fluid or ether.
- In order not to overload the battery and starter, avoid engaging the starter for more than 10 sec.
- If the engine does not start in 10 sec., please wait 20 sec. or more, before attempting to restart.

## STARTING THE ENGINE



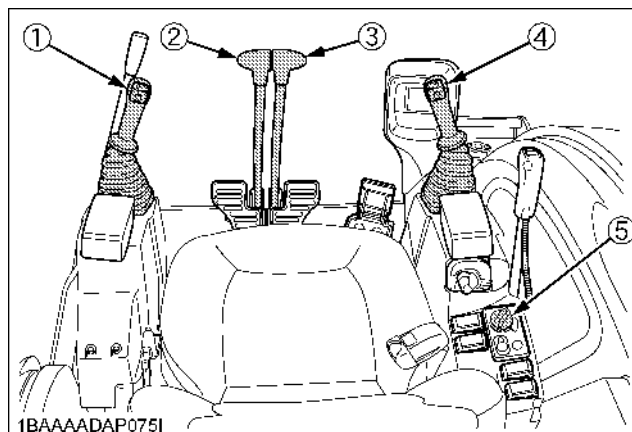
## CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- The operator should not depend solely on the warning lamps, but should always conduct the routine checks (see "MAINTENANCE").

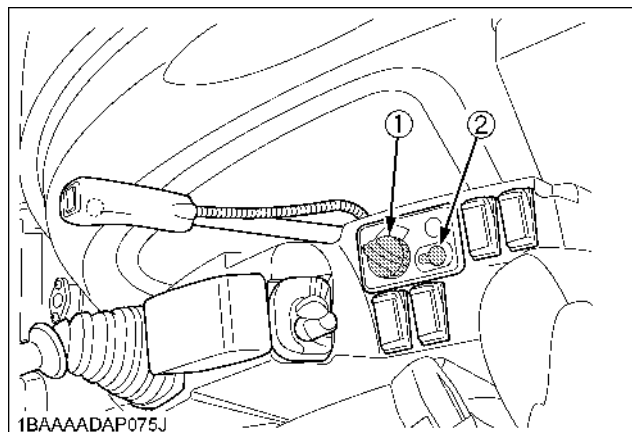
Start the engine in the following manner:

1. Before starting the engine, make sure that all control levers are in the neutral positions.



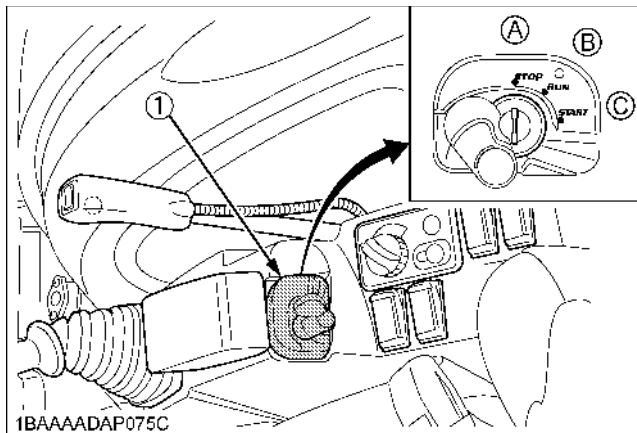
- (1) Attachment control lever (left)
- (2) Drive lever (left)
- (3) Drive lever (right)
- (4) Attachment control lever (right)
- (5) Throttle potentiometer

2. Pull the lock lever all the way back. (lock position)
3. Put the throttle potentiometer in the middle between "🐢" and "🐘" symbols. The switch for Auto Idle control is in the OFF position.  
(See "AUTO IDLE (AI) OPERATION" in the Excavator operation.)



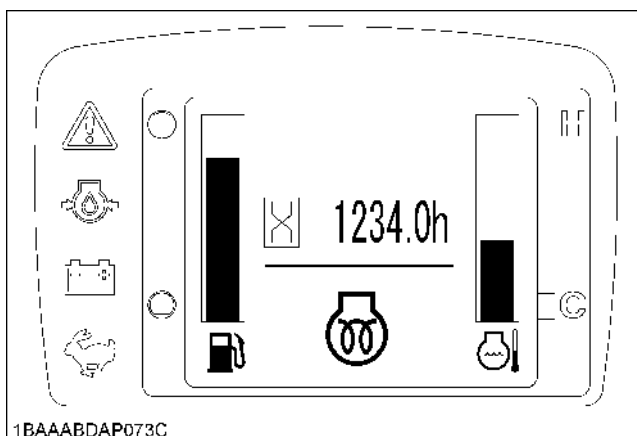
- (1) Throttle potentiometer
- (2) Switch for Auto Idle control

4. Set the starter key to the **"RUN"** position. Hold the key at this position until the "00" mark on the display panel disappears.



(1) Starter switch

(A) "STOP"  
(B) "RUN"  
(C) "START"



1BAAABDAP073C

5. Now make sure the "00" and "E+" marks appear onscreen. If not, the system has malfunctioned. Contact your local dealer for repairs.
6. Turn the key to the position **"START"** and release after the engine has started.
7. Check if all warning lamps have gone out. Should a warning lamp still be lit up, stop the engine then remove the key and check for the cause.

**IMPORTANT :**

- The starter motor draws a large current. Avoid running it longer than 10 seconds continuously. If the engine fails to start within 10 seconds, set the key to the **"STOP"** position, wait for 20 seconds or longer, and repeat the above steps 5 thru 7.
- If the battery is dead and must be connected to another battery with jumper cable, be sure to use a 12V battery. Never use a 24V batteries.

**NOTE :**

- If you keep the pilot control lock lever at **"UNLOCK"** and try to start the engine, **"Up Lever Lock"** appears on the meter panel and the engine cannot be started. Before starting the engine, make sure the pilot control lock lever is set at the **"LOCK"** position.



- When the engine starts, the meter may momentarily turn off and a beep may sound. This is not a problem.

**[For KCL only]**

- This machine is equipped with an anti-theft device. If you try to get the engine started with the wrong key, **"Wrong key""Unable to start"** appears on the meter panel and the engine cannot be started. Use the specified key.
- Even the correct key, if attached to something metallic (key ring, for example), may fail to start the engine. In such case, remove the metallic attachment and insert the key in the key switch.



## STARTING THE ENGINE UNDER COLD CONDITIONS

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:

- Make sure that the lock lever is in the lock position during warm up.

**Start the engine in the following manner;**

1. Make sure the auto idle switch is at the **"OFF"** position (lamp off).
2. Pull the lock lever all the way back. (Lock position)
3. Insert the starter key into the starter switch.
4. Turn the throttle potentiometer toward "H" (high speed) position.
5. Set the starter key to the **"RUN"** position. Hold the key at this position until the "00" mark on the display panel disappears.
6. Turn the starter key to the **"START"** position.
7. Once the engine starts, release your hand from the key. The key will return back to the **"RUN"** position.
8. If the engine fails to start, set the starter key to the **"STOP"** position, and repeat the above steps 5 thru 7.

**IMPORTANT :**

- Let the engine warm up after start-up for approx. 10 minutes under no load conditions. If the hydraulic fluid temperature is too low, the operation will be affected. Do not operate the excavator under full load until the engine has sufficiently warmed up.

**STARTING WITH AN AUXILIARY BATTERY****CAUTION**

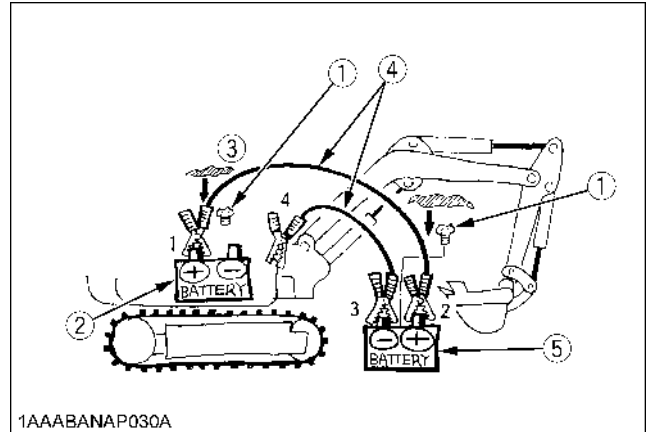
To avoid personal injury:

- Battery gases can explode.  
Do not smoke and keep sparks and flames away.
- Do not start the engine with an auxiliary battery if excavator battery is frozen.
- Do not connect the black jumper cable to the negative (-) terminal of the excavator battery.

**■ Observe Following Guidelines when Starting with an Auxiliary Battery**

1. Bring the helping machine with the same battery voltage as near as possible to the excavator.  
THE MACHINES MUST NOT COME IN CONTACT WITH EACH OTHER.
2. Bring the levers and pedal of both vehicles in the neutral position and put the lock lever in the "Lock" position.
3. Wear eye protection and rubber gloves.
4. Open the side cover. (See "Opening / closing of the Side Cover" in "MAINTENANCE" section.)
5. Ensure the vent caps are securely in place (if equipped).
6. Cover the battery opening with a cloth. Make sure that the cloth does not touch the battery terminals.
7. Connect the terminal of the red jumper cable with the plus (+) terminal of the low battery and connect the other end of the cable to the plus (+) terminal of the auxiliary battery.
8. Connect the black negative cable to the minus (-) terminal of the auxiliary battery.
9. Connect the other end of the black cable (coming from the auxiliary battery) to the excavator frame as far away as possible from the low battery.
10. Start the engine of the helping machine and let it run for a while. Start the excavator with the low battery.
11. Disconnect the jumper cables in the reverse sequence (Steps 8, 7, 6).

12. Remove the cloth and replace the vent caps.



- (1) Lay a damp rag over the vent caps
- (2) Low battery
- (3) Put a cloth over the battery openings
- (4) Jumper cables
- (5) Auxiliary battery

**IMPORTANT :**

- This excavator has a negative (-) ground 12 Volt starting system.
- Use only the same voltage when using an auxiliary battery.
- Using a higher voltage will cause serious damage to the electrical system. When using an auxiliary battery, only the compatible (same) voltage is permissible.

**CHECK POINTS AFTER STARTING THE ENGINE**

After starting the engine, but before starting operation, check the following points:

1. Put the throttle potentiometer in the middle between "🐢" and "🐘" symbols and let the engine idle for approx. five minutes. This allows the engine lubricant to warm up and penetrate every part of the engine.
2. Once the engine has warmed up, check:
  - the warning lamp "Engine oil pressure" has gone out.
  - the warning lamp "Battery charge" goes out when engine speed is increased.
  - the color of the exhaust is normal and no abnormal noises or vibrations are heard or felt.
  - no fluid is leaking from pipes or hoses.

**◆ Should any following conditions occur, stop the engine immediately.**

- The engine rpm's increases or decreases suddenly.
- Sudden abnormal noises are heard.
- Exhaust is black.
- Warning lamp for engine oil lights up during operation.

**IMPORTANT :**

- In these cases, the excavator must be checked and serviced by your local the KUBOTA dealer.

## STOPPING THE ENGINE



### WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- Do not keep the bucket or dozer in an elevated position, as a person could accidentally touch the levers and cause serious accidents.

1. Place the bucket and dozer on the ground.
2. After slowing the engine to idle, turn the key to "STOP".
3. Remove the key.
4. Pull the lock lever to "LOCK" position.

### ■ Engine Stop Button



### CAUTION

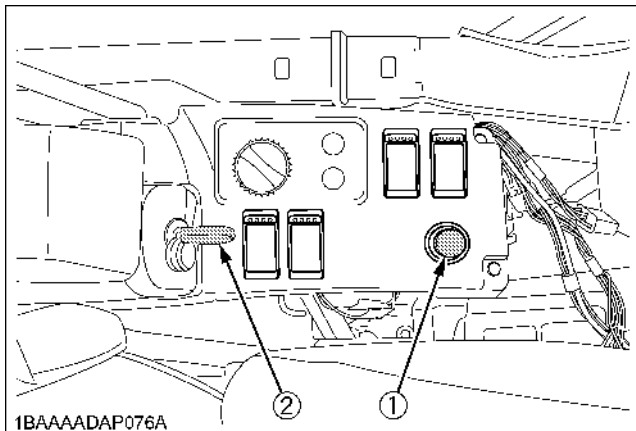
To avoid personal injury:

- Keep hands away from rotating parts.

#### IMPORTANT :

- Be sure to return the stop button to former position after the engine stops.

The engine stops when the starter key is turned off. If the engine does not stop, pull the stop button to stop the engine.



- (1) Stop button  
(2) Starter key

### ■ Precautions in case of Overheat



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not open the radiator cap during operation or just after shut-down. Otherwise, steam or very hot coolant may gush out, getting you scalded. Make sure the radiator has cooled down enough before opening its cap.

If by any chance the coolant temperature rises close to or above the boiling point ("H" on the water temperature gauge) (overheat condition), take the following steps.

1. Stop operating the machine.  
(Relieve the engine of any load.)
2. Do not shut off the engine suddenly. Before shutting off the engine, keep it idling under no load for about 5 minutes.
3. Stay away from the engine or overflow for 10 minutes or until the steam overflow stops.
4. Be sure that there is no danger of getting scalded. Pinpoint and remove the cause of overheat, referring to the "TROUBLESHOOTING" section. Once the issue is resolved, the engine may be restarted.

# EXCAVATOR OPERATION

## RUNNING-IN OF THE NEW EXCAVATOR

The operation and care of the new excavator influences its life span. Your new excavator has been carefully checked and tested before leaving the factory. In spite of this, all movable components must run-in during the first 50 work hours. Do not work with full rpm's and full loads during this period. It is very important to run-in your excavator properly in order to achieve its full performance and longevity. During the running-in, the following points should be adhered to in all cases.

### ■ Do not Work with Full Engine Rpm's or Full Loads during the First 50 Working Hours

- Let the engine warm up sufficiently in the cold season.
- Do not let the engine rev-up more than necessary.

### ■ Oil Change in the Run-in Stage

The lubrication oil plays a specific and important role during the run-in phase of the excavator. The numerous movable parts are not yet run-in, so many fine metal particles are generated, which can cause damage and shorten the life of many components. Pay attention to the oil-change intervals and complete them sooner than later. See "REGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK" section for more details on the oil-change intervals.

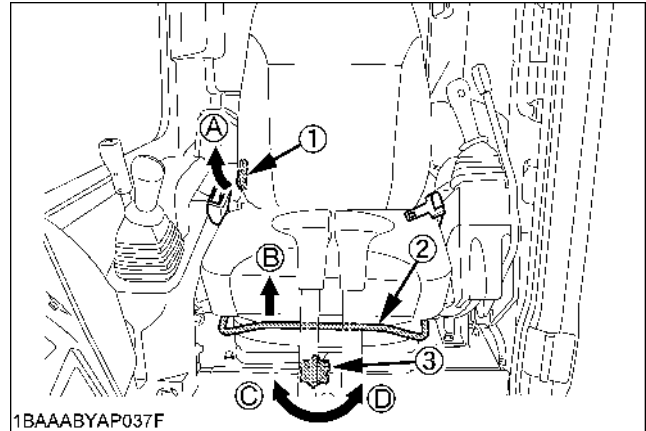
## ■ Adjusting the Operator's Seat



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Make sure that the seat is completely secured after each adjustment.



- |                                |                           |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) Backrest tilt adjust lever | (A) "UNLOCK"              |
| (2) Travel adjust lever        | (B) "UNLOCK"              |
| (3) Weight adjust lever        | (C) "TO INCREASE TENSION" |
|                                | (D) "TO DECREASE TENSION" |

### ◆ Tilt adjustment

Pull the backrest tilt adjust lever in the direction of [A] and move the backrest to the desired angle.

### ◆ Travel adjustment

Pull the travel adjust lever in the direction of [B] and slide the seat backward or forward, as required. The seat will lock in position when the lever is released.

### ◆ Weight adjustment

Turn the weight adjust lever to achieve the optimum suspension setting.

### ◆ Height adjustment

The seat height can be adjusted to three positions. To adjust the seat height, slowly raise the seat until it automatically engages in the next stop.

When the seat is raised over the highest stop, it will be lowered automatically to the lowest position again.

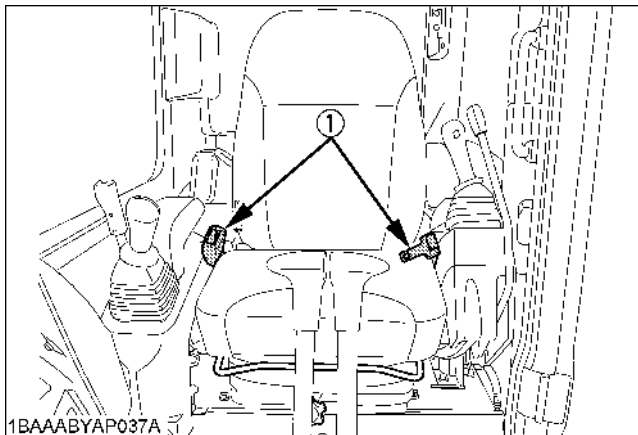
## ■ Seat Belt



### WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- Always use the seat belt with a ROPS/FOPS protection structure. Adjust the seat to the optimal position and buckle up.



(1) Seat belt

## STARTING



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- No persons, other than those who have read and understand this manual and who are familiar with the excavator, should be allowed to use the excavator.
- Do not allow any person other than the operator to ride on the excavator.
- When operating, keep hands and body inside of the ROPS/FOPS protective.
- Do not touch the control levers and the pedals from outside the cab while the engine running.

## ■ Pilot Control Lock Lever



### CAUTION

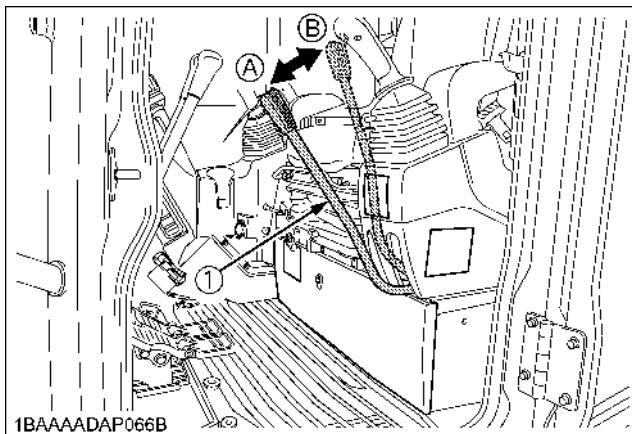
To avoid personal injury:

- To avoid injuries, check safety aspects all around the excavator.

#### NOTE :

- If the pilot control lock lever is pulled down, the engine will fail to start.

Don't attempt to start the machine with the Pilot Control Lock Lever in the down position (A), if attempt is made the following message appears on the LCD display.



(1) Pilot control lock lever

(A) "Unlock"

(B) "Locked"

#### IMPORTANT :

- Always pull pilot control lock lever up to "Locked" position (B) when you stop the engine or leave the operating structure.

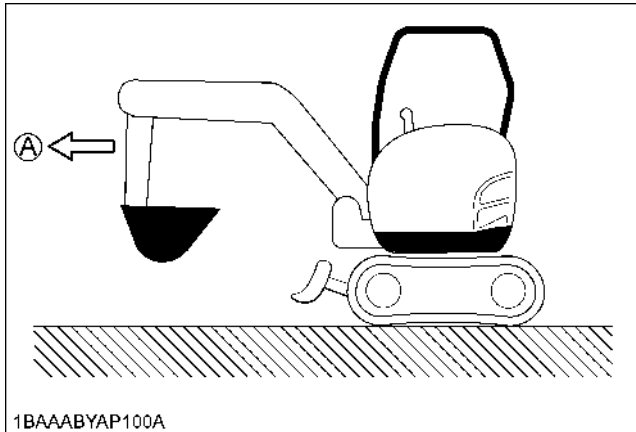
## DRIVING



### WARNING

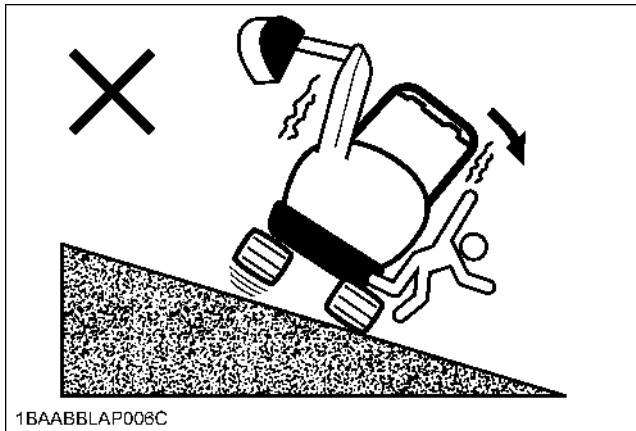
To avoid personal injury or death:

- Before starting the engine, make sure that no one is near the excavator.
- Before operating the excavator, check the track direction. (Front idler and dozer blade to the front of the excavator).

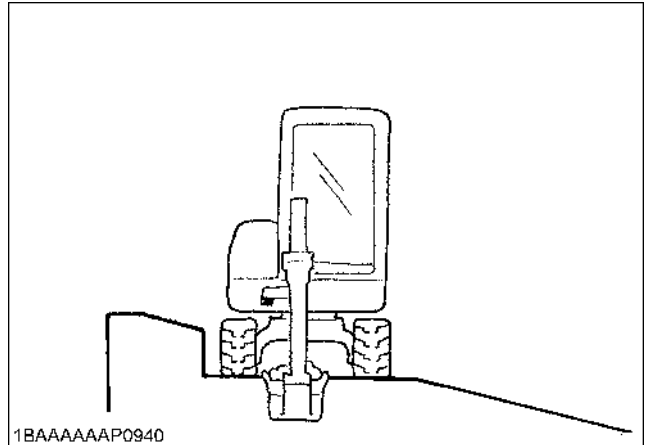


(A) "Front of the excavator"

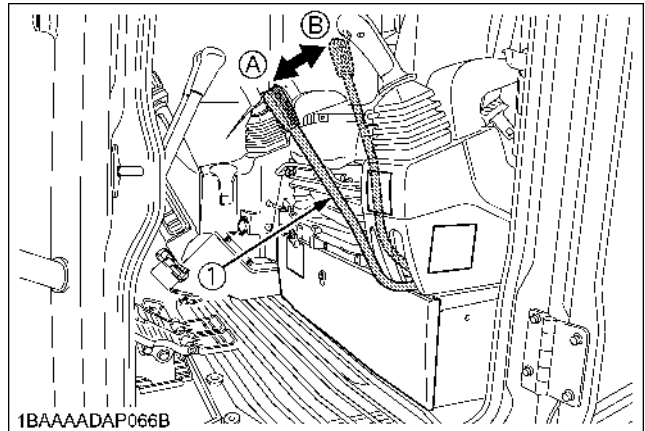
- Use extra caution when traveling across a slope or working sideways on a slope.



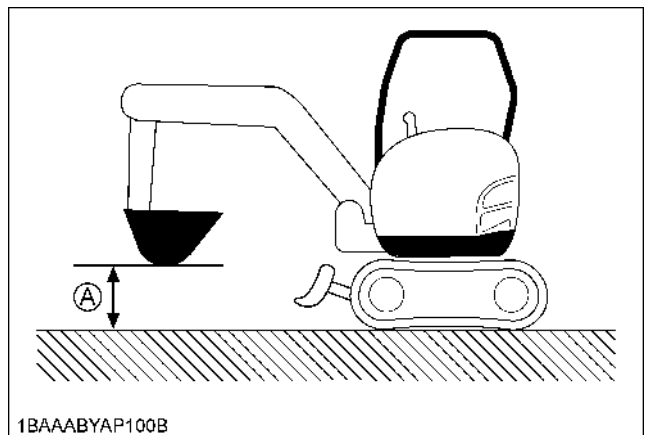
- Recommended technique for working on a slope.



1. Adjust the engine speed from idling to an intermediate speed.
2. Unlock the pilot control lock lever and pull in the bucket and hold the bucket about 20 to 40 cm (8 to 16 in.) above the ground.

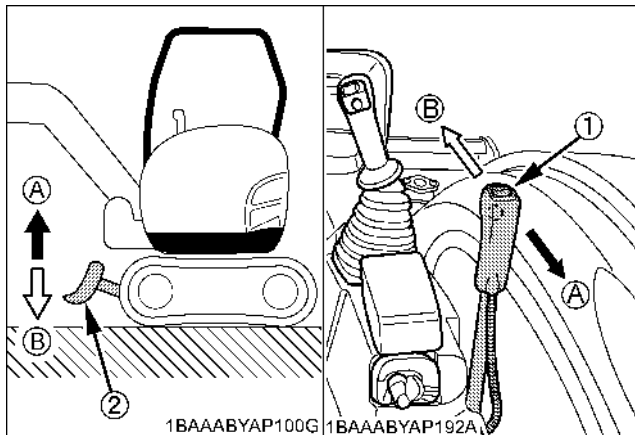


- (1) Pilot control lock lever (A) "Unlock" (B) "Locked"



(A) 20 to 40 cm (8 to 16 in.)

3. Activate the dozer control lever to raise the dozer.



- (1) Dozer control lever  
(2) Dozer

- (A) "Raise"  
(B) "Lower"

### ■ Drive Levers(Right,Left)

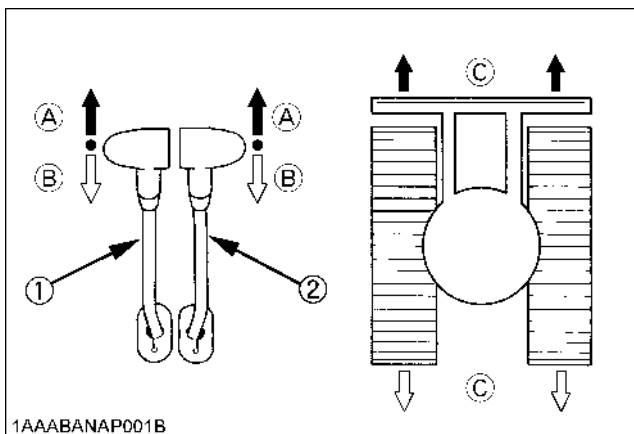


### WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- When driving the excavator keep the dozer blade in front. To move the excavator forward, move the drive levers to (A) and to move in reverse, move the drive levers to (B) with dozer blade in front. If the dozer blade is behind operator station, then the controls are reversed, moving the excavator forward will require (B) and moving the excavator backwards will require (A), but this is not recommended.

Pushing the drive levers forward, moves the excavator forwards, and vice-versa. The front of the excavator is the side where the dozer is located; the drive sprocket is in the rear of the excavator.



- (1) Drive lever (left)  
(2) Drive lever (right)

- (A) "Forward"  
(B) "Backward"  
(C) "Straight"

## URNS



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not change direction on steep slopes, or the excavator could tip over.
- Before changing direction, beware of people in the work area.

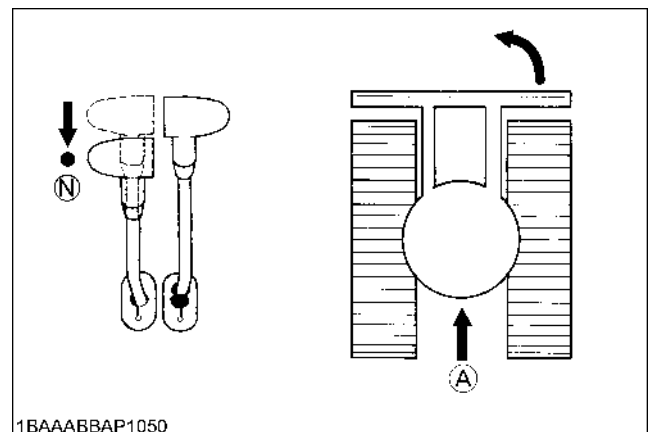
### ■ Pivot Turn

#### NOTE :

- Movement as illustrated is done with the dozer blade in front of the operator.

### ◆ Change of Direction while Travelling

1. While travelling forward, bring the left drive lever into the neutral position; the excavator will turn in the direction of the arrow of the illustration below.

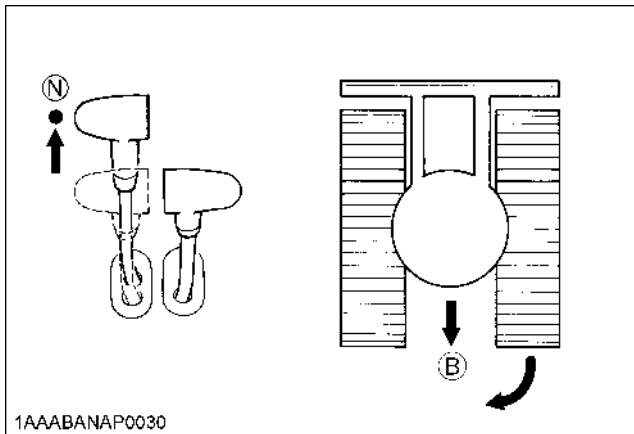


(A) "Travelling forward"

(N) "Neutral position"



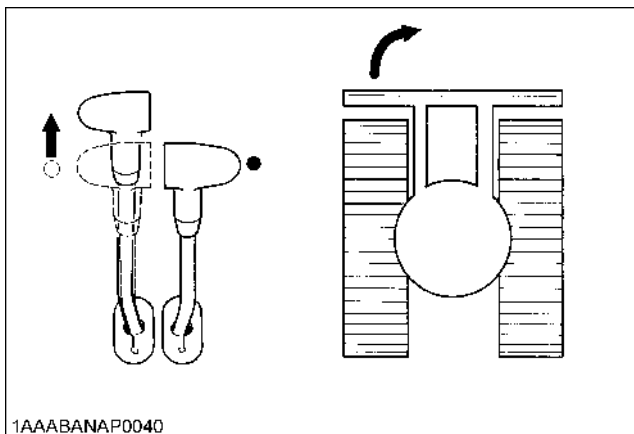
- While travelling backward, bring the left drive lever into the neutral position; the excavator will turn in the direction of the arrow of the illustration below.



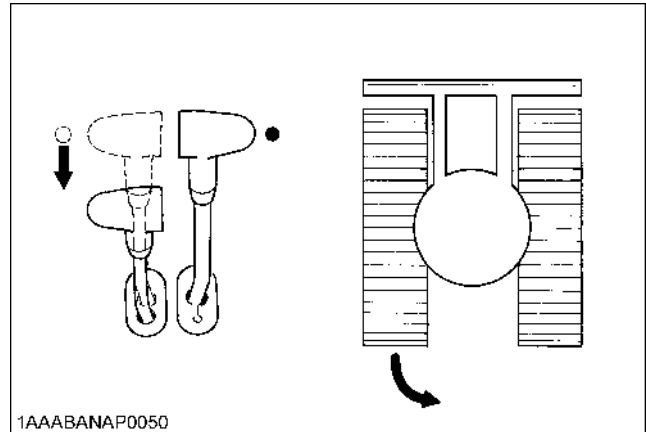
(B) "Travelling backward" (N) "Neutral position"

#### ◆ Change of Direction while Stationary

- Push the left drive lever forward; the excavator will turn in the direction of the arrow of the illustration below.

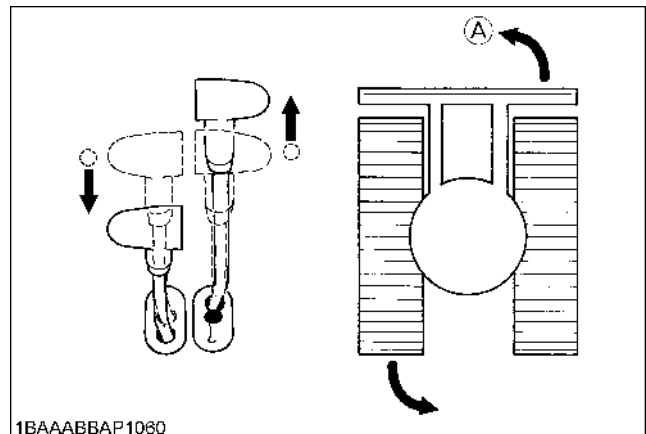


- Pull the left drive lever backward; the excavator will turn in the direction of the arrow of the illustration below.

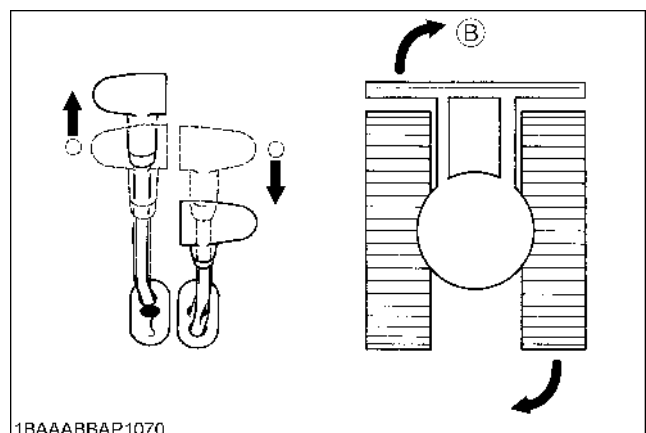


#### ■ Spin Turn

When both drive levers are activated in the opposite directions, both tracks will rotate with the same speed but in opposite directions. The center of rotation is the center of the excavator.



(A) "Left spin turn"



(B) "Right spin turn"

## UP AND DOWNHILL DRIVING



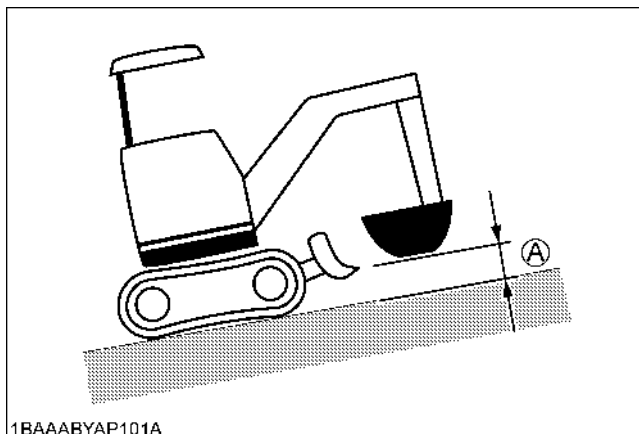
### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When travelling up or down a slope, use extra caution and follow the instructions below.

While traveling uphill, keep the lower edge of the bucket approx. 20 to 40 cm (8 to 16 in.) above the ground. Although the KUBOTA excavator will not slip easily because of the tracks, it is safer to let the bucket slide over the ground while traveling downhill. Always choose slow speed for uphill and downhill traveling.

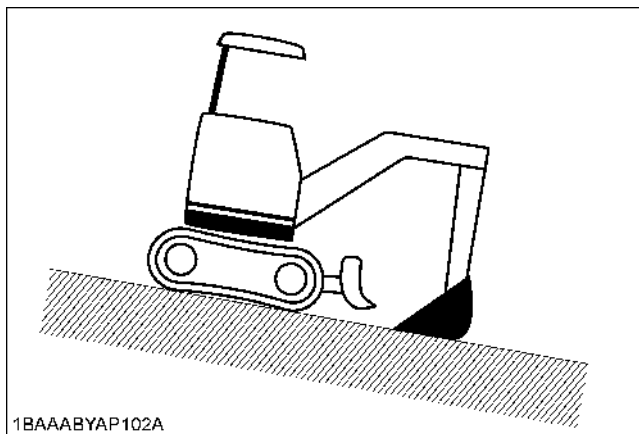
#### [UPHILL TRAVELING]



1BAAABYAP101A

(A) 20 to 40 cm (8 to 16 in.)

#### [DOWNHILL TRAVELING]



1BAAABYAP102A

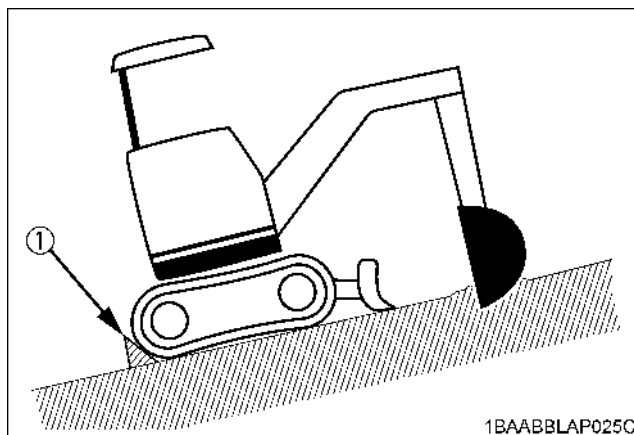
## PARKING ON A SLOPE



### WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- When the excavator is parked or left unattended on a slope, be sure to put the bucket on the ground and place all control levers in neutral position, then brace the tracks with chocks.



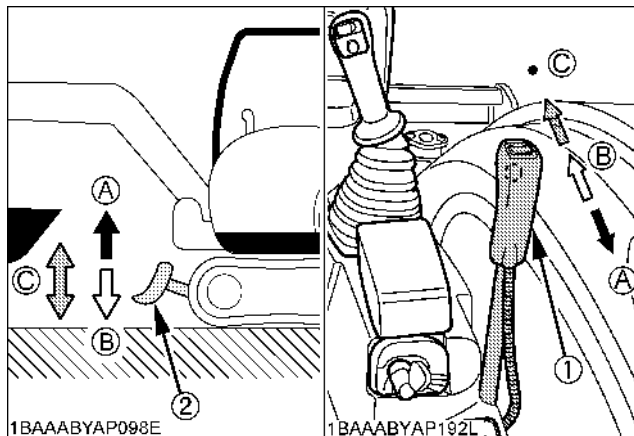
1BAABBLAP025C

(1) Chock

## OPERATION OF THE DOZER

1. To raise the dozer, pull back the control lever. To lower the dozer, push the control lever forward.

To float the dozer, push the control lever more forward to the locked position.



1BAAABYAP098E

(1) Dozer control lever  
(2) Dozer

1BAAABYAP192L

(A) "Raise"  
(B) "Lower"  
(C) "Float" (Locked position)

2. While undertaking earth moving work, control both drive levers with the left hand and the dozer control lever with the right hand.

## TWO PATTERN SELECTION SYSTEM(TPSS)



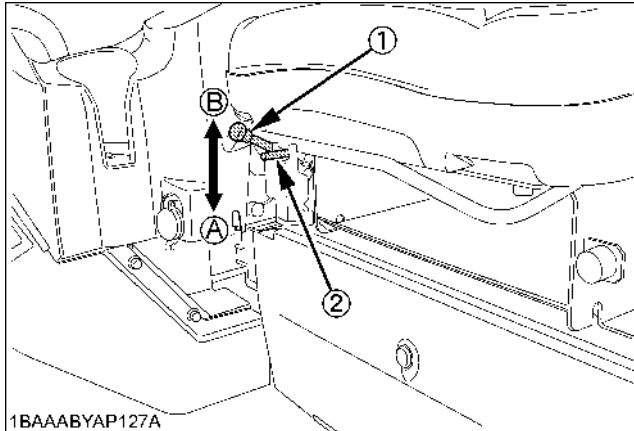
### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

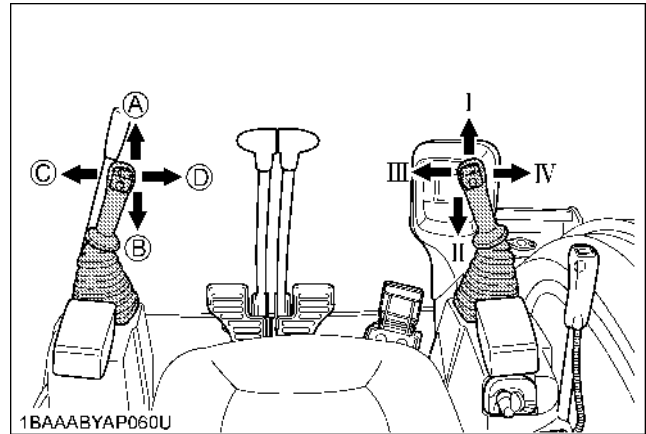
- Study control lever pattern A and pattern B. Then choose the one which is most familiar.
- Position the pattern selector lever (located on the right side of operator's seat) in either the lower position (Pattern A) or the upper position (Pattern B).
- Engage the lever lock to prevent accidental pattern change.
- Familiarize yourself with the pattern selected by operating slowly.

### Pattern Change

1. Disengage the lever lock to open the cover and position the pattern selector lever to the desired position.
2. Close the cover and engage the lever lock.



- (1) Pattern selector lever  
(Two Pattern Selection System:TPSS) (A) "Pattern A"  
(B) "Pattern B"
- (2) Lever lock



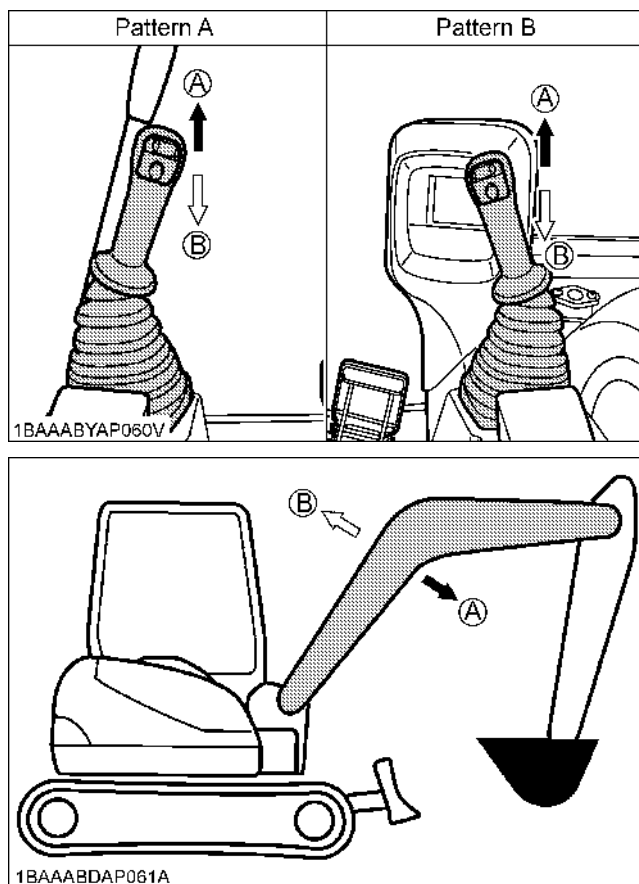
Lever Position		Pattern A	Pattern B
Attachment Control Lever (Left)	A	Boom down	Arm up
	B	Boom up	Arm crowd
	C	Swing left	Swing left
	D	Swing right	Swing right
Attachment Control Lever (Right)	I	Arm up	Boom down
	II	Arm crowd	Boom up
	III	Bucket crowd	Bucket crowd
	IV	Bucket dump	Bucket dump

## OPERATION OF THE BOOM

To raise the boom, pull the attachment control lever back. The boom is equipped with a cushion cylinder which helps prevent excavated material in the bucket from falling out. At low hydraulic oil temperature, (e.g. after starting the engine in cold weather) the cushioning function will be effected for a short period of time (approx. 3 to 5 seconds). This condition results from the viscosity of the hydraulic oil and is not a sign of malfunction.

The cushion cylinder will operate normally as the oil warms up.

To lower the boom, push the attachment control lever forward.



### IMPORTANT :

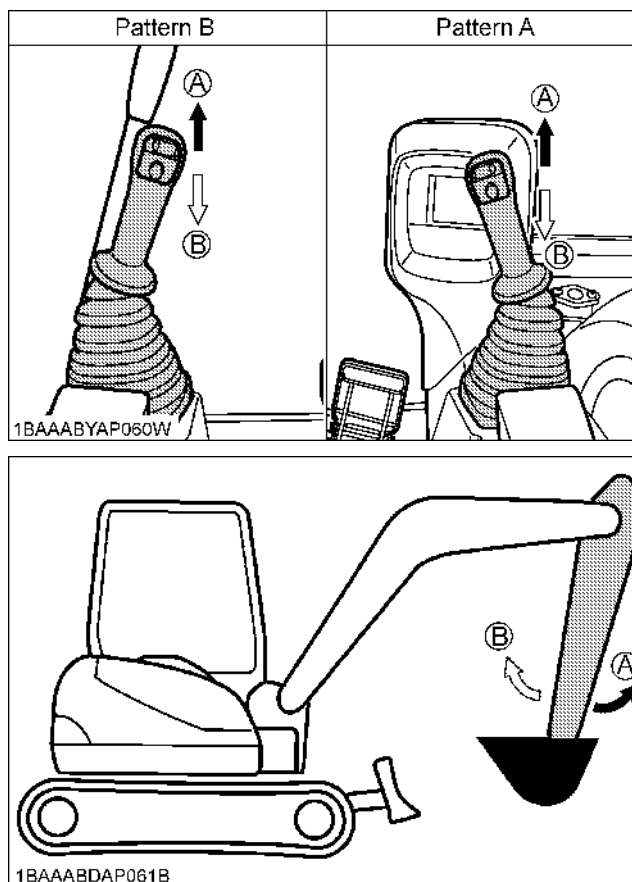
- When lowering the boom, make sure that it does not hit the dozer and that the bucket teeth do not touch the dozer.

## OPERATION OF THE ARM

Pull back the attachment control lever and the arm will be pulled in. To move the arm out, push the control lever towards the front.

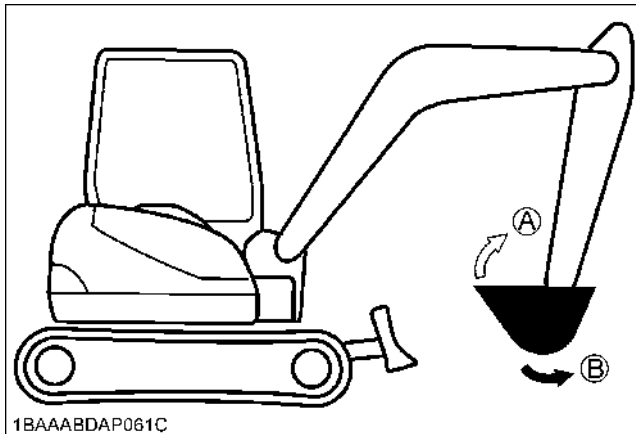
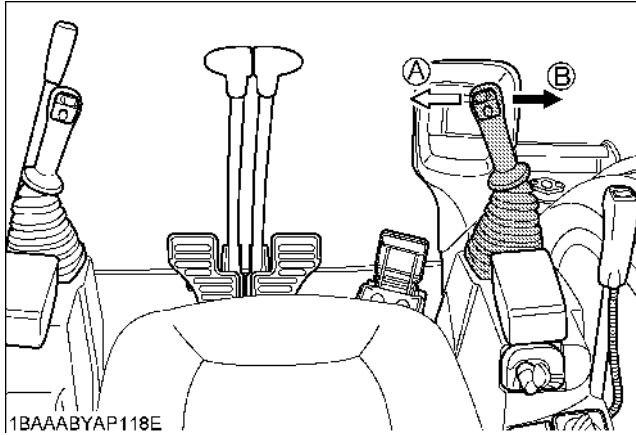
### NOTE :

- When pulling in the arm, the movement may stop for a short moment when the arm is in its vertical position. This is caused by the combined load of the arm and bucket moving the cylinder piston away from the hydraulic flow causing a delay in the cylinder action, until the flow catches up with cylinder piston. This is a characteristic of the hydraulic system and is not a sign of malfunction.



## OPERATION OF THE BUCKET

To dig using the bucket, move the right attachment control lever from the neutral position, left. Moving the control lever right, moves the bucket outwards and empties its contents.



## UNIT SWING AND BOOM SWING OPERATION



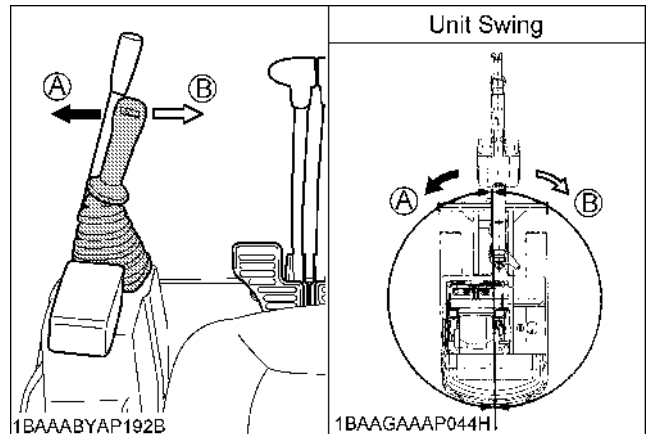
### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When working in groups, always let the others know what you are going to do before you do it.
- Keep others away from the machine working area.
- Be sure to lock the boom swing pedal when the boom swing function is not used.

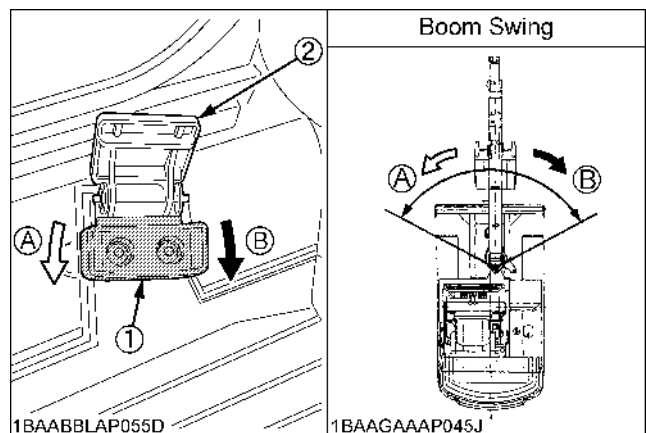
### Unit Swing Operation

1. Move the control lever to the left and the upper structure will turn to the left.
2. Move the control lever to the right and the upper structure will turn to the right.



### Boom Swing Operation

1. Flip the pedal lock up to unlock the pedal.
2. Step on the left side of the pedal to swing the boom to the left.
3. Step on the right side of the pedal to swing the boom to the right.



- (1) Boom swing pedal  
(2) Pedal lock

### IMPORTANT :

- Do not operate the left attachment control lever abruptly from right to left (or vice versa), because the inertia may cause high impact loads on the swing gear and the swing motor, shortening the life of the excavator.

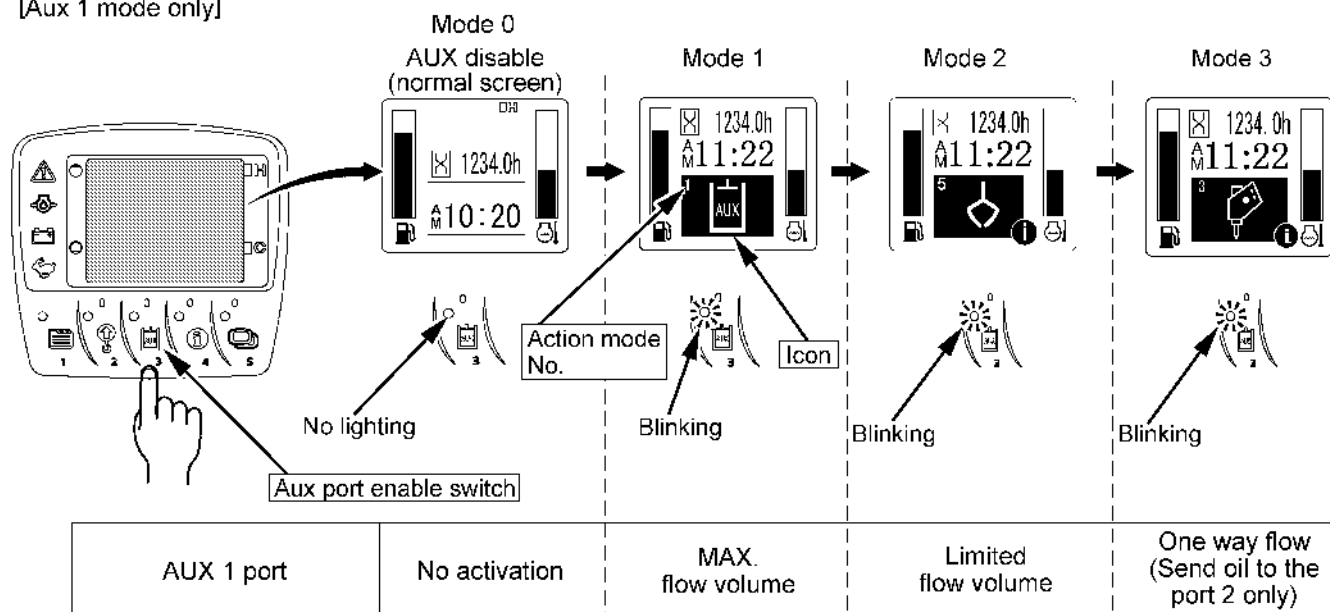
## AUXILIARY PORT OPERATION

The auxiliary port enable switch is used to operate hydraulic attachment such as hammers.

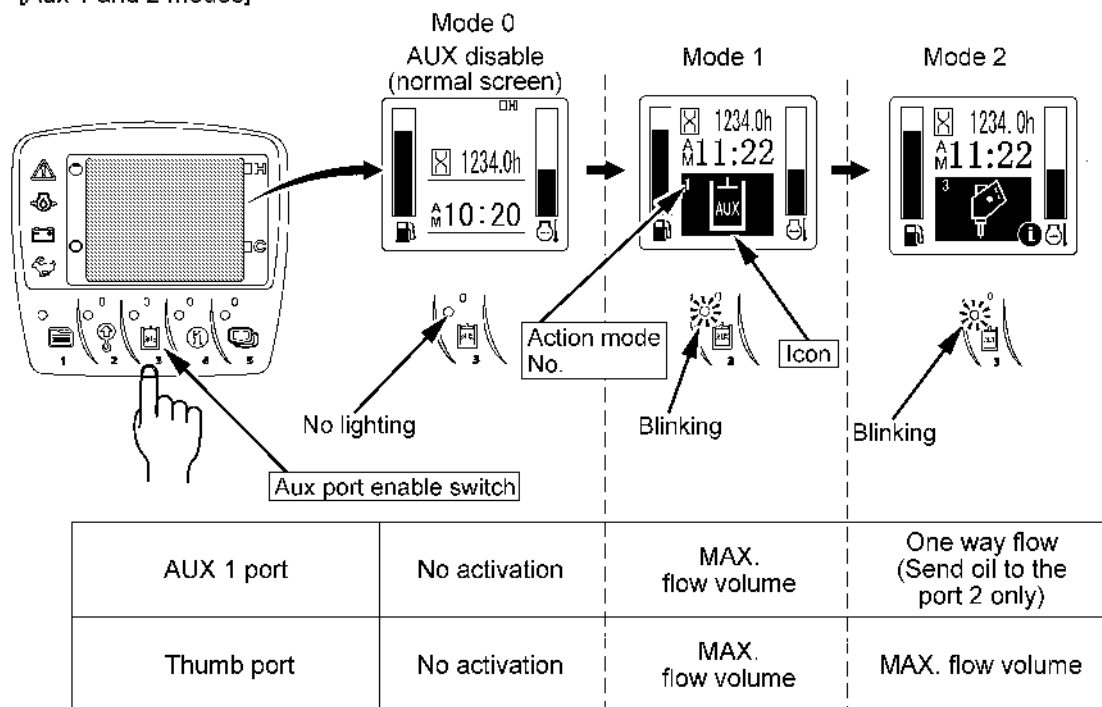
### ■Selecting the Action Modes

The AUX port has been factory-set to three action modes. You can select one of them. Up to five action modes can be preset. Each time the AUX port enable switch (switch 3) is pressed, the action modes change over one after another. And the icon and action mode number on the screen change accordingly.

[Aux 1 mode only]



[Aux 1 and 2 modes]



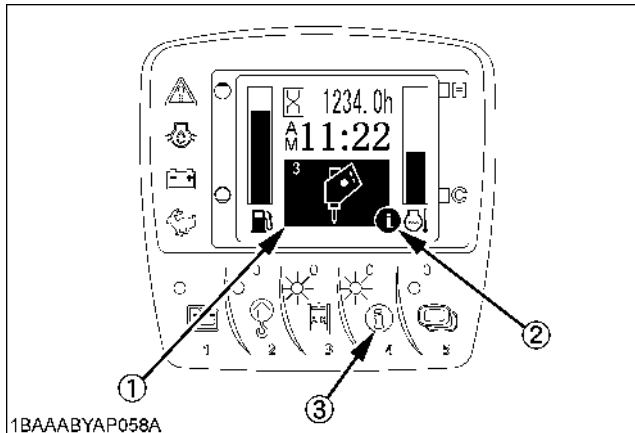
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#### NOTE :

- When turning the starter key to the "RUN" position, the action mode will return to the last action mode used.

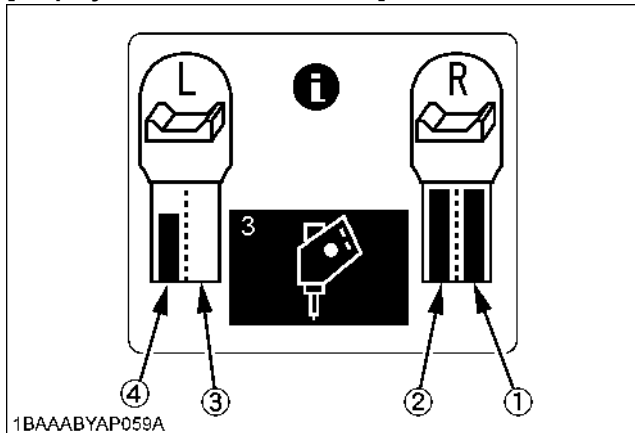
### ◆ Checking the settings of each action mode

When an action mode is selected and the "i" mark appears at the lower right of the icon, the flow volume setting gets displayed by pressing the switch 4.



- (1) Icon
- (2) Information mark
- (3) Information switch (Switch 4)

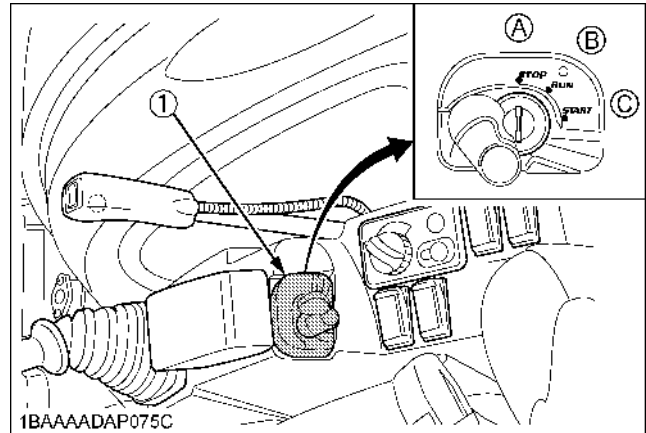
### [Display in AUX 1 and 2 modes]



- (1) AUX Port 1
- (2) AUX Port 2
- (3) AUX Port 3
- (4) AUX Port 4

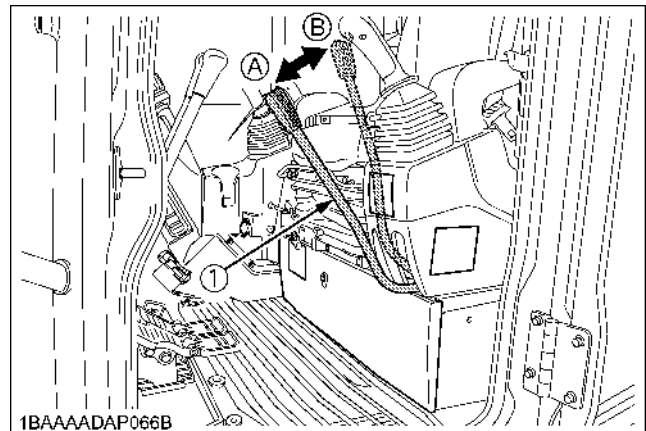
### ■ AUX Port Handling Procedure

1. Turn the starter key to the "RUN" position.  
Let the engine warm up after start-up for approx. 10 minutes under no load conditions.



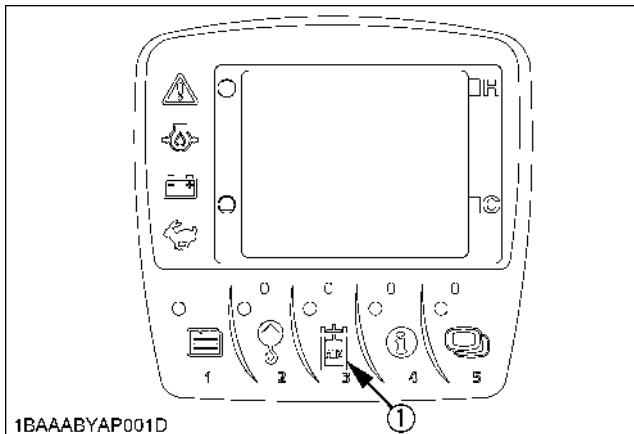
- (1) Starter switch
- (A) "STOP"
- (B) "RUN"
- (C) "START"

2. Lower the pilot control lock lever (UNLOCK).



- (1) Pilot control lever
- (A) "Unlock"
- (B) "Locked"

3. Push the AUX port enable switch (switch 3).



(1) AUX port enable switch (Switch 3)

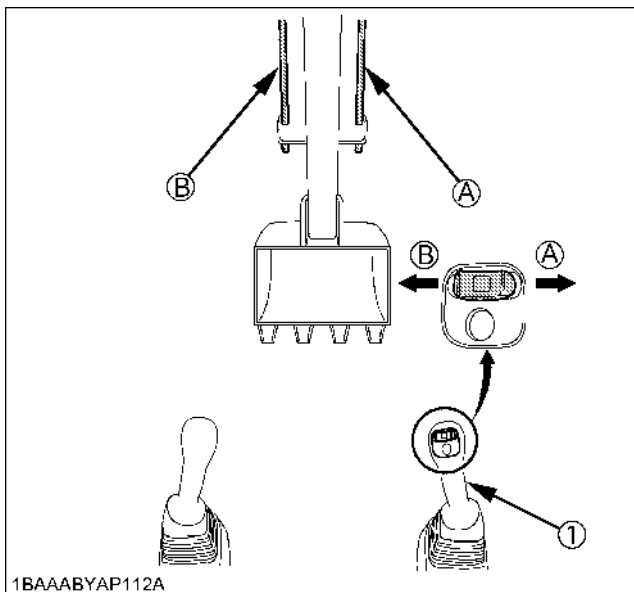
**NOTE :**

- If the pilot control lock lever is at the "LOCKED" position, the following message appears onscreen. Down this lever to the "UNLOCKED" position and then press the AUX port enable switch (switch 3).



**4. [AUX 1 only]**

Move the AUX port knob of the right attachment control lever to the right to send oil to the AUX port 1. Move the AUX port knob to the left to send oil to the AUX port 2.

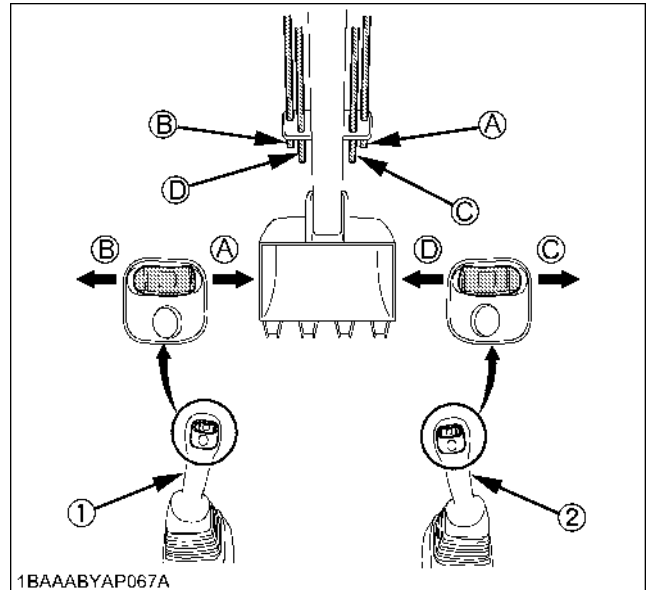


(1) Attachment control lever (right) (A) "AUX port 1"  
(B) "AUX port 2"

**[AUX 1 and 2 modes]**

If the machine is equipped with the AUX 1 port, move the AUX port knob of the left attachment control lever to the right to send oil to the AUX port 3.

Move the AUX port knob of the left attachment control lever to the left to send oil to the AUX port 4.



(1) Attachment control lever (left) (A) "AUX port 1"  
(2) Attachment control lever (right) (B) "AUX port 2"  
(C) "AUX port 3"  
(D) "AUX port 4"

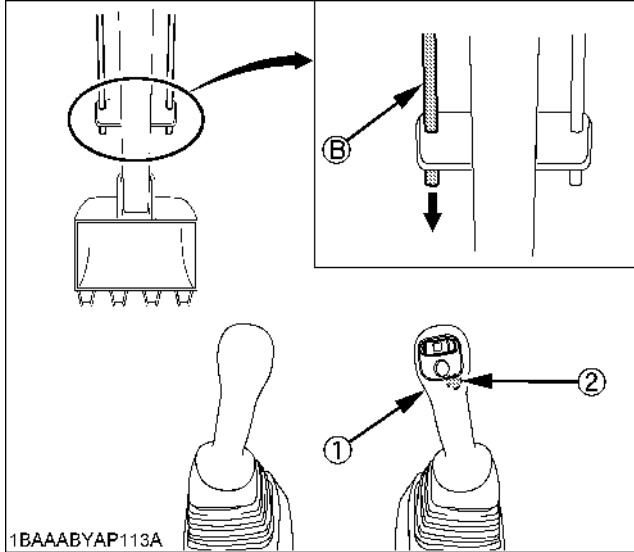
**IMPORTANT :**

- Proportional control of the AUX port knob allows for slow-to-fast movement of attachment. Example; If you move the AUX port knob halfway, the attachment will move at approximately one-half speed.



◆ **One way hold**  
**[AUX 1 mode only]**

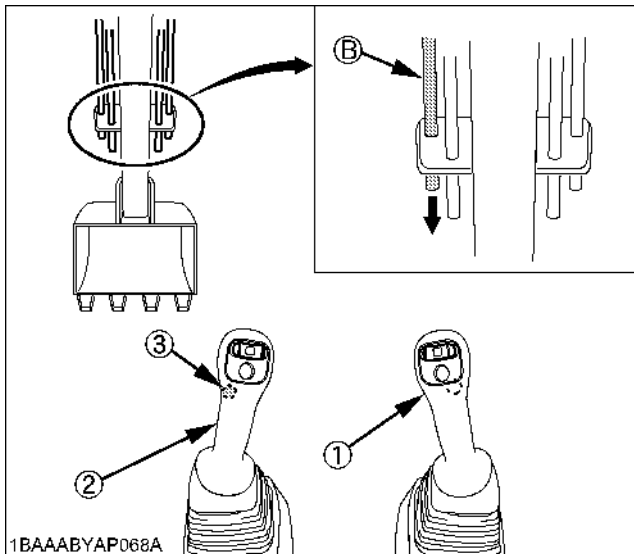
Press the one way hold switch of the right attachment control lever, and the oil continues to flow through the AUX port 2.



(1) Attachment control lever (right) (B) "AUX port 2"  
 (2) One way hold switch (right)

◆ **[AUX 1 and 2 modes]**

Press the one way hold switch of the left attachment control lever, and the oil continues to flow through the AUX port 2. Press this switch again or move the AUX port knob, and the oil flow is interrupted.



(1) Attachment control lever (right) (B) "AUX port 2"  
 (2) Attachment control lever (left)  
 (3) One way hold switch (left)

**NOTE :**

- Even if the one way hold switch of the right attachment control lever is pressed, no function is assigned. In this case, the following message appears onscreen.

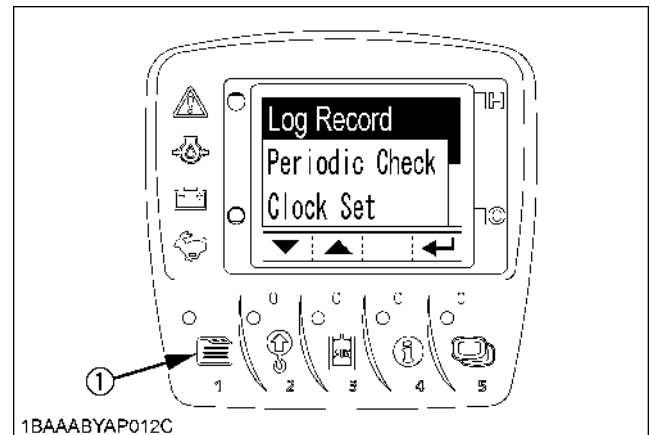


■ **Setting the Maximum Flow Volume**

The AUX port has been factory-set to three action modes 1, 2 and 3. The action modes 4 and 5 can also be preset.

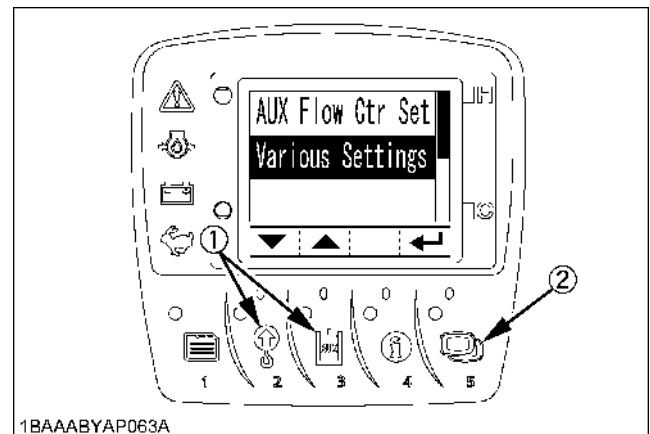
◆ **How to make the settings**

1. With the starter key at the "RUN" position, press the user setting switch (switch 1), and the following display appears onscreen.



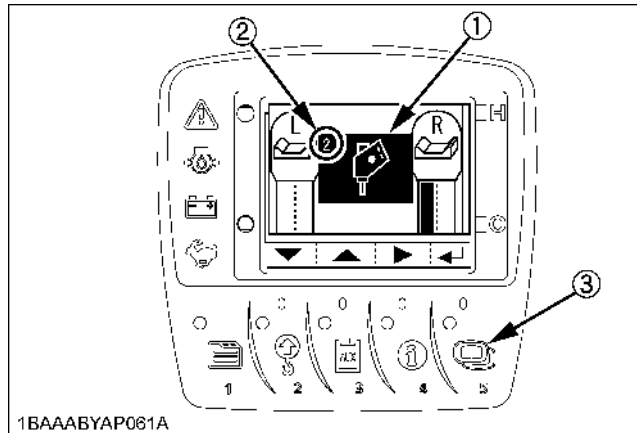
(1) User setting switch (switch 1)

2. Press the switch 2 or 3 to select "AUX Flow Ctrl Set", and then press the switch 5.



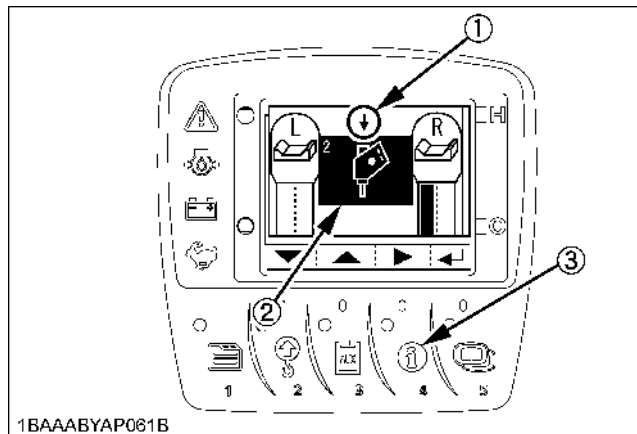
(1) Switch 2 and 3  
 (2) Switch 5

3. Each time the switch 5 is pressed, the mode number changes. Select your desired setting mode number.



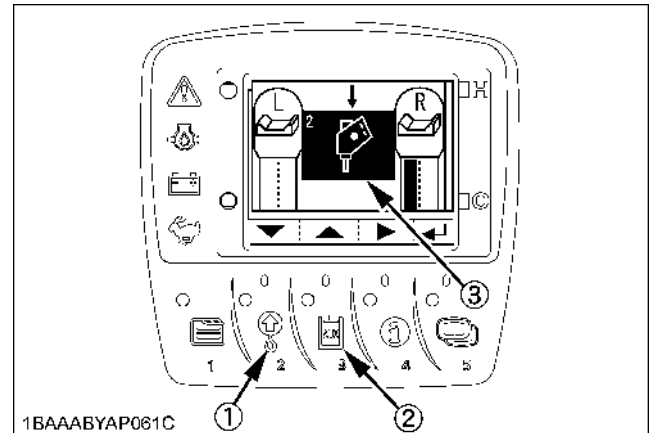
- (1) Icon  
(2) Mode No.  
(3) Switch 5

4. Take the following steps to set the icons.  
Each time the switch 4 is pressed, the setting cursor (arrow mark) shifts position. Move the cursor above the icon.



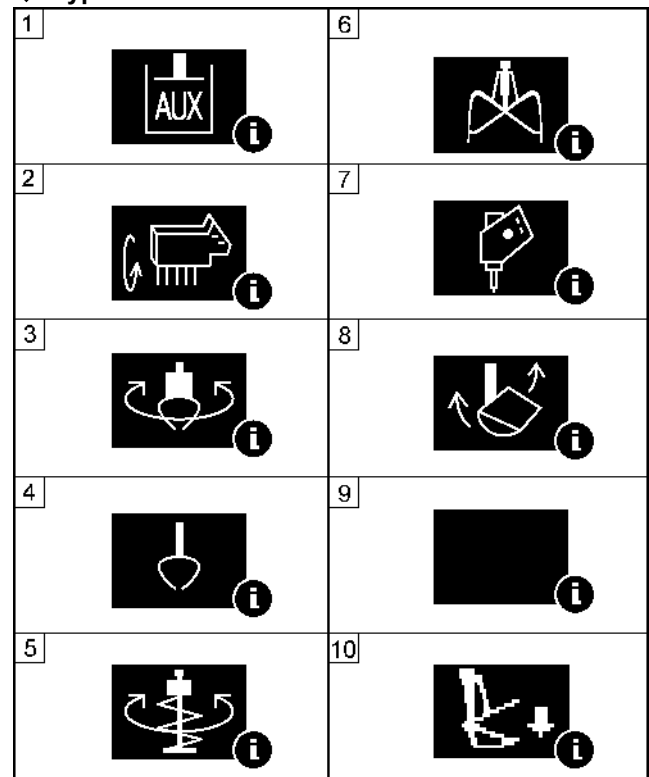
- (1) Setting cursor (arrow mark)  
(2) Icon  
(3) Switch 4

5. Each time the switch 2 or 3 is pressed, the icon changes. Select your desired icons.



- (1) Switch 2  
(2) Switch 3  
(3) Icon

#### ◆ Types of AUX icons



1BAAABYAP209A

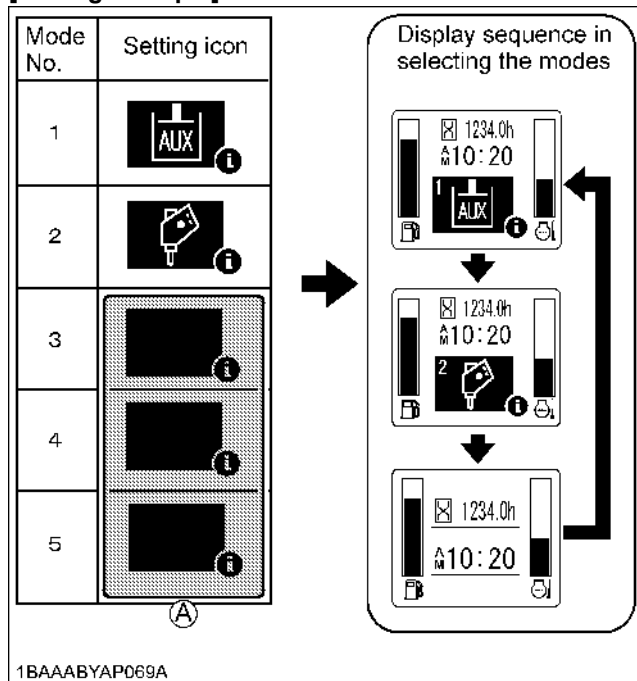
- (1) AUX (Standard)  
(2) Brush cutter  
(3) Rotary grapple  
(4) Grapple  
(5) Auger  
(6) Clamshell  
(7) Breaker  
(8) Tilt bucket  
(9) Blank (disable)  
(10) Thumb

**NOTE :**

- There is no relationship between the icons and the flow control settings. Select icons to suit the images of attachments to be connected.
- In an action mode with the disable icon preset, such action mode is skipped even if selected.

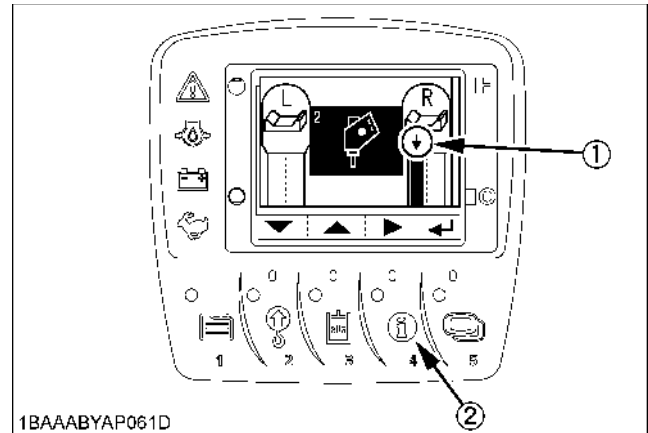
Take an example of the following settings:  
 AUX (standard) icon for action mode 1,  
 Breaker icon for action mode 2,  
 Disable icon for actions modes 3, 4 and 5.

Each time the AUX port enable switch (switch 3) is pressed, the display changes from action mode 1, action mode 2 to normal mode in this order.

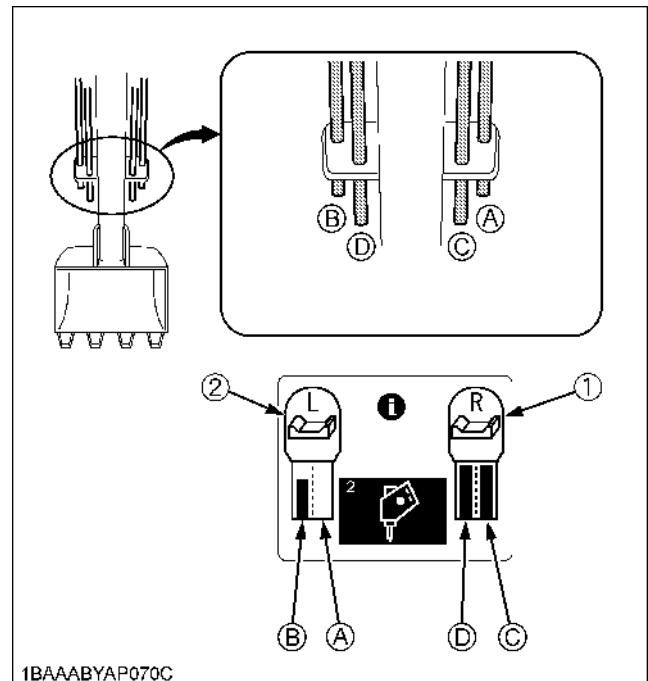
**[Setting example]**

(A) Blank (disable) icon

- Set the maximum flow volume for each AUX port.  
 Press the switch 4 to move the setting cursor (arrow mark) to the port 2 position of Thumb port at the right.



- Setting cursor (arrow)
- Switch 4

**[AUX 1 and AUX 2 modes]**

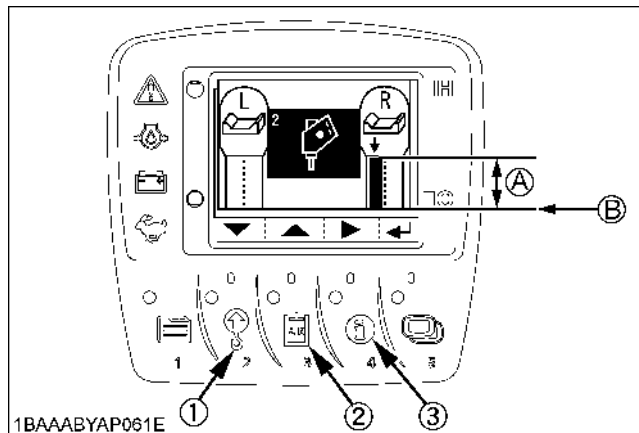
- Thumb port
  - AUX 1
- (A) "AUX port 1"  
 (B) "AUX port 2"  
 (C) "AUX port 3"  
 (D) "AUX port 4"

7. Press the switch 2 or 3 to preset the maximum flow volume.

Set the bar to the highest level, and the flow volume will be maximized.

Set the bar to the lowest level (no bar displayed), and there will be no oil flow.

Then press the switch 4 to go to the next port, and make the settings for all the other ports.

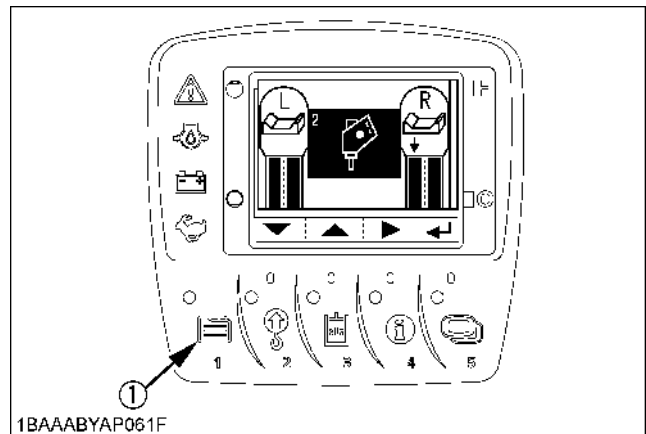


- (1) Switch 2 (Higher flow volume) (A) "MAX. flow volume"  
 (2) Switch 3 (Lower flow volume) (B) "Output interrupted"  
 (3) Switch 4

#### NOTE :

- Some attachments might not be activated even when the bar level is still somewhat above the lowest position. Or even when the bars of ports 1 and 2 (or of ports 3 and 4) are at the same level, the same speed might not be achieved. This does not indicate a machine problem, however. Readjust the bar to the optimum level according to your attachment manual.
- Suppose that the same attachment is mounted on another machine. Even if the same flow control setting is made, the same speed cannot be achieved. Make an optimum setting on each machine.

8. Go back to Step 3 to make settings for the next action mode. When all the settings of all the action modes have been made, press the switch 1 to return to the normal screen.



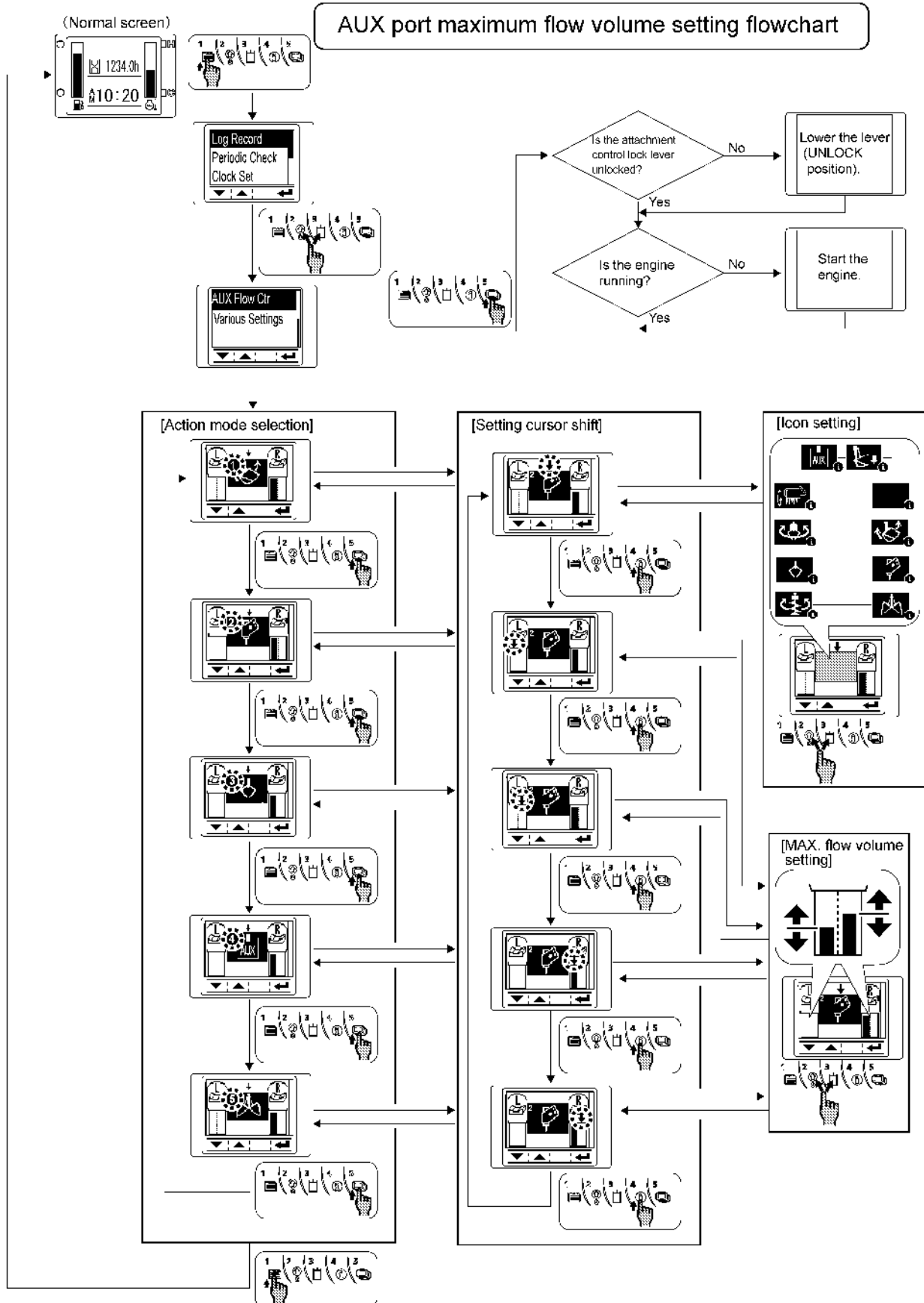
- (1) Switch 1

#### ◆ AUX port MAX. Flow volume

	Thumb port 1	AUX 1 port
MAX. flow volume (Theoretical) L(US gal)/min	37 (9.87)	65 (17)
MAX. pressure MPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> ) [psi]	17.2 (175) [2500]	17.2 (175) [2500]

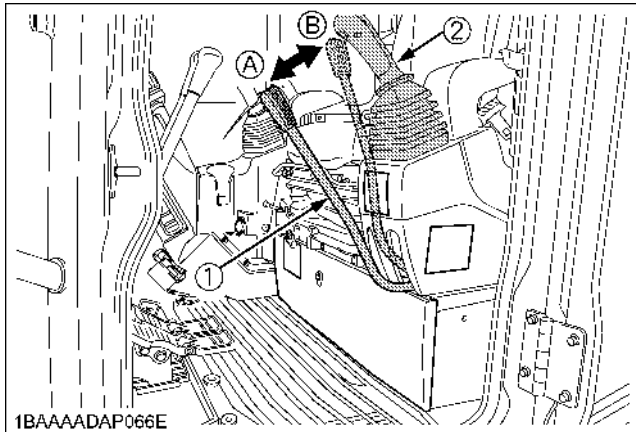
#### IMPORTANT :

- When the AUX port is not used for a long period, dirt particles can settle in the lower part of the AUX port lines. When the plugs on the AUX port lines are removed to connect attachments, drain approx. 100 cc (3.4 oz) of oil before making connections.



## HOW TO RELEASE PRESSURE TRAPPED IN THE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

1. Lower the attachments and the blade down to the ground.
2. Turn the key to "STOP" position and shut off the engine.
3. After stopping the engine, turn the key to "RUN" position.
4. Set the lock lever to "Unlock" position.

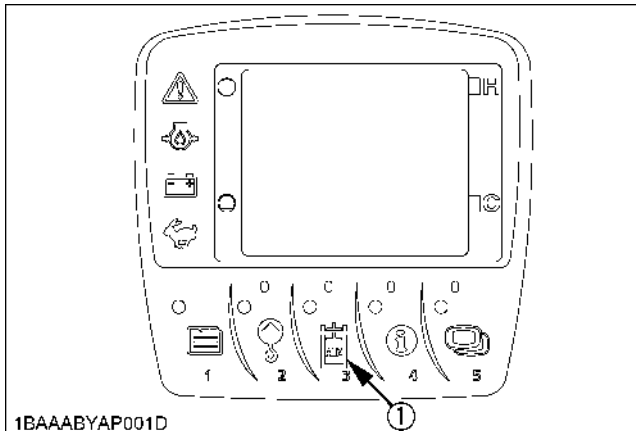


- (1) Lock lever for attachment control (A) "Unlock"  
(2) Attachment control lever (left) (B) "Lock"

5. Move the operating lever to release pressure in the hydraulic system.

### [How to release pressure trapped in the AUX port]

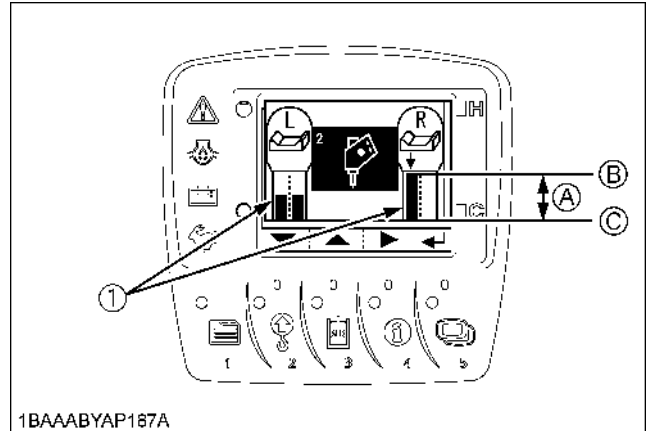
1. Perform the above operations of 1 to 4.
2. Turn "ON" the AUX port enable switch.



- (1) AUX port enable switch (Switch 3)

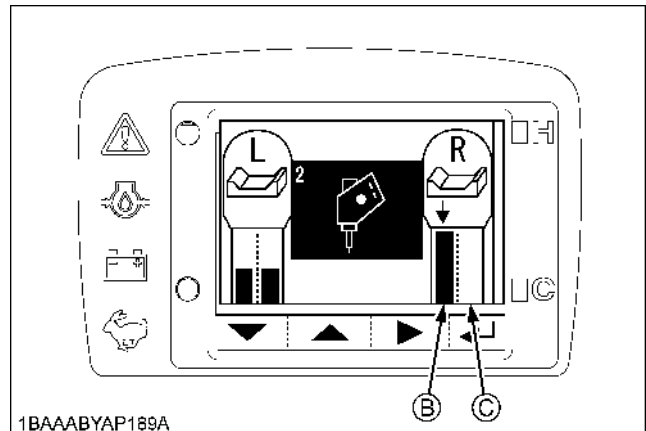
3. Make sure that the flow volume in all the AUX ports is not minimized.

If the pressure is removed after minimizing the flow volume in the AUX port, release pressure is not removed completely and the hose coupler may be unable to connect and disconnect.



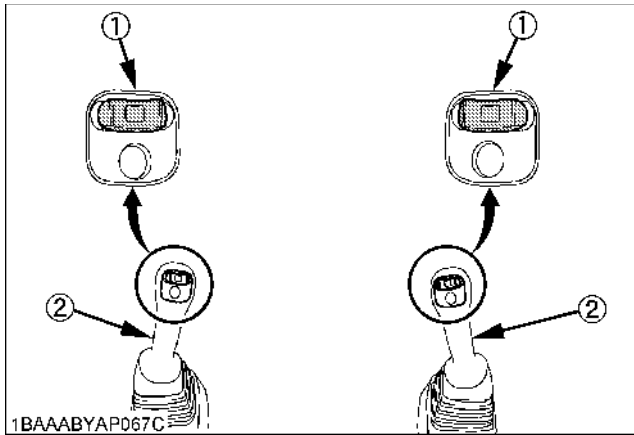
- (1) Flow volume in AUX port display

- (A) Flow volume in AUX port  
(B) Maximum  
(C) Minimum



- (B) Maximum status of flow volume in AUX port  
(C) Minimum status of flow volume in AUX port

4. Move the AUX port knob mounted to the operating lever to the right and left to release pressure in the AUX port.



- (1) AUX port knob  
(2) Attachment control lever

**NOTE :**

- \* There are two types of machine, one has the AUX port knobs mounted to the right and left operating levers, the other has the AUX port knob mounted to one operating lever.  
Make choice according to the type of machine.

## ANGLE BLADE OPERATION

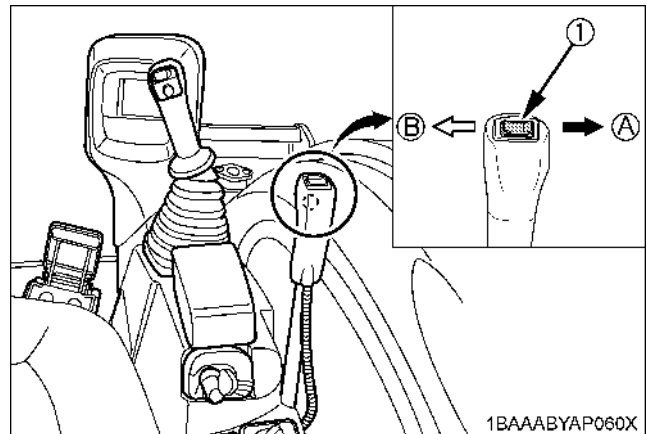


### WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- Never jack up or lift the machine with the angle blade placed at an angle.  
Stability of the machine is affected with blade at angle, keep at neutral position.  
Before starting the job, position and keep the angle blade at the standard 0° marking (Refer to Figure (1)).
- Do not work under the machine.

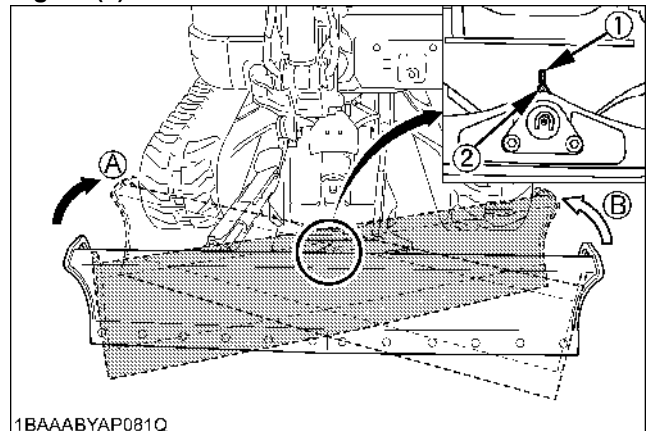
1. Push the angle blade control switch to the right or left, and the angle dozer is placed at an angle.



- (1) Angle blade control switch  
(A) Turn the right  
(B) Turn the left

2. For the right-hand angle setting, push the angle blade control switch in direction (A). The angle blade will be placed at an angle toward (A).
3. For the left-hand angle setting, push the angle blade control switch in direction (B). The angle blade will be placed at an angle toward (B).

**Figure (1)**



- (1) Mark (red)  
(2) Mark (red)  
(A) Turn the right  
(B) Turn the left

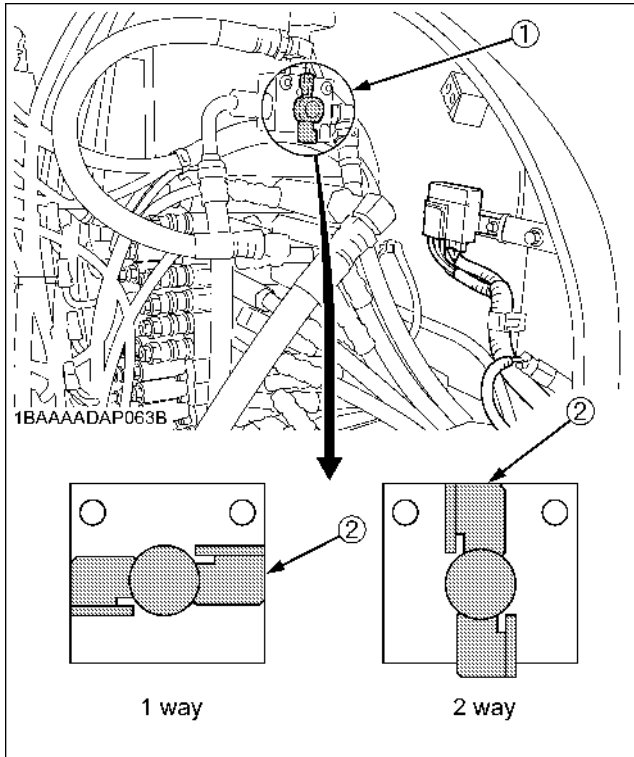
## 1-way or 2-way CIRCUIT SELECTION VALVE OPERATION

A selection valve which selects 1-way or 2-way circuit of service port has been installed on the hydraulic tank.

1. When equipment which needs a 1-way circuit will be used, position the arrow, by using the selector lever, on the axis of the selection valve to the 1-way circuit position, to reduce the back pressure.
2. When equipment which needs a 2-way circuit will be used, position the arrow on the axis of the selection valve to the 2-way circuit position.

### NOTE :

- 1-way circuit..... HAMMER etc.
- 2-way circuit..... THUMB, TILT BUCKET, AUGER, GRAPPLE etc.



- (1) Selection valve  
(2) Selector lever



## CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Stop the engine before removing/changing the equipment.
- Release pressure in the hydraulic system before removing/changing the equipment. (See "HOW TO RELEASE PRESSURE TRAPPED IN THE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM".)
- Position the selection valve to the correct position (either 1-way or 2-way circuit selection) before mounting the equipment.
- Always select the correct valve position before mounting the equipment (1-way or 2-way circuit selection) to avoid sudden movement of the equipment.

### NOTE :

- Leaving the selection valve to 1-way circuit selection and attaching 2-way circuit equipment may cause the equipment to move (drop) suddenly due to its own weight, as the tank line remains open, even with the engine off.



## BOOM LOWERING VALVE

Use this valve if the engine fails to get started and the accumulator fails to operate and there is an urgent need to lower the boom.

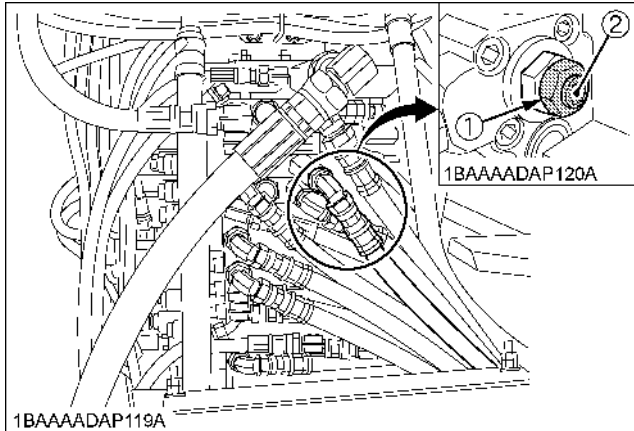


### WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- When the engine functions, move the control lever to lower the boom. Never use the boom lowering valve.
- Loosen the boom lowering valve set screw slowly a quarter turn at a time. Be careful not to loosen it a full turn or more at once because otherwise oil may squirt out accidentally.
- Before starting this job, make sure there is nobody below the boom.

1. Open the right hood.
2. Loosen the boom lowering valve nut located below the control valve boom block first and then the set screw slowly.



- (1) Nut
- (2) Set screw

3. After this operation, tighten the boom lowering valve nut and the set screw in place.

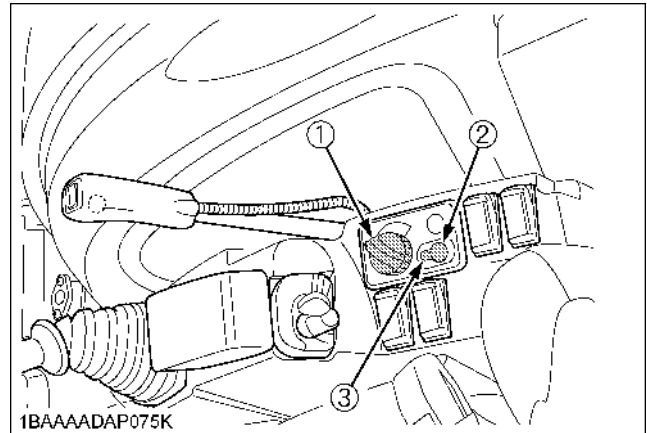
## AUTO IDLE (AI) OPERATION

### 1. Throttle Potentiometer

With this potentiometer the operator can adjust the engine speed when the Auto Idle control is activated.

### 2. Switch for Auto Idle (AI) Control

With this switch the Auto Idle control is turned on or off. The Auto Idle control allows the engine speed to drop to idle speed when the control levers are left in neutral for longer than four seconds. If the control is activated, the engine speed rises immediately to the preset rpm. If the Auto Idle is not activated the throttle potentiometer can be utilized to control engine speed in a similar way to a conventional throttle control lever.



- (1) Throttle potentiometer
- (2) Switch for Auto Idle control
- (3) Lamp for Auto Idle control

### IMPORTANT :

- It is possible that the Auto Idle may not function until hydraulic oil warms up in the cold weather. Therefore it is not recommended that the Auto Idle be activated until the machine is completely warmed up.

### NOTE :

- Before operating the control lever, check the Auto Idle Indicator Lamp.
- When operating in confined spaces or when loading onto a vehicle, turn the Auto Idle switch off (Light off). This is to prevent unwanted engine speed increases when control levers are activated.
- The Auto Idle control, when selected by a switch, provides the operator with a way to control engine speed without moving the Throttle Potentiometer, simply by not activating any control levers for about four seconds after stopping work, and then to simply restore a preset (by potentiometer) engine speed by activating any control lever to return to work.
- The purpose of the system is to reduce fuel consumption, noise and operator fatigue.
- When the dozer control lever is locked at the "Float" position on the angle blade type, the Auto Idle function is not activated even if any other control lever is set in the neutral position.

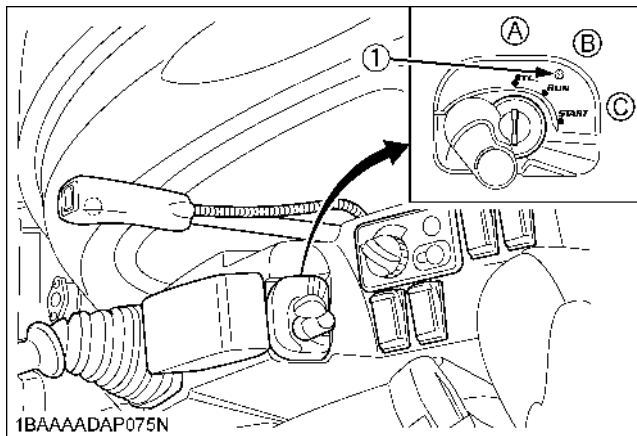
## ANTI-THEFT DEVICE (for KCL only)

### ■ Anti-Theft Device

This machine is equipped with an anti-theft device, which allows you to start the engine with the registered key alone.

If a registered key is stolen, the stolen key can be unregistered. It prevents this key from starting the engine to protect the machine against theft.

With the key at "STOP", the "anti-theft indicator" stays on to tell that the anti-theft function is enabled. Be sure that this indicator is on before leaving the machine.



(1) Anti-theft indicator

(A) "STOP"

(B) "RUN"

(C) "START"

### ◆ The machine comes with two different types of keys.

<p>1BAABAUP230D</p>	<p>Black key (individual key)</p>	<p>This key is used to start the engine. It is possible to start the engine as before by inserting the key and turning it to the <b>[START]</b> position.</p> <p>Registering a black key with the machine by using the red key will allow the black key to start the engine. A key not registered with the machine cannot be used to start the engine.</p> <p>✳ Initially two keys including a spare key are supplied. The two accompanying keys have been already registered. Up to four keys can be registered.</p>
<p>1BAABAUP229E</p>	<p>Red key (registrati on key)</p>	<p>If a black key for starting the engine should be lost, the red key is used to register another black key with the machine.</p> <p>The engine cannot be started with this key.</p> <p>For the method of using the red key, refer to "How to register a black key with the machine".</p>

### ◆ How to register a black key (individual key) with the machine (When a black key is lost)

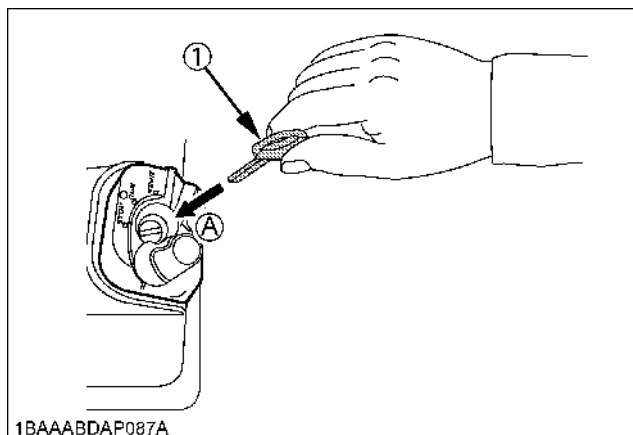


### WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- Before programming an anti-theft key, be sure to sit on the operator's seat and make sure all the control levers are in the "Neutral" position. If this is neglected, the machine may start moving as soon as the engine is started, which could lead to a dangerous situation.
- The exhaust gas from the engine includes harmful substances such as carbon monoxide. Be careful not to make this setting in a room where the exhaust gases easily build up or in an ill-ventilated place.

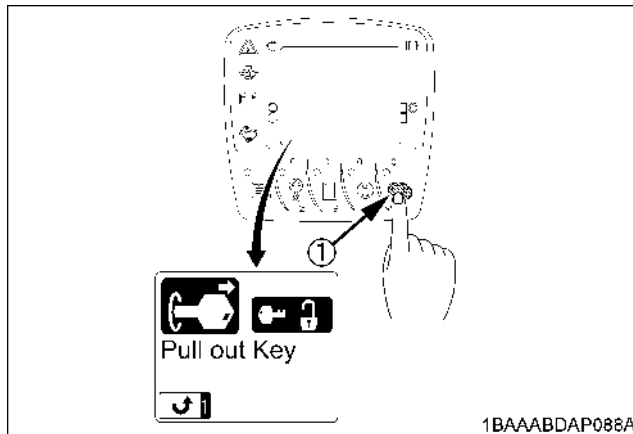
1. Insert the red key into the key switch.  
(\*Do not turn the inserted key. If the key is turned to the "RUN" position, return it to the "STOP" position.)



(1) Red key

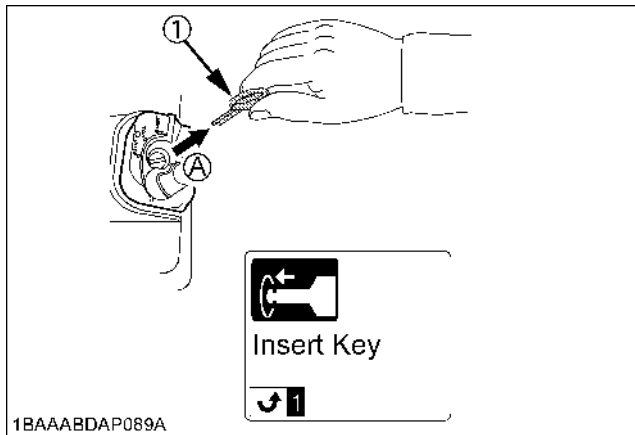
(A) Insert

2. Press the display selector switch once and the message "Pull out key" appears on the LCD display.



(1) Display selector switch

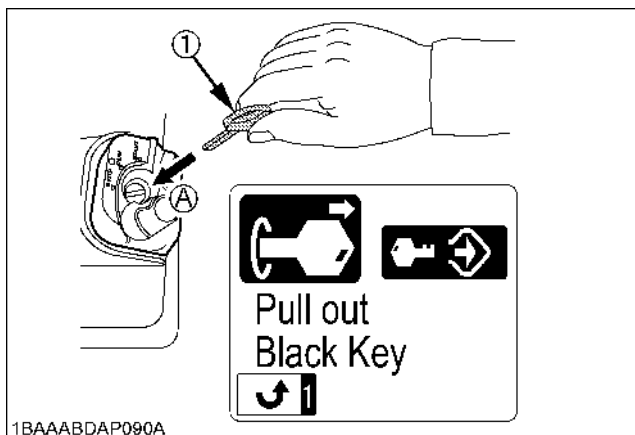
3. Pull out the red key from the key switch, and then the message **"Insert the key"** appears on the LCD display.



(1) Red key

(A) Pull out

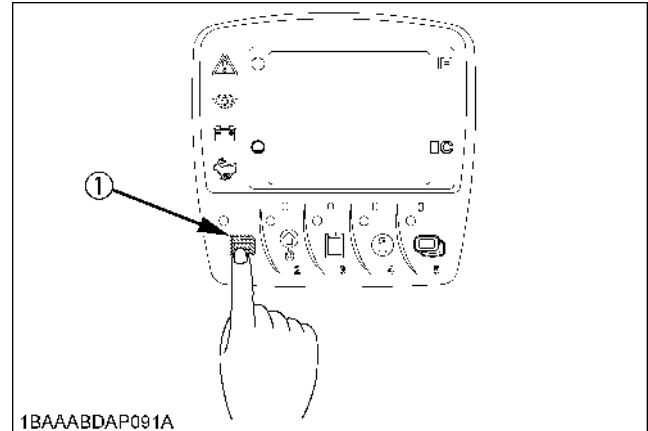
4. Insert the black key into the key switch.  
 (\* Do not turn the inserted key. If the key is turned to the **"RUN"** position, return it to the **"STOP"** position and return to the step 1.) Then the message **"Pull out black key"** appears on the meter panel after a while. With this message displayed, the black key has been registered with the machine.



(1) Black key

(A) Insert

5. When all registration operation has been finished, push the user setting switch.



(1) User setting switch

**NOTE :**

- If a registered black key is stolen or lost, re-register the remaining black key. When re-registering is performed, the stolen or lost black key is unregistered and it becomes impossible to start the engine with that key.
- If the red key is stolen or lost, it becomes impossible to register or re-register a black key (for starting the engine) and the peripheral devices should be replaced. Therefore store the red key with great care. If by any chance it gets lost, promptly contact your dealer or a Kubota-designated service factory.
- Use the Kubota-specified key ring to hold the black key or the red key. Any unspecified key rings may interfere with the signal transfer between the key and the key switch, possibly failing to start the engine or to register a key properly.
- Do not bundle two or more keys when using them. Doing so may cause electric wave interference, possibly failing to start the engine.
- Cut and remove the ring that is used to bundle the keys at the time of delivery. (If the keys remain bundled, the engine may start with the red key or re-registering could not be performed properly.)
- If an unregistered key is inserted and turned more than six times for one minute, the alarm sounds for 30 seconds. (The alarm keeps sounding even if the key is drawn out.)
- \* Insert and turn on the registered key, and the alarm stops itself.
- If something is wrong with the machine, immediately contact your dealer and have the machine inspected and repaired.

**For Canada (FCC / IC)****FCC WARNING**

- Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.
- This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules and RSS- Gen of the IC rules.  
Operation is subject to the following two conditions :  
(1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

**NOTE :**

- If a black key is inserted that was previously registered, **"Registered"** is displayed on the LCD screen and registering will not be performed.



- If you try to register the fifth black key, **"STOP Register"** is displayed on the LCD screen and registering cannot be performed.



- In some cases, the engine may fail to get started. The following messages appear according to the situations.  
(1) Key is being authenticated



- (2) Starting with the red key



- (3) Starting with the non registered key (of other model)



## IMPORTANT INFORMATION ON EXCAVATOR OPERATION

- Do not try to crush concrete or boulders using side swings with the bucket. Also avoid using side sweeps of the bucket to move earth piles.
- Under all circumstances avoid the following operations:
  - Excavation using the gravitational impact of the machine.
  - Compacting of gravel or soil using the dropping action of the bucket.
  - Excavation using the traveling power of the machine.
- Do not try to drop or shake off soil adhering to the bucket in the manner given in the points below. This can cause damage to the machine.  
Adhering soil can be shaken off when the bucket is being emptied by moving the bucket out to the maximum stroke of the cylinder. Should this not suffice, swing out the arm as far as possible and operate the bucket back and forth.
- Do not hit the dozer with the boom cylinder!  
Make sure that the boom cylinder does not hit the dozer when doing deep excavation. If necessary swing around so that the dozer is in the back of the machine.
- Pay attention when pulling in the bucket!  
When pulling in the bucket (for driving or transportation) avoid hitting the dozer.
- Avoid collisions!  
When moving the excavator, pay attention that the dozer does not collide with obstructions such as boulders, etc.  
Such collisions shorten the life of the dozer and the cylinder substantially.
- Support the machine correctly!  
When stabilizing the machine with the dozer, lower the dozer to engage the full width on the ground.
- If the water or mud level reaches higher than the top of the tracks, the swivel bearing, swivel motor gear and ring gear may be exposed to mud, water and other foreign objects.  
The excavator must be properly pressure washed after each use.
  - Thoroughly clean the area around the swivel bearing, swivel motor gear and ring gear to remove foreign objects.
  - Inspect the swivel motor oil sump (if equipped) for water contamination. If water is present, refer to operator's manual for lubricant replacement procedure.
  - Refer to operator's manual for proper swivel bearing, swivel motor gear and ring gear lubrication procedures.
  - Reinstall any protective covering if removed earlier.

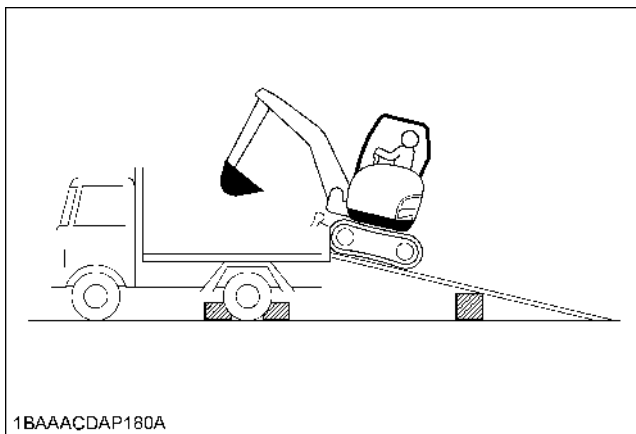
# TRANSPORTING THE EXCAVATOR ON A VEHICLE



## DANGER

To avoid serious injury or death:

- No directional changes should be made when the excavator is on the ramp. Should a change of direction be necessary, drive off the ramp completely and make the turn.
- When driving forwards or backwards onto the vehicle, or when swinging the upper body, make sure that neither the CAB or the gates of the vehicle will be damaged.



- When the excavator reaches the point between the ramps and the bed, halt and then move very slowly until the excavator reaches the horizontal position.
- Move the excavator onto the vehicle only with the arm completely pulled in.
- Do not jack up the machine using its boom to load or unload the excavator from the vehicle. Doing this is dangerous. Otherwise the CAB of the vehicle could be damaged when swinging around the upper body.
- Make sure the ramps are of sufficient capacity and securely connected to the vehicle to safely support the machine throughout the loading / unloading operation.

## ■ Transporting on a Truck



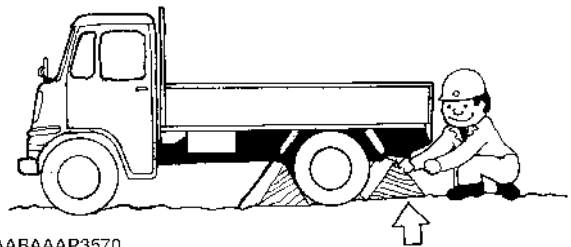
## WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

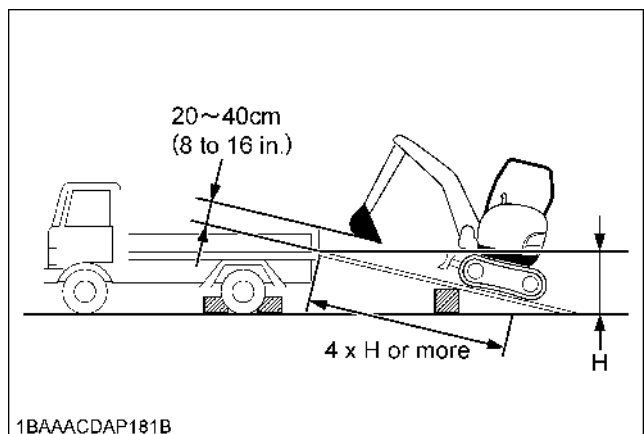
- After loading the machine on the truck, lower the bucket and dozer onto the truck bed.

Prepare a platform to load or unload the excavator. Take following steps when using ramps.

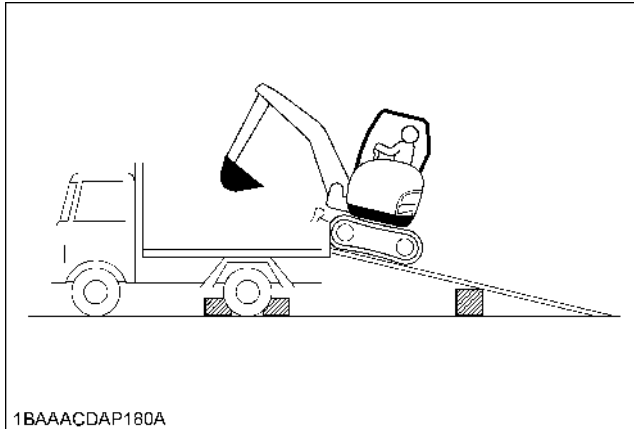
1. Apply the parking brakes of the vehicle, and block the drive wheels from both sides.



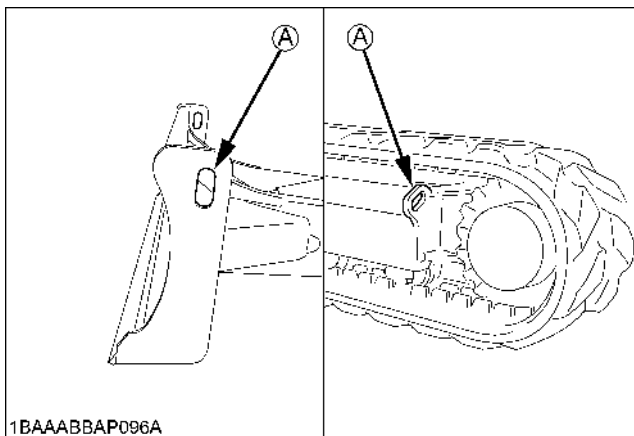
2. Use mounting brackets to secure the ramp properly. Connect the ramps directly with the bed.



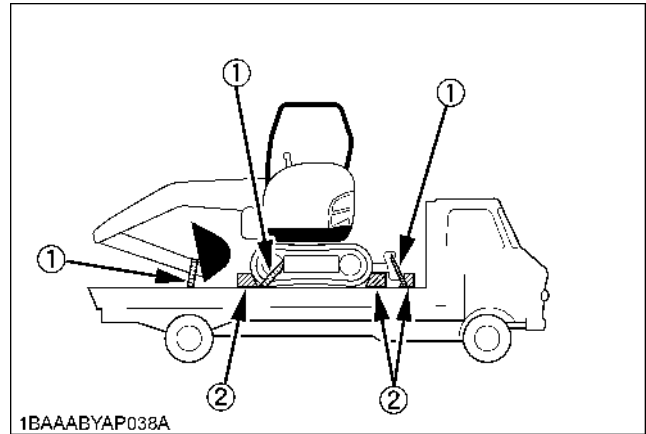
3. For additional safety, use blocks or supports under the ramps and the bed.



4. Completely align the ramps and the tracks and then drive the excavator slowly up the ramps. After ensuring that the tracks are completely on the bed, swing the upper body around to the back of the vehicle.
5. Lower the dozer onto the bed.
6. Pull in the bucket and arm completely. Then lower the boom.
7. Stop the engine, release pressure trapped in the hydraulic system and remove the key.
8. Raise the lock lever.
9. Block the tracks with blocks and tie down the excavator.



(A) Tie down point



- (1) Chain  
(2) Block

### ■ Towing the machine

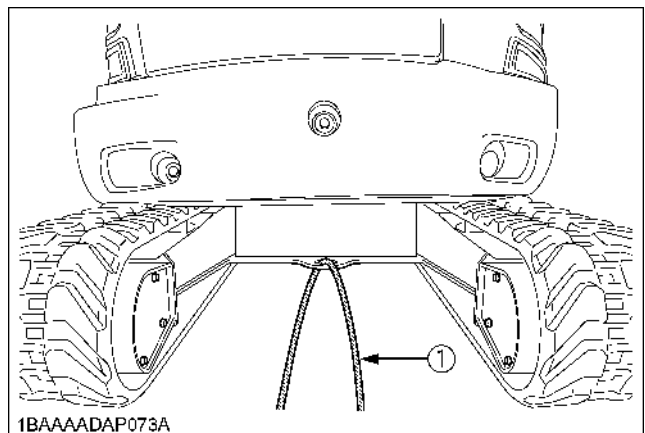


### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When towing the excavator or pulling a load must be less than the strength of the towing line attached to excavator. Not to be used for tiedown or lifting the machine.
- Towing is only allowed over a short distance and at walking speed.

1. Attach the tow bar or towing rope to the hook on the excavator and to the pulling vehicle. The tow bar should be mounted at a right angle to the vehicles.
2. The operator must be seated during the recovery procedure.
3. Drive slowly with the tractive vehicle to avoid abrupt loads.



- (1) Tow line

# LIFTING OF THE EXCAVATOR



## DANGER

To avoid serious injury or death:

- The correct instructions for safe handling are described here. Read these instructions carefully before moving the machine. Make sure that the operating personnel read the operator's manual carefully.

### ■ Basics when Lifting with Cables or Straps

1. The lifting and crane operation is to be undertaken according to the safe operation guidelines described.
2. The equipment used for lifting mentioned in these instructions are only given as reference, the standards concerning strength, control and other details are based on the respective applicable guidelines.

### ■ Safety Aspects when Lifting with Cables or Straps

Abide by the following steps when lifting:

1. Do not lift loads that exceed the maximum load capacity of the crane.
2. Choose correct equipment suitable to the weight, size and form of the load.
3. First assess the center of gravity of the load, position the hook directly over the load and lift the load so that the center of gravity of the load is as low as possible.
4. The steel cables or straps must be fixed in the middle of the hook.
5. The load must be lifted vertically from the ground.
6. Do not enter the working area under suspended loads and do not move the load over people. The load must only be moved in an area where the balance can be easily maintained.

### ■ Lifting Procedure for the Excavator



## WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

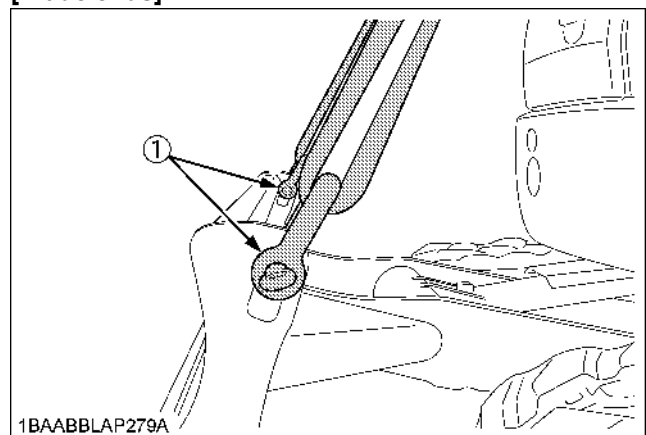
- Do not use the hooks on the roof of canopy and CAB for lifting the excavator.
- When applying the shackles through the boom's and blade's openings for lifting, be sure to do two-point lifting for added safety.
- Never lift the machine with the angle blade placed at an angle. (Angle blade type)

### ◆ General guidelines for lifting

1. Lifting position. (see illustration below)
  - (1) Rotate the upper swivel structure until the blade positions itself 180-degree opposite the attachment.
  - (2) Raise the blade all the way.

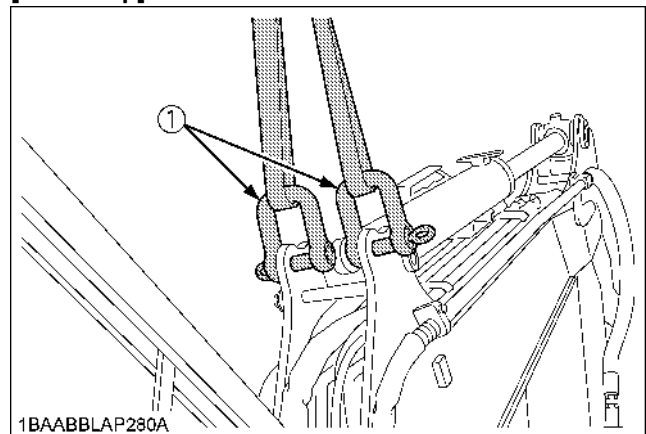
- (3) Lift the boom and get the bucket and arm in their crowded position. Next set the pilot control lock lever to the "LOCKED" position.
- (4) With the boom not swinging, set the swing pedal to the neutral position, place the pedal cover and stop the engine.
- (5) Apply shackles (3200 kg or heavier-duty) through the openings at both ends of the blade. And apply shackles (2000 kg or heavier-duty) through the two openings at the boom top. Pass wire ropes through these shackles.

#### [Blade ends]



(1) Shackle

#### [Boom top]

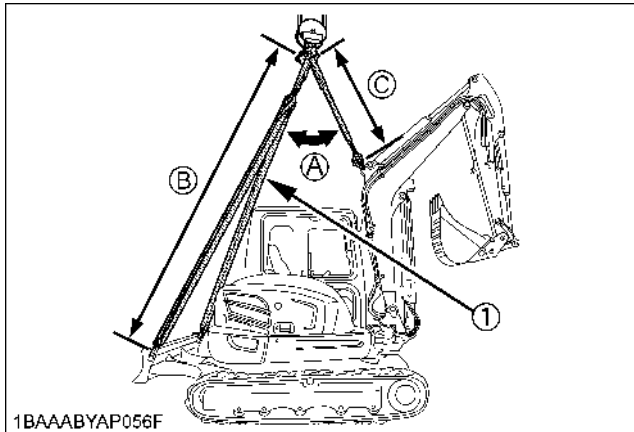


(1) Shackle



## 2. Attaching the steel cables or straps.

- (1) Always hook the excavator at three points. (one on the boom and left and right of the dozer)
- (2) Always use a shackle on each lifting hole when attaching the cables or straps.
- (3) Keep the angle between the front and rear cables or straps within 40°.



- (1) Cable or strap
- (A) 40° or less
- (B) 4410 mm (173.6 in.)  
[Standard blade type]  
4000 mm (157.5 in.)  
[Angle blade type]
- (C) 2200 mm (86.6 in.)  
[Standard blade type]  
1780 mm (70 in.)  
[Angle blade type]

### NOTE :

- While lifting, carefully keep the machine well balanced with its center of gravity in mind.
- Do not lift the machine with the boom swinging or the upper structure swiveling.

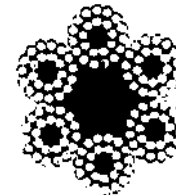
## 3. Tackle

The weights of the excavators and the recommended tackle for lifting these loads are mentioned in the following table. Choose components having enough strength.

Excavator Weight*	Standard blade	Angle blade
	4300 kg (9480 lbs)	4460 kg (9835 lbs)
Load / Cable	1550 kN (3487 lbf)	
Minimum Wire Diameter (Safety factor=6)	16 mm (5/8 in.) or more	

\*Excavator Weight: With CAB, steel tracks.

Steel wire: 6X24



## 4. Lifting

- (1) Lift slowly and safely
- (2) Do not enter the excavator area when lifting.
- (3) Lift the excavator horizontally. (Modify cable or strap connections according to needs)

Maximum strength

for example: (JIS G3525: 2006 or ISO 4344: 2004) - "6X24"

Diameter	zinc-plated	not zinc-plated
14 mm (9/16)	89.7 kN (20165 lbf)	96.6 kN (21717 lbf)
16 mm (5/8)	117 kN (26303 lbf)	126 kN (28326 lbf)
18 mm (45/64)	148 kN (33272 lbf)	160 kN (35969 lbf)
20 mm (3/4)	183 kN (41140 lbf)	197 kN (44287 lbf)
22.4 mm (-)	230 kN (51706 lbf)	247 kN (55528 lbf)

# MAINTENANCE

## MAINTENANCE INTERVALS

No.	Check points		Measures	Hour meter indicator										Interval	Ref. page		
				50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500				
1	Coolant		check	Daily check											65		
			change											every 2 years	84		
2	Fuel		check	Daily check											65		
3	Engine oil		check	Daily check											66		
			change										○	every 500 hrs	77		
4	Hydraulic oil		check	Daily check											66		
			change											every 1000 hrs	80	*1	
5	Grease front attachments	Bucket and bucket link pin / Dozer angle pin and angle cylinder boss	-	Daily check											68		
		Boom swing fulcrum	-	Daily check											69		
		Others	-	Daily check											68		
6	Radiator and oil cooler		check	Daily check											67		
7	Washer liquid		check	Daily check											68		
8	Engine and electrical wiring		check	Daily check											68		
9	Fuel tank, Water separator		drain	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	70		
10	Battery condition		check	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	71		
11	Greasing swing bearing teeth		-	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	72		
12	V-belt tension		check	Daily check											67		
			adjust				○				○			every 200 hrs	73		
			replace										○	every 500 hrs	79		
13	Radiator hoses and clamps		check				○				○			every 200 hrs	74		
			replace											every 2 years	84		
14	Air filter element	Outer element	clean				○				○			every 200 hrs	74	*2	@
			replace											every 1000 hrs	82	*2	
		Inner element	replace											every 1000 hrs	82	*2	
15	Greasing swing ball bearing		-				○				○			every 200 hrs	74		
16	Evacuator valve		clean				○				○			every 200 hrs	75		
17	DPF muffler		check				○				○			every 200 hrs	75		
18	Fuel filter cartridge		replace										○	every 500 hrs	79		@
19	Engine oil filter		replace										○	every 500 hrs	78		
20	Drive unit oil		change	●									○	every 500 hrs	78		
21	Breather filter		replace										○	every 500 hrs	79		
22	Hydraulic return filter element		replace											every 1000 hrs	80		
23	Hydraulic suction filter element		replace											every 1000 hrs	80		
24	Filter in the pilot hydraulic system		replace											every 1000 hrs	79		
25	Injector tip		check											every 1500 hrs	82	*4	@
26	Oil separator element		replace											every 1500 hrs	82		@
27	EGR cooler		check											every 1500 hrs	83	*4	@
28	Alternator and starter motor		check											every 2000 hrs	83		
29	EGR system		check											every 3000 hrs	83	*4	@
30	Turbo charger		check											every 3000 hrs	83	*4	@

No.	Check points	Measures	Hour meter indicator										Interval	Ref. page		
			50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500				
31	DPF	clean											every 3000 hrs	83	*4	@
32	Exhaust manifold (crack, gas, leakage and mounting screw)	check											every 1 years	83	*4	
33	Intake air line for air leaks	check											every 1 years	83	*4	
34	Boost sensor and AFS (Air flow sensor)	check											every 1 years	83	*4	
35	Condition of DPF muffler	check											every 1 years	83	*4	
36	DPF differential pressure pipes and hoses	check											every 1 years	83	*4	
37	DPF exhaust gas temperature sensor	check											every 1 years	83	*4	
38	EGR and piping for gas leak	check											every 1 years	83	*4	
39	Radiator system	rinse											every 2 years	84		
40	Fuel line and Intake air line	check				○				○			every 200 hrs	76		@
		replace											every 2 years	86	*3	
41	Oil separator rubber hose	replace											every 2 years	86	*4	
42	DPF differential pressure sensor rubber piping (Front and back)	replace											every 2 years	86	*4	
43	Suction pipe downstream the AFS (Air flow sensor)	replace											every 2 years	86	*4	
44	Boost sensor pressure rubber piping	replace											every 2 years	86	*4	
45	EGR cooler hose	replace											every 2 years	86	*4	

\* 550 thru 3000 continued to the following table.

No.	Check points		Measures	Hour meter indicator									Interval	Ref. page		
				550	600	650	700	750	800	1000	1500	3000				
1	Coolant		check	Daily check										65		
			change										every 2 years	84		
2	Fuel		check	Daily check										65		
3	Engine oil		check	Daily check										66		
			change							○	○	○	every 500 hrs	77		
4	Hydraulic oil		check	Daily check										66		
			change							○		○	every 1000 hrs	80	*1	
5	Grease front attachments	Bucket and bucket link pin / Dozer angle pin and angle cylinder boss	-	Daily check										68		
		Boom swing fulcrum	-	Daily check										69		
		Others	-	Daily check										68		
6	Radiator and oil cooler		check	Daily check										67		
7	Washer liquid		check	Daily check										68		
8	Engine and electrical wiring		check	Daily check										68		
9	Fuel tank, Water separator		drain	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	70		
10	Battery condition		check	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	71		
11	Greasing swing bearing teeth		-	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	every 50 hrs	72		
12	V-belt tension		check	Daily check										67		
			adjust		○				○	○		○	every 200 hrs	73		
			replace							○	○	○	every 500 hrs	79		
13	Radiator hoses and clamps		check		○				○	○		○	every 200 hrs	74		
			replace										every 2 years	84		
14	Air filter element	Outer element	clean		○				○	○		○	every 200 hrs	74	*2	@
		replace							○		○	every 1000 hrs	82	*2		
		Inner element	replace							○		○	every 1000 hrs	82	*2	
15	Greasing swing ball bearing		-		○				○	○		○	every 200 hrs	74		
16	Evacuator Valve		clean		○				○	○		○	every 200 hrs	75		
17	DPF Muffler		check		○				○	○		○	every 200 hrs	75		
18	Fuel filter cartridge		replace							○	○	○	every 500 hrs	79		@
19	Engine oil filter		replace							○	○	○	every 500 hrs	78		
20	Drive unit oil		change							○	○	○	every 500 hrs	78		
21	Breather filter		replace							○	○	○	every 500 hrs	79		
22	Hydraulic return filter element		replace							○		○	every 1000 hrs	79		
23	Hydraulic suction filter element		replace							○		○	every 1000 hrs	80		
24	Filter in the pilot hydraulic system		replace							○		○	every 1000 hrs	79		
25	Injector tip		check								○	○	every 1500 hrs	82	*4	@
26	Oil separator element		replace								○	○	every 1500 hrs	82		@
27	EGR cooler		check								○	○	every 1500 hrs	83	*4	@
28	Alternator and starter motor		check										every 2000 hrs	83		
29	EGR system		check									○	every 3000 hrs	83	*4	@
30	Turbo charger		check									○	every 3000 hrs	83	*4	@

No.	Check points	Measures	Hour meter indicator								Interval	Ref. page		
			550	600	650	700	750	800	1000	1500	3000			
31	DPF	clean									○	every 3000 hrs	83	*4 @
32	Exhaust manifold (crack, gas, leakage and mounting screw)	check										every 1 years	83	*4
33	Intake air line for air leaks	check										every 1 years	83	*4
34	Boost sensor and AFS (Air flow sensor)	check										every 1 years	83	*4
35	Condition of DPF muffler	check										every 1 years	83	*4
36	DPF differential pressure pipes and hoses	check										every 1 years	83	*4
37	DPF exhaust gas temperature sensor	check										every 1 years	83	*4
38	EGR and piping for gas leak	check										every 1 years	83	*4
39	Radiator system	rinse										every 2 years	84	
40	Fuel line and Intake air line	check		○				○	○		○	every 200 hrs	76	@
		replace										every 2 years	86	
41	Oil separator rubber hose	replace										every 2 years	86	*4
42	DPF differential pressure sensor rubber piping (Front and back)	replace										every 2 years	86	*4
43	Suction pipe downstream the AFS (Air flow sensor)	replace										every 2 years	86	*4
44	Boost sensor pressure rubber piping	replace										every 2 years	86	*4
45	EGR cooler hose	replace										every 2 years	86	*4

## ◆ Air-conditioner

No.	Check points	Measures	Hour meter indicator									Interval	Ref. page		
			50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450				
1	Air filter	clean				○				○		every 200 hrs	76	*2	
		replace										every 1000 hrs	-	*2	
2	Air conditioner condenser	clean				○				○		every 200 hrs	77		
3	Air conditioner pipes and hoses	check										every 1 year	83		
		replace										every 2 years	84		
4	Refrigerant (gas)	check										service as required	86		

No.	Check points	Measures	Hour meter indicator								Interval	Ref. page		
			500	550	600	650	700	750	800	1000				
1	Air filter	clean			○				○	○	every 200 hrs	76	*2	
		replace								○	every 1000 hrs	-	*2	
2	Air conditioner condenser	clean			○				○	○	every 200 hrs	77		
3	Air conditioner pipes and hoses	check									every 1 year	83		
		replace									every 2 years	84		
4	Refrigerant (gas)	check									service as required	86		

**IMPORTANT :**

## ● First operation

\*1 When using a hydraulic hammer, change hydraulic oil and return filter according to the table on "Hydraulic Oil Change (Including Exchange of the Suction Filter in the Hydraulic Tank) under "EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS" in the chapter "REGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK".

\*2 Clean and replace the air filter more frequently if used under dusty conditions. When the filter is very dirty from dusty conditions, replace the filter.

\*3 Replace only if necessary.

\*4 Consult your local KUBOTA dealer for this service.

- The items listed above (@ marked) are registered as emission related critical parts by KUBOTA in the U.S.EPA non-road emission regulation. As the engine owner, you are responsible for the performance of the required maintenance on the engine according to the above instruction. Please see the warranty Statement in detail.

# OPENING AND CLOSING OF COVERS

## Opening/Closing of the Engine Hood



### CAUTION

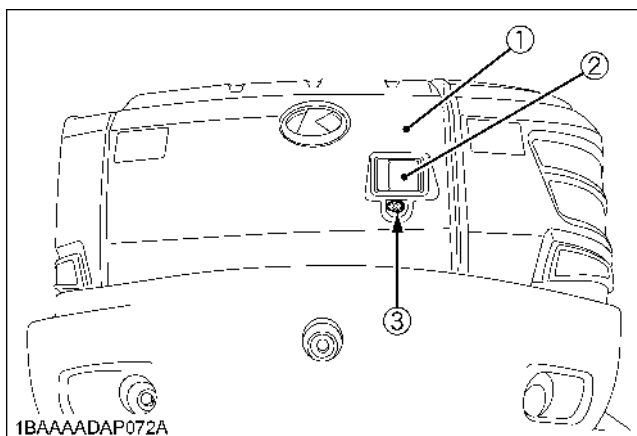
To avoid personal injury:

- Do not open the engine hood with the engine running unless in an emergency.
- Do not touch the exhaust muffler or the exhaust pipe; serious burns can occur.

Insert the key into the key slot and turn it clockwise to unlock it. And pull the catch to open the hood.

To close the hood, push down it until it locks automatically.

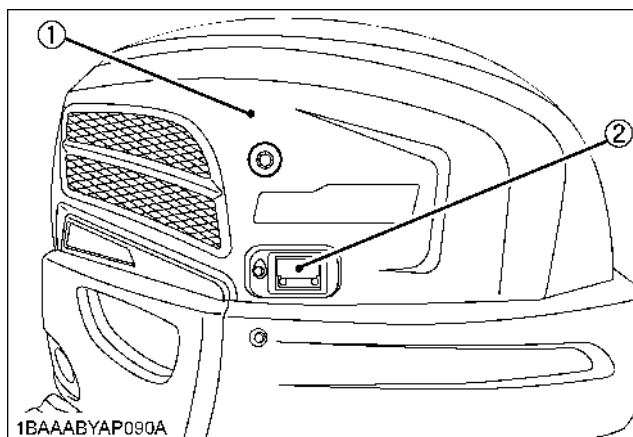
Turn the key counterclockwise to lock the hood.



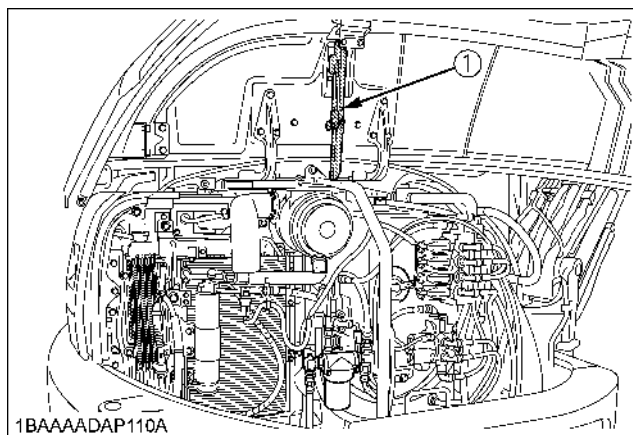
- (1) Engine hood
- (2) Catch
- (3) Key hole

## Opening/Closing of the Side Cover

1. Insert the starter key in its hole and turn it clockwise to unlock the side cover. Pull the catch, and hold up the side cover until the gas spring fixture stay gets locked.
2. To close the side cover, hold it up a little more, and pull the gas spring fixture stay to get it unlocked. Lower the side cover until it clicks into its closed position.
3. Turn the starter key counterclockwise to get the side cover locked.



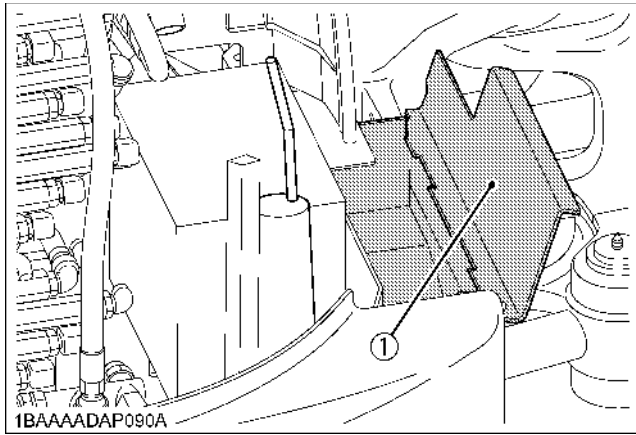
- (1) Side cover
- (2) Catch



- (1) Stay

### ■Where to store the Tool

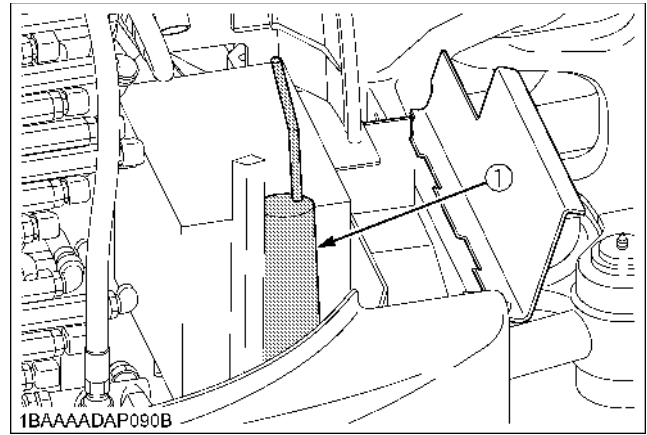
The tool box is located in front of the right side bonnet.



(1) Box for storage

### ■Where to store the Grease Gun

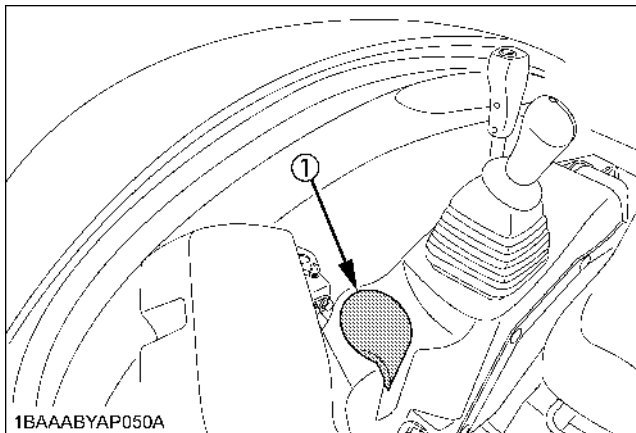
The grease gun is located in front of the right side bonnet.



(1) Grease gun

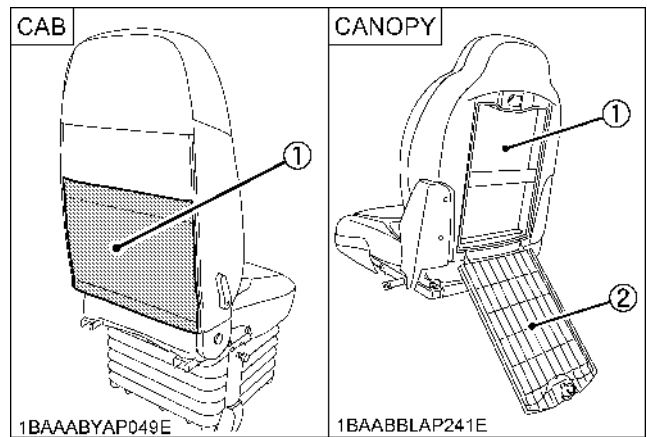
Take note storage direction of greased gun in above illustration.

### ■Cup Holder



(1) Cup holder

### ■Where to keep Operator's Manual



(1) Operator's manual storage

(2) Rear cover



## DAILY CHECKS



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When operating, keep hands and body inside of the ROPS / FOPS protective envelope.
- Do not touch the control levers and the pedals from outside the cab during the engine running.

For your own safety and to assure the long life of your machine, a careful check should be made before each operation.

### ■ Checking Coolant Level



### CAUTION

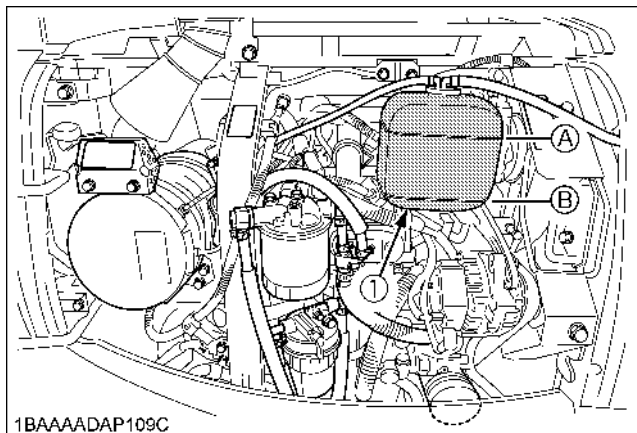
To avoid personal injury:

- Move the excavator to even ground.
- Make sure that the engine is turned off.
- Do not open the radiator cap right after the engine has been stopped; Serious burns can occur from contact with escaping hot coolant fluid.
- Check the coolant level in the recovery tank only after the engine has cooled down.
- Remove the radiator cap only if absolutely necessary.

The radiator has a recovery tank. Should the coolant level in the radiator sink, the water will be automatically be forwarded to the radiator.

Open the side cover. (See "Opening / Closing of the Side Cover" in "OPENING AND CLOSING OF COVERS" section.)

Check the coolant level in the recovery tank and fill up if necessary. The coolant level should be between the marks "FULL" and "LOW".



(1) Recovery tank

(A) "FULL"  
(B) "LOW"

### IMPORTANT :

- Do not fill the recovery tank over the "FULL" marking.
- Do not fill with dirty or salty water.

### ■ Checking Fuel Level



### CAUTION

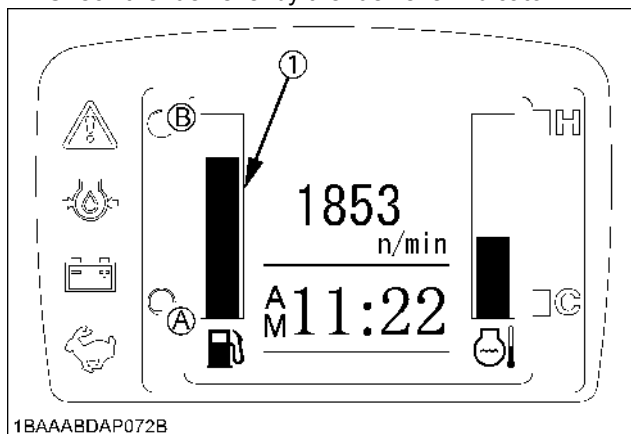
To avoid personal injury:

- Stop the engine and remove the key before fuelling.
- Do not smoke while fuelling.

### IMPORTANT :

- By temperatures over  $-5^{\circ}\text{C}$ , use No.2-D diesel fuel, when temperatures are under  $-5^{\circ}\text{C}$ , use No.1-D diesel fuel.
- Make sure that the fuel tank is not run empty. Air will enter the fuel system, and must be purged before restarting.
- See "PURGING OF THE FUEL SYSTEM" in "OTHER ADJUSTMENTS AND REPLACEMENTS"
- To prevent condensation (water) accumulations in the fuel tank, fill the fuel into the tank before parking overnight.

1. Check the fuel level by the fuel level indicator.



(1) Fuel gauge

(A) "EMPTY"  
(B) "FULL"

2. If necessary, open the cap and fill in fuel. (See "LCD Display for Normal Operation" in "CHECK BEFORE START" section.)

Fuel tank capacity	64 L (16.9 US gal)
--------------------	--------------------

## ■Checking Engine Oil Level



### CAUTION

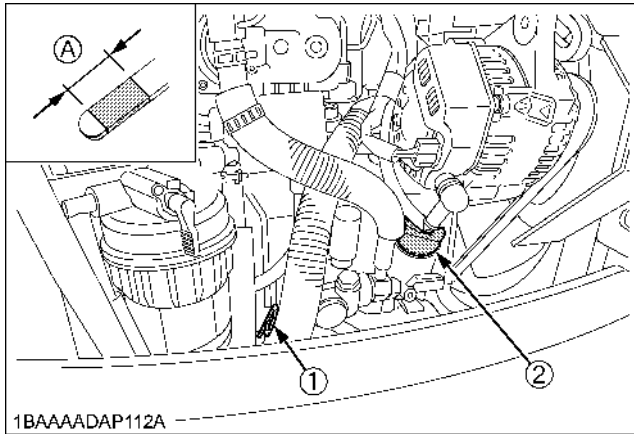
To avoid personal injury:

- Stop the engine and remove the key before checking the oil level.

#### IMPORTANT :

- Use engine oil with the correct viscosity. (according to the outside temperature)
- After stopping the engine and remove the key, wait five minutes, then check oil level. (Excavator must be on level ground.)

Insert the engine oil dipstick fully into the prepared opening, remove again and check the oil level; if necessary fill with oil. The machine must be on level ground when checking the oil level.



(1) Engine oil dipstick  
(2) Oil filling port

(A) Required oil level range

## ■Checking Hydraulic Oil Level



### CAUTION

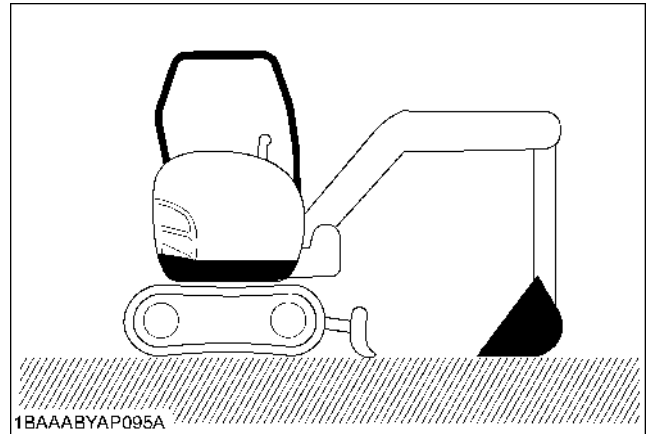
To avoid personal injury:

- Stop the engine and remove the key before checking the oil level.

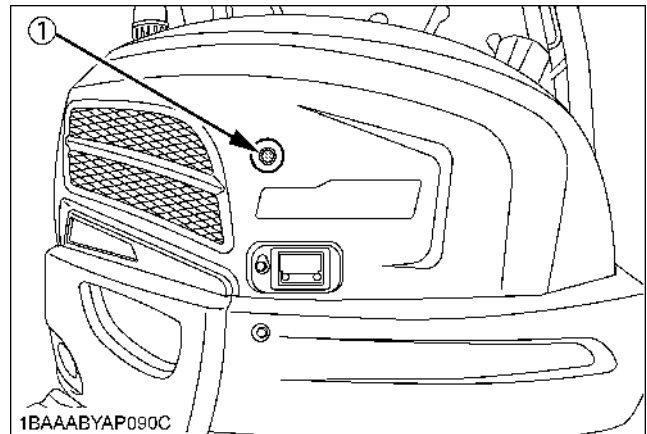
#### IMPORTANT :

- Before filling oil, wipe away all sand and dust from around the oil port. Make sure to use an identical type of hydraulic fluid.
- The excavator has been filled with hydraulic fluid before delivery. See "RECOMMENDED OILS". (Do not mix different oils.)

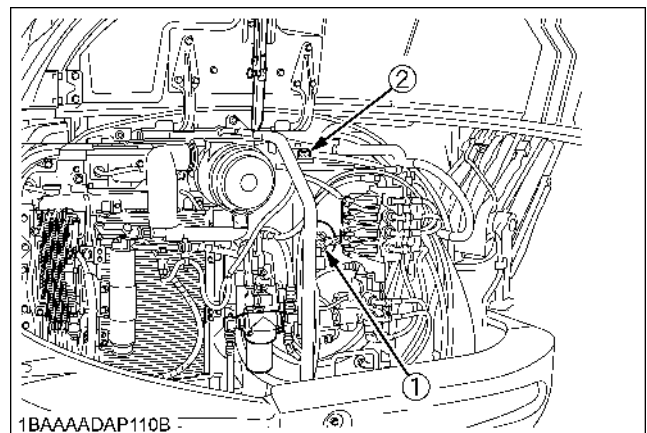
1. Park the excavator on a firm, flat and level surface. Lower the attachments and dozer blade to the ground and stop the engine.



2. Check the oil level as to whether it lies on the center of the gauge at normal temperature (10 to 30 °C (50 to 80 °F)).
3. Enough oil is present when oil is at center mark.
4. Should the oil level be too low, loosen the oil filling plug gradually to release pressure in the tank, then fill up with oil at oil fill port.



(1) Gauge



(1) Gauge  
(2) Oil filling plug

## ■Checking V-belt



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Stop the engine and remove the key before checking the V-belt.
- Check the V-belt for cracks and proper tension. (See "Adjusting V-belt Tension" in "REGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK" section.)

## ■Checking Radiator and Oil Cooler



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury;

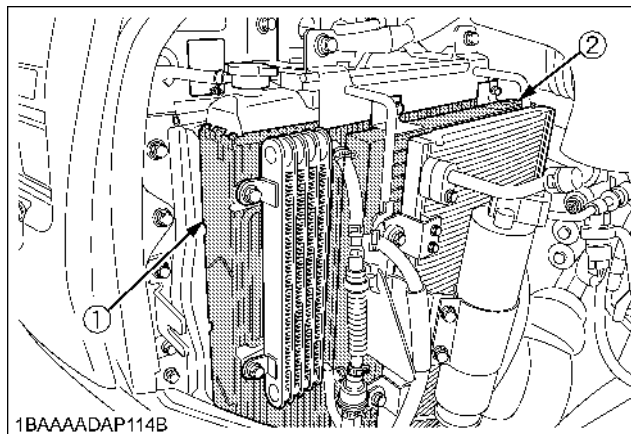
- Always stop the engine and remove the key before checking the radiator.
- Wear eye protection when cleaning with compressed air.
- Replace all water hoses every two years.
- Inspect all water hoses daily.

Have the excavator repaired immediately if any of the following defects are discovered.

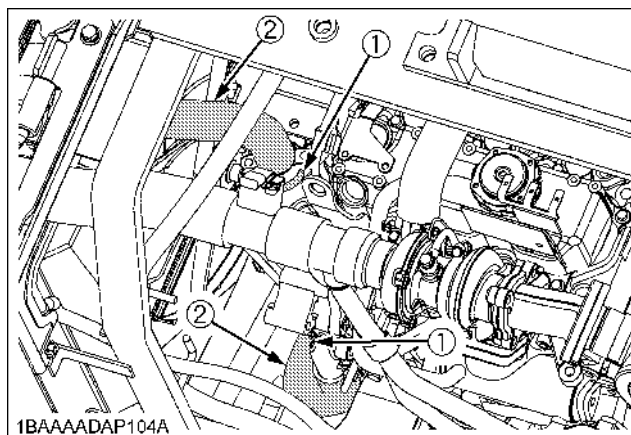
(Such defects may cause burns or injury. They may also cause engine failure or serious engine damage.)

- Scratches, cracks or swelling in water hoses.
- Water leaks at joints or connecting points.
- Missing or damaged water hose protective sleeve or grommet.
- Loose mounting bolt, damaged bracket.
- Do not touch the water hoses or the heater with your hand. You may get burned.
- If the window fails to defrost in extreme conditions or becomes cloudy when dehumidifying the CAB, remove moisture with soft cloth.
- Never block all of the air outlets, system malfunction may occur.

1. Check to see if the fins are clogged with dirt. If so, remove the dirt using compressed air or a hose. When cleaning, wear eye protection.
2. Check the rubber hoses for damage and replace if cracked or old. Check if the hose clamps are tight enough.



- (1) Radiator  
(2) Oil cooler



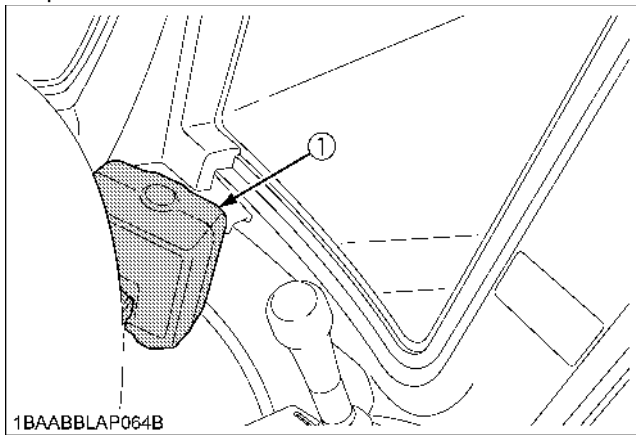
- (1) Hose clamp  
(2) Rubber hose

### IMPORTANT :

- Radiator and oil cooler fins and ribs must be clean in order to avoid overheating the engine and to allow free flow of air through the cooling elements.
- Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf.cm<sup>2</sup>, 30 psi)

### ■Checking Washer Liquid

If the windows washer is switched on with the washer liquid tank empty, the motor may be damaged. Always keep the tank filled.



(1) Washer liquid tank

### ■Checking and Cleaning Engine and Electrical Wiring



#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Always stop the engine and remove the key before cleaning the wiring, cables and engine.

Before starting, check whether flammable substances have gathered on the battery, the cables and wiring, the muffler or on the engine. Remove thoroughly.

Check the electrical circuitry for disconnections, shorts or loose terminals.

### ■Washing Whole Machine

#### IMPORTANT :

- Do not wash the excavator with the engine running. Water could enter the air filter and damage the engine. Make sure that the air filter is kept dry.
- Remove the mud before washing the machine.

### ■Greasing Front Attachments (without Bucket Pin and Boom Swing Fulcrum)



#### CAUTION

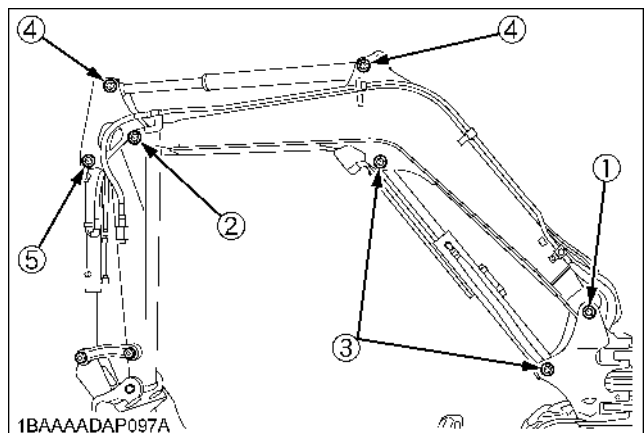
To avoid personal injury:

- First lower all attachments on the ground then stop the engine and remove the key.
- While greasing, take care not to step on the bucket teeth.

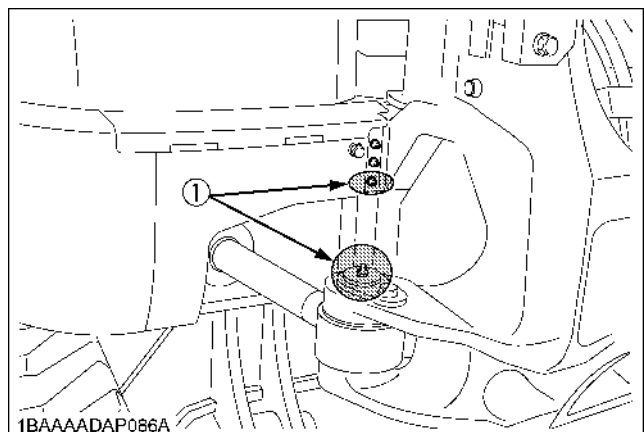
#### IMPORTANT :

- When doing excavation work in water, generously grease the following points. After ending work, grease again.

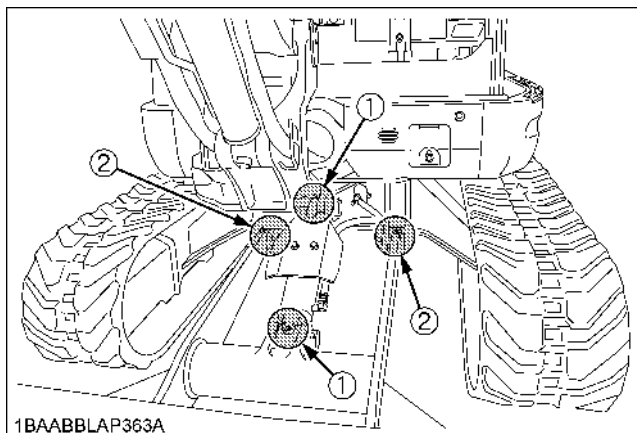
Grease the marked grease nipples shown by arrows in the illustration below.



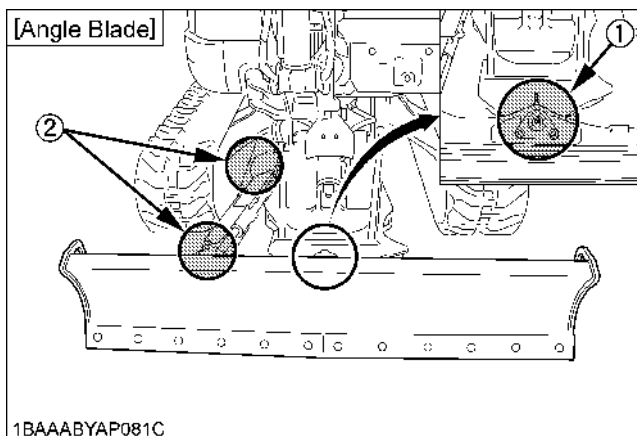
- (1) Boom bottom linkage
- (2) Arm bottom linkage
- (3) Boom cylinder boss
- (4) Arm cylinder boss
- (5) Bucket cylinder boss



(1) Swing cylinder boss



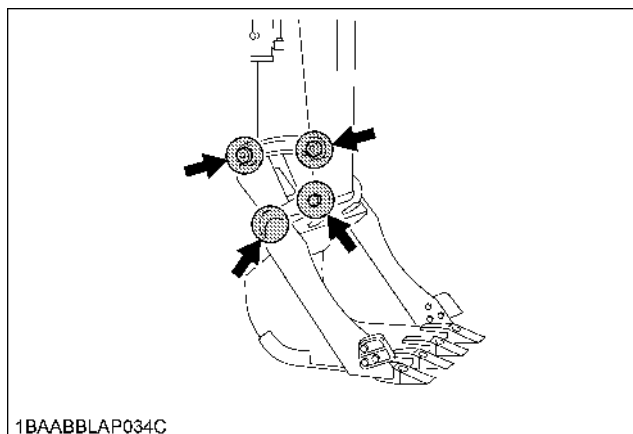
- (1) Dozer cylinder boss
- (2) Dozer linkage pin



- (1) Angle pin
- (2) Angle cylinder boss

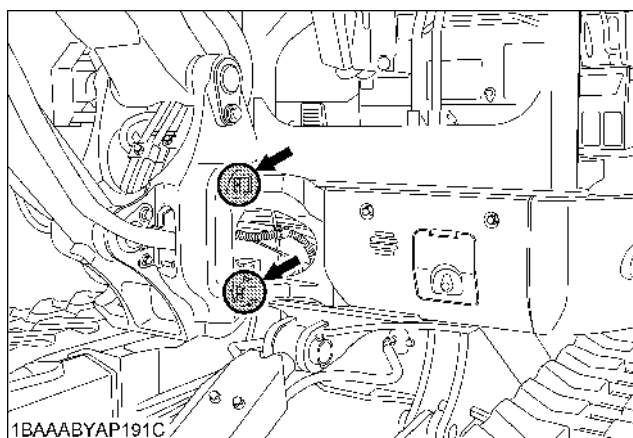
### ■ Greasing Bucket Pin

Grease the marked grease nipples shown by arrows in the illustration below.



### ■ Greasing Boom Swing Fulcrum

Grease the marked grease nipples shown by arrows in the illustration below.



# REGULAR CHECKS AND MAINTENANCE WORK



## CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When operating, keep hands and body inside of the ROPS / FOPS protective envelope.
- Do not touch the control levers and the pedals from outside the cab during the engine running.

## EVERY 50 SERVICE HOURS

### ■Draining Fuel Tank

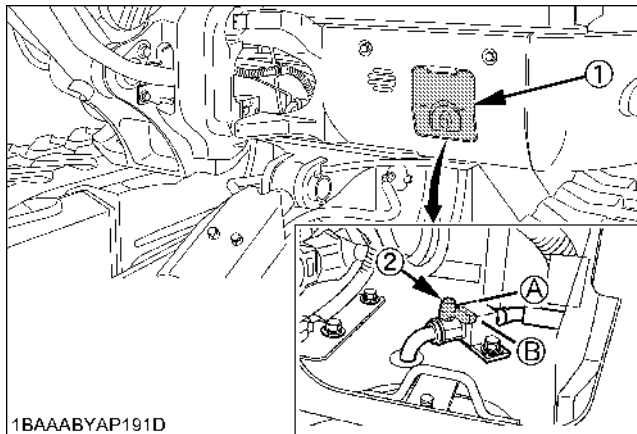


## CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Before draining the fuel tank, be sure to stop the engine and remove the key.
- Do not smoke during inspection.

1. Insert the key slot and open the cover.
2. Open the drain cock.



1BAAABYAP191D

- (1) Cover  
(2) Drain cock

- (A) Open  
(B) Close

### ■Draining Water Separator

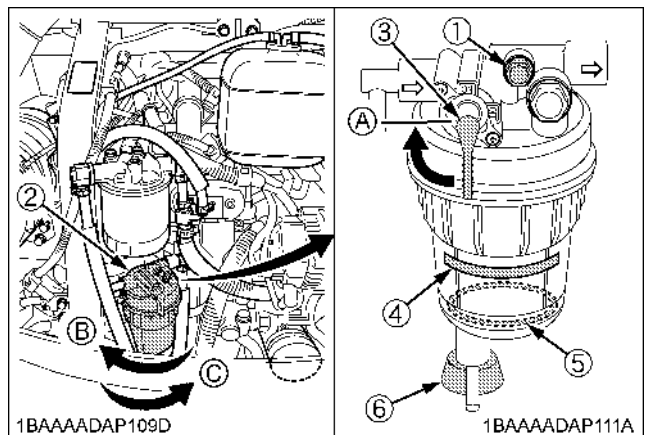
#### [Checking and Draining]

Water and dirt contained in fuel will settle down in the water separator. When such foreign substances are deposited, set the water separator handle to the "CLOSE" position. Loosen the top screw first and then the bottom cock to let the foreign substances out of the separator.

Finally be sure to air-bleed the fuel system.

#### [Cleaning]

1. Set the water separator handle to the "CLOSE" position.
2. Loosen and remove the cup proper, and clean its inside with light oil.
3. Tighten up the cup proper.



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1BAAAAADAP111A

- |                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| (1) Screw                  | (A) "CLOSE" |
| (2) Cup                    | (B) Loosen  |
| (3) Water separator handle | (C) Tighten |
| (4) Line                   |             |
| (5) Float                  |             |
| (6) Cock                   |             |

#### IMPORTANT :

- As water is collected, the red float goes up. When the float has reached the specified line, immediately drain the water separator.
- In reattaching the water separator, be careful to keep off dust and dirt.
- Be sure to purge the fuel system before getting the machine restarted.  
(See "PURGING OF THE FUEL SYSTEM" in "OTHER CHECKS AND REPLACEMENTS" section.)

## ■ Checking Battery Condition



### DANGER

To avoid the possibility of a battery explosion:  
For refillable type battery, follow the instructions below.

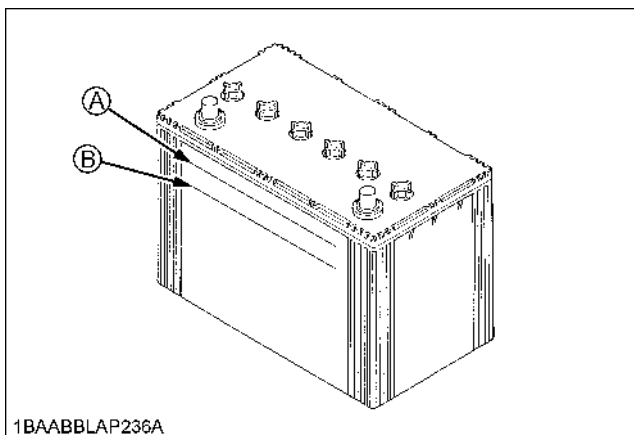
- Do not use or charge the refillable type battery if the fluid level is below the LOWER (lower limit level) mark. Otherwise, the battery component parts may prematurely deteriorate, which may shorten the battery's service life or cause an explosion. Check the fluid level regularly and add distilled water as required so that the fluid level is between the UPPER and LOWER levels.



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Never remove the vent caps while the engine is running.
- Keep electrolyte away from eyes, hands and clothes. If you are splattered with it, wash it away completely with water immediately and get medical attention.
- Wear eye protection and rubber gloves when working around the battery.
- Before inspection or dismantling the battery, be sure to turn off the engine and turn the starter switch to the "OFF" position.
- When removing the battery, always disconnect the negative ground cable first. When installing a battery, always connect the ground cable last. This prevents a possible explosion caused by sparks.
- Always wear eye protection when working with the battery.



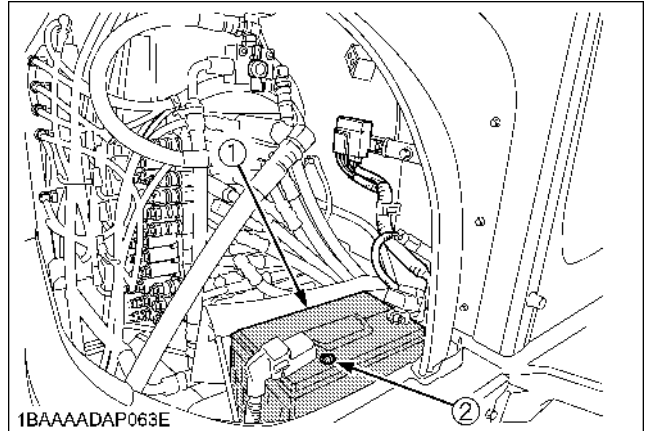
(A) "Upper level"  
(B) "Lower level"

**The factory-installed battery is of non-refillable type. If the indicator turns white, do not quick charge the battery but replace it with new one.**

Mishandling the battery shortens the service life and adds to maintenance costs.

The original battery is maintenance free, but needs some servicing.

If the battery is weak, the engine will be difficult to start and the lights will be dim. It is important to check the battery periodically.



(1) Battery  
(2) Indicator

### ◆ How to read the indicator

Check the battery condition by reading the indicator.

State of indicator display	
Green	Specific gravity of electrolyte and quality of electrolyte are both in good condition.
Black	Needs charging battery.
White	Needs replacing battery.

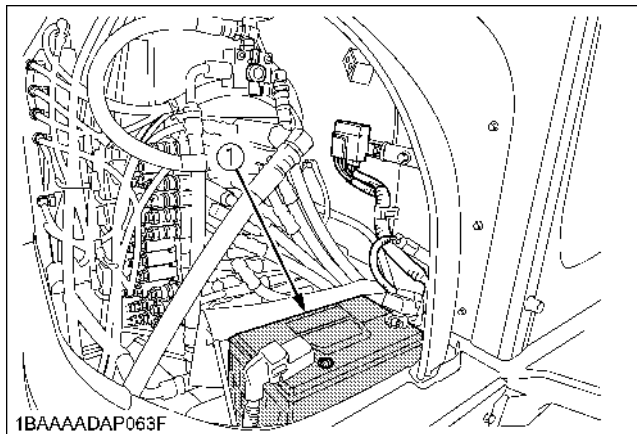
### ◆ Battery Charging



#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When the battery is being activated, hydrogen and oxygen gases in the battery are extremely explosive. Keep open sparks and flames away from the battery at all times, especially when charging the battery.
- When charging the battery, ensure the vent caps are securely in place. (if equipped)
- When disconnecting the cable from the battery, start with the negative terminal first. When connecting the cable to the battery, start with the positive terminal first.
- Never check battery charge by placing a metal object across the posts. Use a voltmeter or hydrometer.



1BAAAADAP063F

(1) Battery

1. To slow charge the battery, connect the battery positive terminal to the charger positive terminal and the negative to the negative, then recharge in the standard fashion.
2. A boost charge is only for emergencies. It will partially charge the battery at a high rate and in a short time. When using a boost-charged battery, it is necessary to recharge the battery as early as possible. Failure to do this will shorten the battery's service life.
3. The battery is charged if the indicator display turns green from black.
4. When exchanging an old battery for a new one, a battery of equal specification.

Battery Type	Volts (V)	Capacity
GP24(90D26L)	12	52 (at 5H.R(A.H))

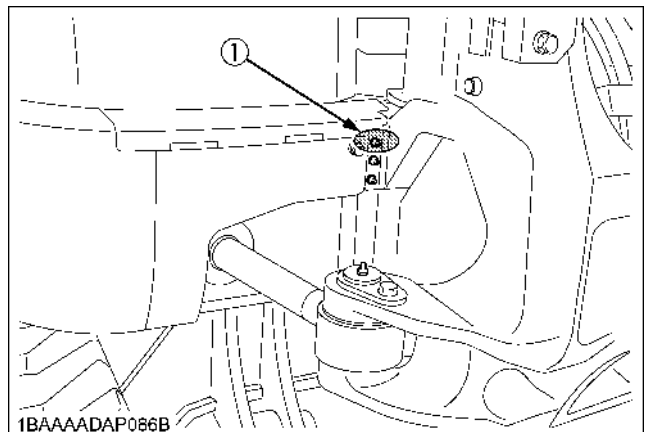
Battery Type	Reserve Capacity (min)	Cold Cranking Amps	Normal Charging Rate (A)
GP24(90D26L)	125	680	6.5

### ◆ Direction for Storage

1. When storing the machine for long periods of time, remove the battery from machine, adjust the electrolyte to the proper level and store in a dry place out of direct sunlight.
2. The battery self-discharges while it is stored. Recharge it once every three months in hot seasons and once every six months in cold seasons.

### ■ Greasing Swing Bearing Teeth

1. Pump grease with the grease gun through the grease nipple.
2. Grease at each 90° (1.58 rad.) position of the swing frame.
3. Fill with approx. 50g of grease (approx. 20 to 30 pumps with the grease gun at each position). Distribute the grease over the teeth.



1BAAAADAP066B

(1) Grease nipple (for swing bearing teeth)



## EVERY 200 SERVICE HOURS

Do all 50 and 100 hour servicing at the same time.

### ■ Adjusting V-belt Tension



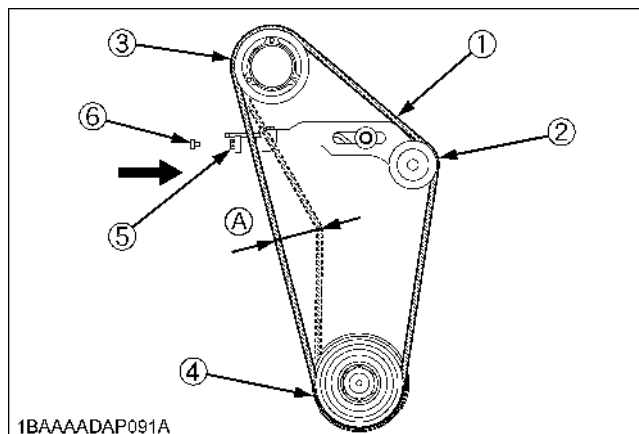
#### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- First stop the engine and remove the key.
- After servicing, make sure to replace the belt cover in its original position.

#### ◆ Checking and adjustment of the air-conditioner belt tension

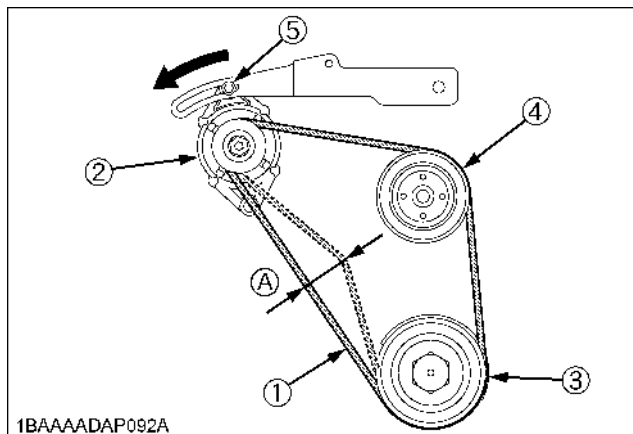
1. Press the air-conditioner belt down in the middle, with a force of approx. 6 to 7 kgf (13.2 to 15.4 lbs). The belt tension is correct if it deflects about 12 to 15 mm (0.47 to 0.59 in.). If otherwise, loosen the nut (5) and tighten the bolt (6), then shift the tension pulley in the direction shown by the arrow.
2. Replace the air-conditioner belt if worn out, cracked or torn.



- (1) Air-conditioner belt (A) 12 to 15 mm (0.47 to 0.59 in.)  
 (2) Tension pulley  
 (3) Air-conditioner compressor  
 (4) Pulley  
 (5) Nut  
 (6) Bolt

#### ◆ Checking and adjustment of the fan belt tension

1. Press the fan belt down in the middle, with a force of approx. 3.6 to 5.1 kgf (7.9 to 11.2 lbs). The belt tension is correct if it deflects about 7 to 9 mm (0.27 to 0.35 in.). If otherwise, loosen bolt and shift the alternator in the direction shown by the arrow.
2. Replace the fan belt if worn out, cracked or torn.



- (1) Fan belt (A) 7 to 9 mm (0.27 to 0.35 in.)  
 (2) Alternator  
 (3) Pulley  
 (4) Fan pulley  
 (5) Bolt and nut

#### IMPORTANT :

- If the engine is run with a loose fan belt, the belt could slip and cause overheating of the engine. Check fan belt tension regularly.
- If the engine is run with a loose fan belt, the belt could slip and cause insufficient battery charging. Check fan belt tension regularly.
- Should the fan belt break or jump off, the indicator light for battery charge will light up. Stop the engine and remove the key immediately.

## ■ Checking Radiator Hoses and Clamps



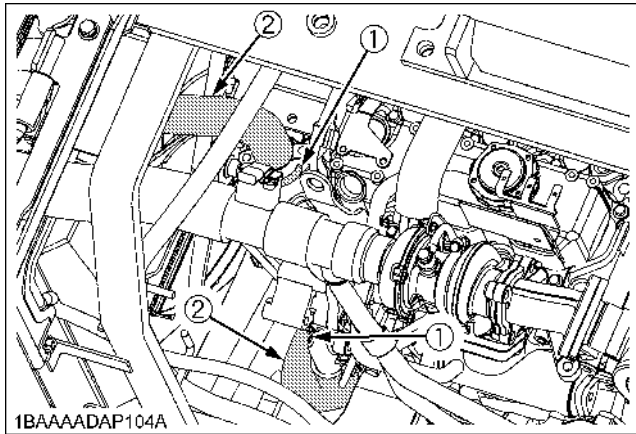
### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Wait long enough for the radiator coolant to cool down.

Check the coolant hoses for proper connection. This check should be carried out every 200 hours or every 6 months, whichever comes first.

1. Should the hose clamps become loose or coolant leaks, tighten the hose clamps properly.
2. Should the radiator hoses become swollen, aged or cracked, they must be replaced and the hose clamps tightened again properly.

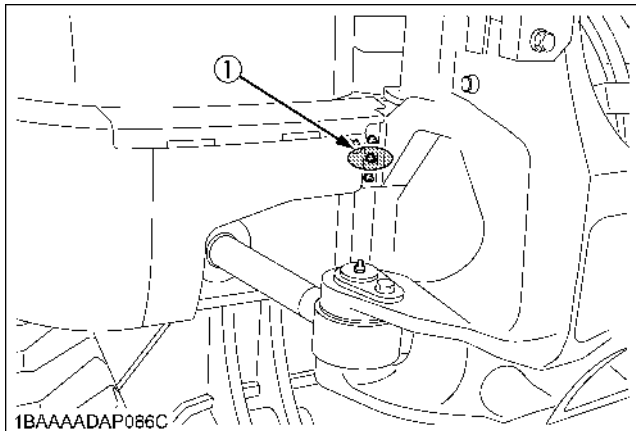


(1) Hose clamp

(2) Radiator hose

## ■ Grease Swing Ball Bearing

1. Grease through the respective grease nipple. (at the central nipple)
2. Grease at each 90° (1.58 rad.) position of the swing frame.



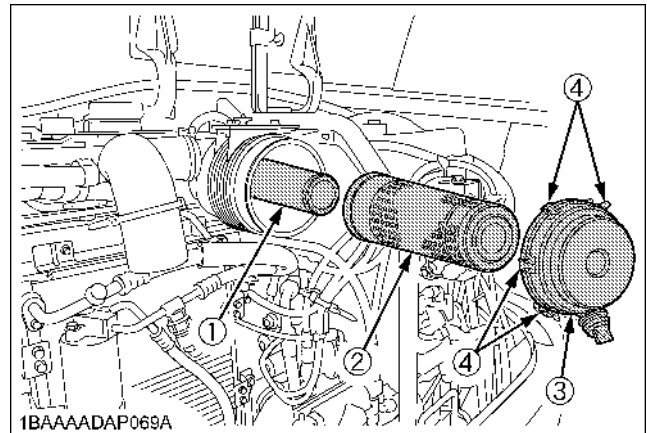
(1) Grease nipple

## ■ Inspection and Cleaning Air Filter Element

Open the engine hood and remove the dust-cover. Take out only outer element, clean the element, case interior and reassemble. During reassembly, take care to install the dust-cover so that its TOP mark (arrow) faces upwards. Do not remove the inner element.

### IMPORTANT :

- Should the machine be used in extremely dusty areas, the air filter element must be inspected and cleaned more frequently than in the specified maintenance periods.
- The air filter has a dry element, keep free from oil.
- Do not run the engine without the air filter.



- (1) Inner element
- (2) Outer element
- (3) Dust-cover
- (4) Clamps

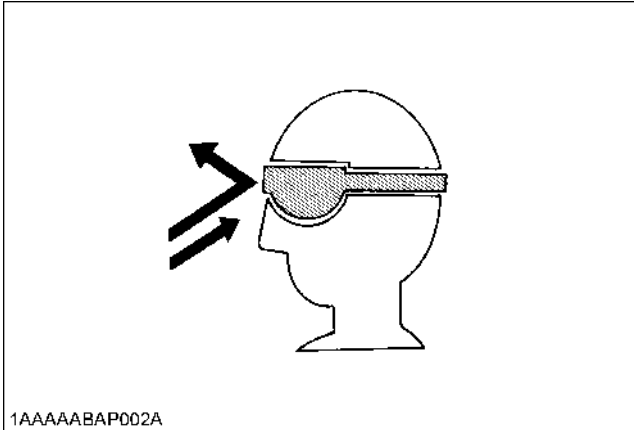
## ■ Air Filter Maintenance



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

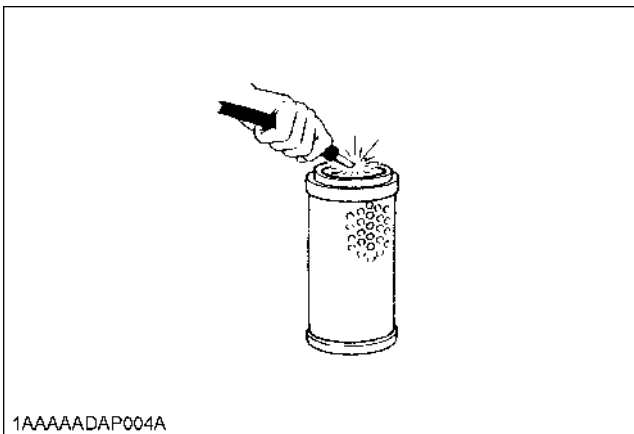
- Wear eye protection.



The quickest and safest method of maintenance is the exchange of the paper cartridge. Furthermore there are different methods of cleaning the cartridge.

### ◆ Cleaning with compressed air

Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, 30 psi), and the cartridge should be blown clean from the inside to the outside until the dust deposits are noticeably reduced.

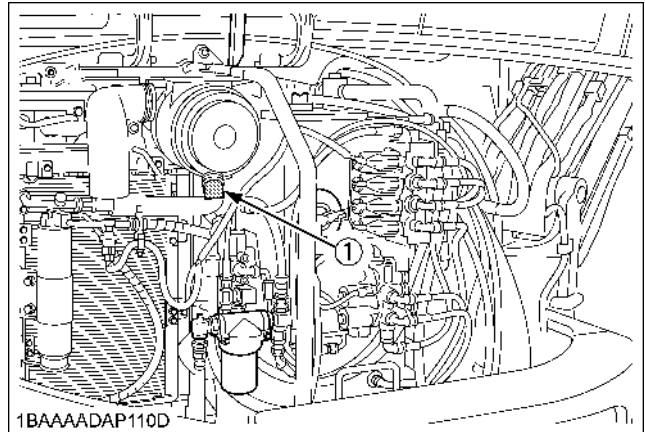


### IMPORTANT :

- If the air suction is still inadequate, or the color of the exhaust gases is abnormal even after the cleaning, the air filter cartridge must be replaced.

## ■ Cleaning Evacuator Valve

Open the evacuator valve to get rid of large particles of dust and dirt.



(1) Evacuator valve

## ■ Checking Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Muffler

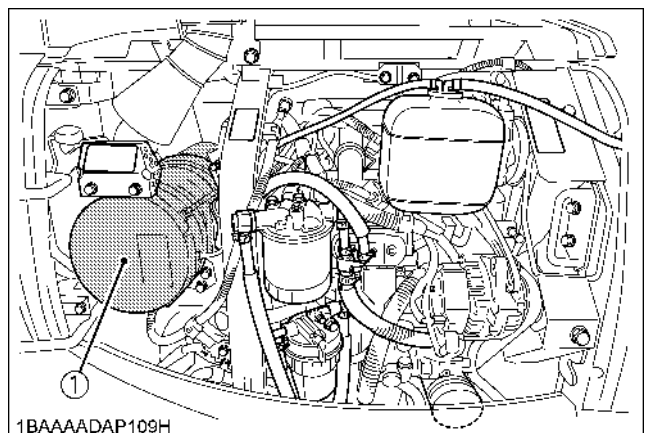


### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Before checking or cleaning the DPF muffler, stop the engine and wait long enough until it is cooled down.

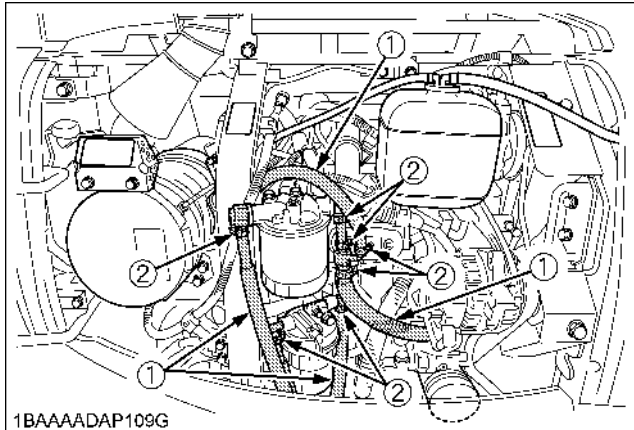
Check to see if nothing flammable is deposited around the DPF muffler. Otherwise a fire may result.



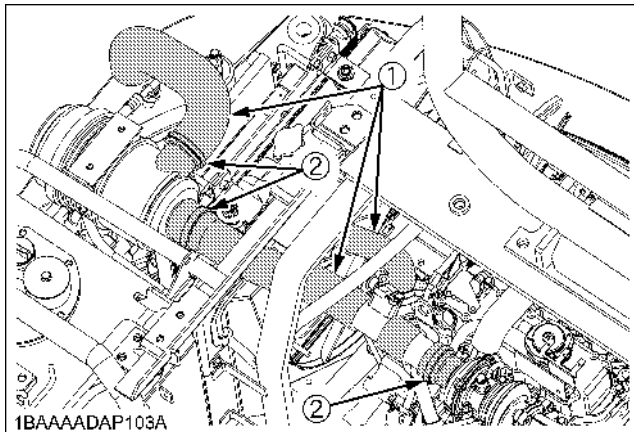
(1) DPF muffler

### ■ Checking Fuel Line and Intake Air Line

1. Check to see that all lines and hose clamps are tightened and not damaged.
2. If hoses and clamps are found worn or damaged, replace or repair them at once.



- (1) Fuel lines  
(2) Clamp bands

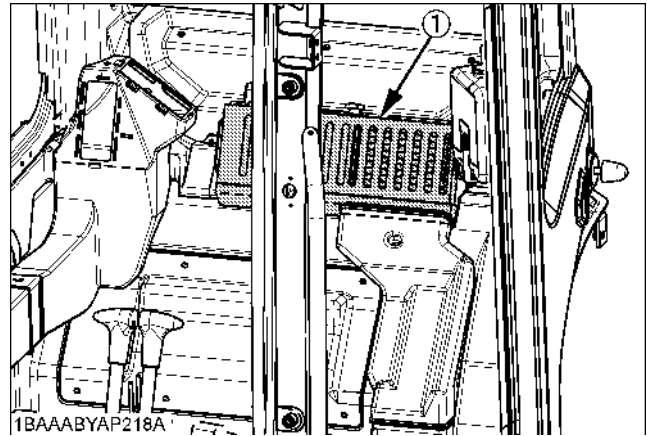


- (1) Hoses  
(2) Hose clamps

## AIR CONDITIONER

### ■ Cleaning Air Filter

Open the cover and remove the filter cover, remove the air filter.



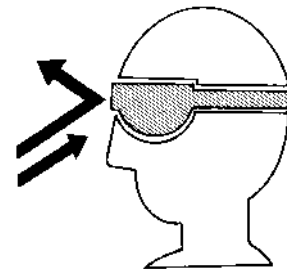
(1) Air filter



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Wear eye protection.



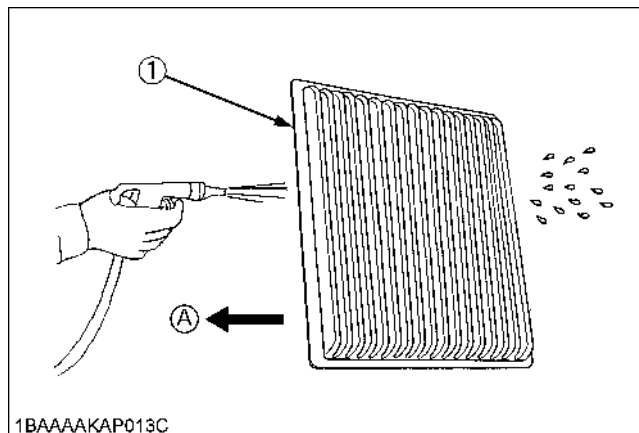
1AAAAABAP002A

### ◆ Cleaning the air filter

- Normal use  
Blow air from the opposite direction to the filter's normal air flow.

### IMPORTANT :

- Do not hit the filter. If the filter becomes deformed, dust may enter into the air-conditioner, which may cause damage and malfunction.



(1) Filter

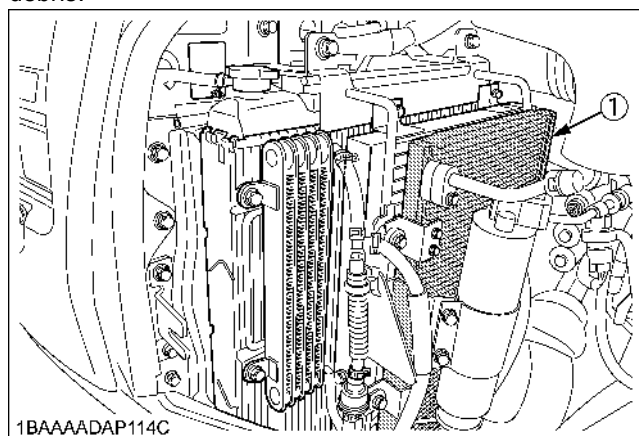
(A) "AIR-CONDITIONER AIRFLOW"

**NOTE :**

- Pressure of compressed air must be under 205 kPa (2.1 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, 30 psi).
- If the filter is very dirty, replace the air filter.

**■Checking Air-Conditioner Condenser**

Check air conditioner condenser to be sure it is clean from debris.



(1) Air conditioner condenser

**EVERY 500 SERVICE HOURS**

Do all 50, 100 and 250 hour servicing at the same time.

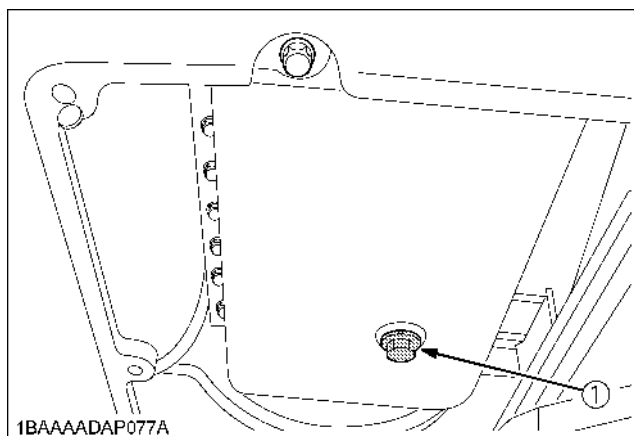
**■Changing Engine Oil(Change the engine oil every 500 hours,or every 1 year in the case that service hour is less than 500 hours)**

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:

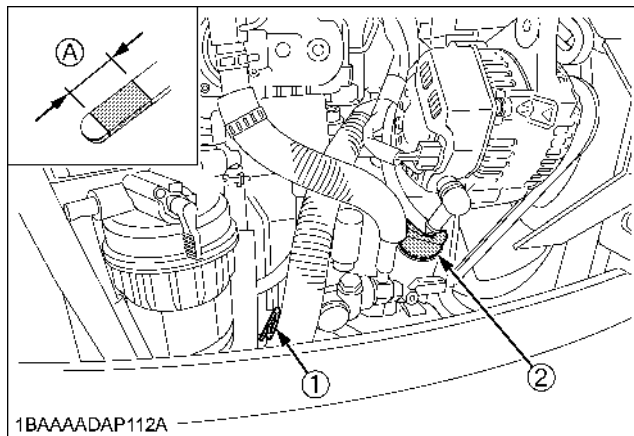
- First stop the engine then remove the key and wait long enough for the oil to cool down.

1. Remove the drain plug on the underside of the engine and drain all oil.
2. Re-tighten the drain plug.



(1) Drain plug

3. Fill up with new oil through the filling port to the specified level.



(1) Engine oil dipstick

(2) Oil filling port

(A) Required oil level range

- Let the engine idle for approx. 5 min. Check the engine oil level. To check the engine oil level, insert the engine oil dipstick completely into the respective port opening and pull out again. If the oil level lies between both markings, no oil must be added.

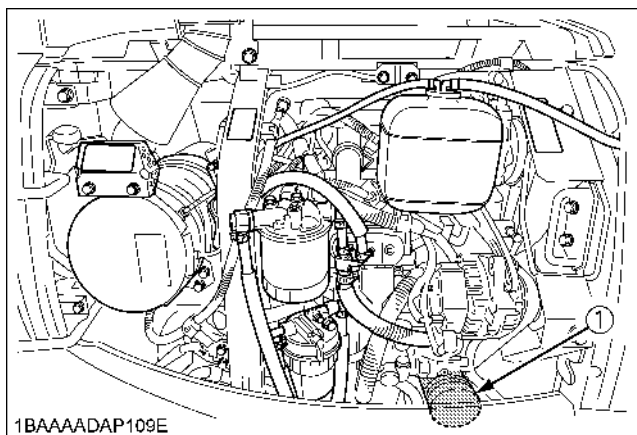
**IMPORTANT :**

- Regardless of the service hours, an engine oil change is due every 1 year.

Engine oil volumes (with engine oil filter)	5.0 L (1.32 US gal)
--	---------------------

**■ Replacing Engine Oil Filter Cartridge  
(Replace the engine oil filter cartridge every 500 hours, or every 1 year in the case that service hour is less than 500 hours)**

- Replace the oil filter cartridge at the same time as doing the engine oil change.
- Remove the cartridge with the supplied filter wrench.



(1) Oil filter cartridge

- Oil the O-ring of the new oil filter cartridge lightly. Then tighten the oil filter cartridge by hand.
- Fill engine oil to the specified level.
- Let the engine run for approx. 5 min. and make sure that the engine oil indicator lamp does not light up. Then stop the engine and remove the key.
- The engine oil level is reduced by the amount of the filter capacity after the engine is started. It is usually necessary to add oil.

**IMPORTANT :**

- Always check the oil level after having exchanged the filter.

**■ Drive unit Oil Change (First Oil Change of the 50 hours)**

**CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:

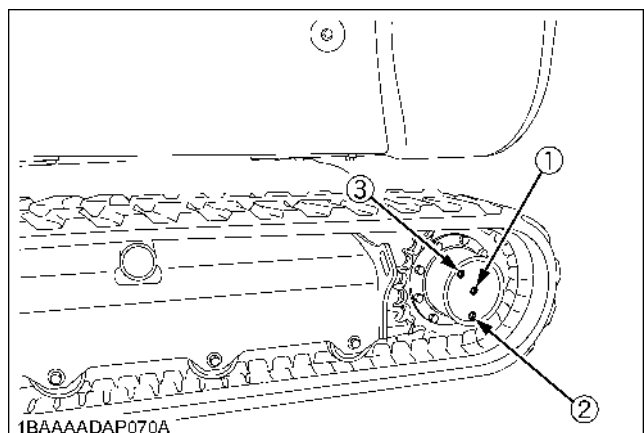
- Lower all attachments to the ground, stop the engine and remove the key before undertaking the oil change.

- Rotate the track so that the drain plug of the drive unit is in the bottom position.
- Remove the drain plug to let the oil run out. Screw in and tighten the drain plug again and fill with gear oil through the oil check port.
- Fill oil until it overflows out of the oil check port.

**Oil change**

- first oil change after 50 hrs
- then every 500 hrs
- or at least once a year

- Use prescribed gear oil SAE 90.



- (1) Oil check port  
(2) Drain plug  
(3) Oil filling port

Gear oil volume	approx. 0.65 L (0.17 US gal)
-----------------	------------------------------

## ■ Replacing Fuel Filter Cartridge

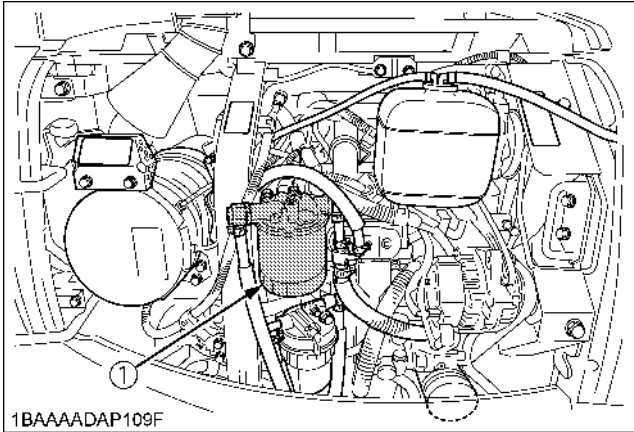


### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Keep fire away.

1. Remove the filter with the filter wrench.
2. Apply a light film of fuel to the seal of the new filter and turn in tightly by hand.
3. Open the cock of the fuel filter again.



(1) Fuel filter cartridge

### IMPORTANT :

- After exchange of the filter, the fuel system must be purged of air.

## ■ Replacing Breather Filter

See "Replacing Hydraulic Return Filter Element" in "EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS" section.

## ■ Replacing Fan Belt

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

## EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS

Do all 50, 100, 200, 250 and 500 hour servicing at the same time.

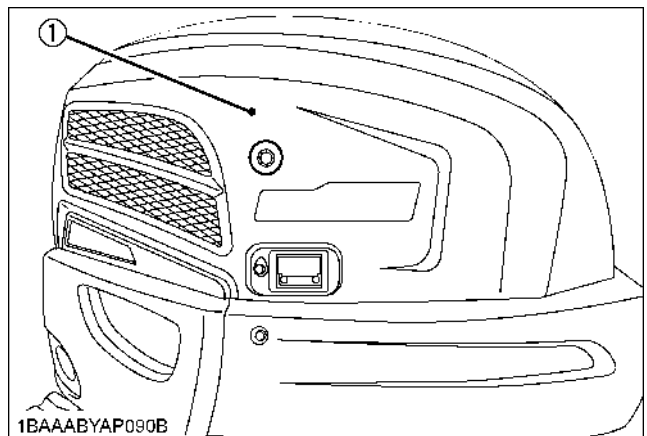


### CAUTION

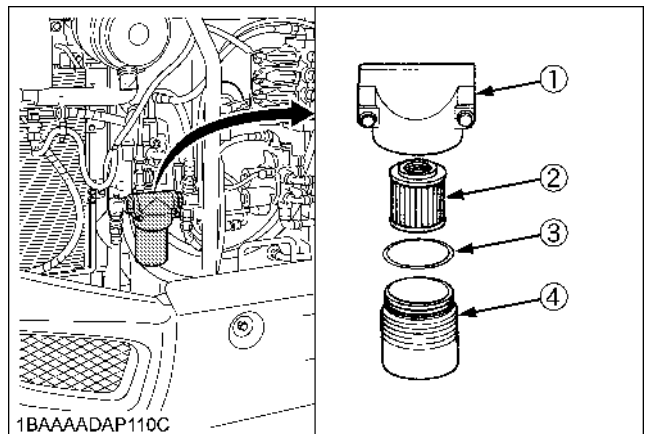
To avoid personal injury:

- Before replacing the element, wait long enough for the hydraulic fluid to cool down.

1. Open the side cover.
2. Remove the pilot filter case from the head cover.
3. Wrench and pull out the element downward.
4. Replace the O-ring with a new one.
5. Apply a light coating of clean hydraulic oil to the O-ring and fit it to the case firmly. Be careful not to scratch the O-ring.
6. Attach the case to the head cover firmly.
7. Let the engine run for approx. 3 minutes.
8. Check the oil level of hydraulic oil tank, then tighten the oil filling plug.



(1) Rear right cover



(1) Head cover  
(2) Element

(3) O-ring  
(4) Case

## ■ Replacing Hydraulic Return Filter Element

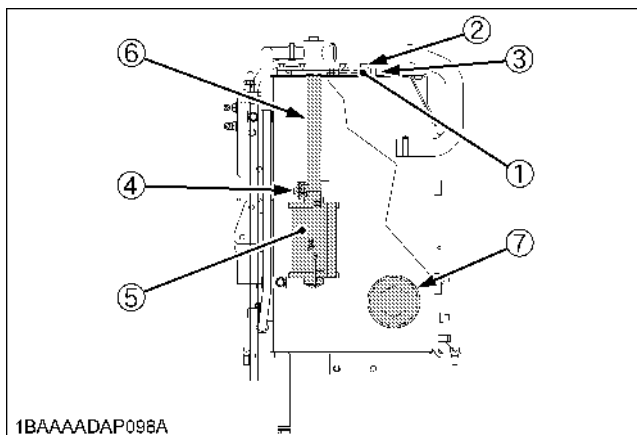


### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Remove the oil filter element only after the oil in the hydraulic tank has cooled down.

1. Hold the filter support top and take the filter out of the tank.
2. Loosen the set bolt first and then detach the return filter from its support. Replace the filter with new one.
3. Remove the bolt from the cover. Take out and replace the breather filter with new one.



- (1) Breather filter
- (2) Bolt
- (3) Cover
- (4) Set bolt
- (5) Return filter
- (6) Filter support
- (7) Suction filter

### IMPORTANT :

- Always check the oil level when replacing the filter element.

## ■ Hydraulic Oil Change (Including Replacing of the Suction Filter in the Hydraulic Tank)

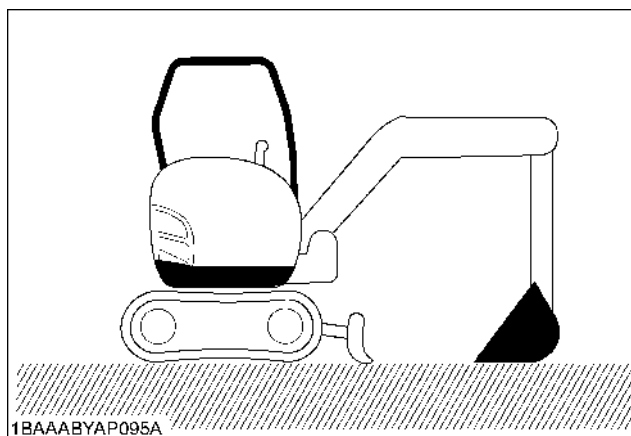


### CAUTION

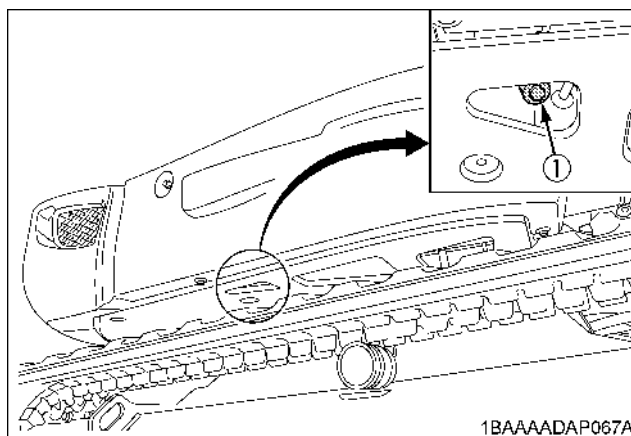
To avoid personal injury:

- Wait long enough for the hydraulic fluid to cool down. Then begin with the change of the hydraulic fluid.

1. Park the excavator on a firm, flat and level surface. Lower the attachments and dozer blade to the ground and stop the engine.



2. Remove the drain plug on the underside of the hydraulic tank and drain the oil.

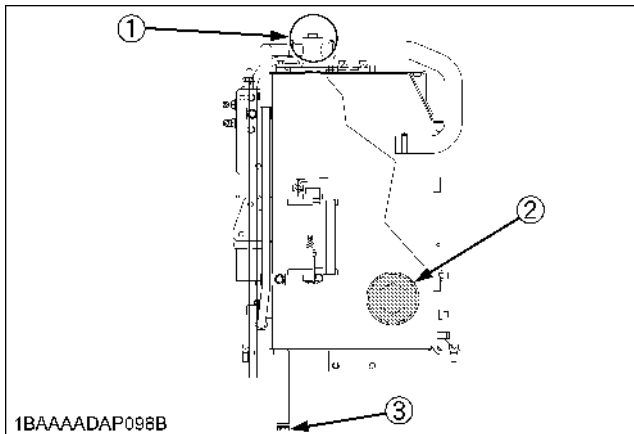


- (1) Drain plug

3. Detach the suction filter. Replace the filter with new one.



4. Retighten the drain plug.



- (1) Oil filling plug  
(2) Suction filter  
(3) Drain plug

5. Fill oil through the oil filling opening on the top side of the tank.  
6. Let the engine run and operate the boom, arm, bucket and boom swing device. Then bring the boom to the highest position, pull the arm, bucket inward and boom swing left end.  
7. Fill oil again up to the center of the gauge.

Hydraulic oil volumes	Hydraulic tank	42 L (11.1 US gal)
	Whole oil volumes	67 L (17.7 US gal)

8. Install the hydraulic tank cover and tighten the oil filling plug.

## ■ Hydraulic Oil Check with Hydraulic Hammers

The hydraulic oil change after 1000 operating hours in the operator's manual is based on normal excavator work. Following inspection measures are valid when hydraulic hammers are used:

- Changing and filling up of hydraulic oil
  - The hydraulic oil must be changed more often when hammers are used because the machine is subject to harder conditions than normal excavating work.
  - Use only the recommended oils mentioned in the operator's manual when changing or filling with oil.
  - When filling up oil, do not mix oils of different makes.
- Changing the return filter and oil
  - The filter must be changed more often because of contamination resulting from the frequent assembly and disassembly of the hoses.
  - Use the correct replacement filter.
  - Oil change according to operating hours.

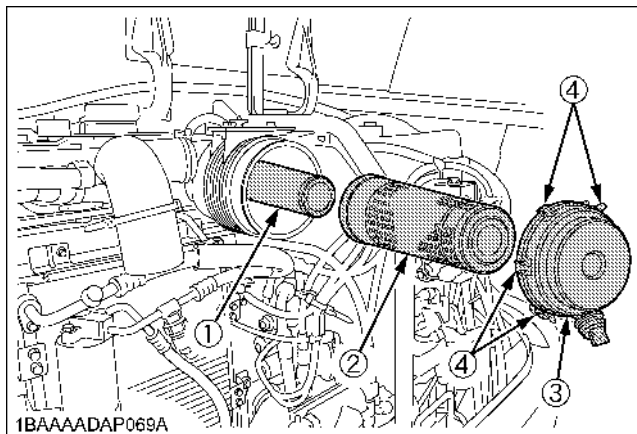
		Hydraulic oil	Return filter	Suction Filter
Normal excavator work		every 1000 Hrs.	every 1000 Hrs. (250 Hrs. after first operation)	every 1000 Hrs.
Hammer work portion	20%	every 800 Hrs.	every 800 Hrs.	
	40%	every 400 Hrs.	every 400 Hrs.	
	60%	every 300 Hrs.	every 300 Hrs.	
	more	every 200 Hrs.	every 200 Hrs.	

## EVERY 1000 SERVICE HOURS OR ONCE A YEAR

### ■ Replacing Air Filter Element

Open the engine hood and remove the dust-cover. Remove and replace the outer element and inner element with new elements.

When reassembling, install the dust-cover so that its TOP mark (arrow) faces up-wards.



- (1) Inner element
- (2) Outer element
- (3) Dust-cover
- (4) Clamps

#### IMPORTANT :

- Shorten the replacement period if the machine is used in dusty or sandy areas.

## EVERY 1500 SERVICE HOURS

Do all 50, 100, 250 and 500 hour servicing at the same time.

### ■ Checking Injector Tip

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

### ■ Replacing Oil Separator Element and O Ring

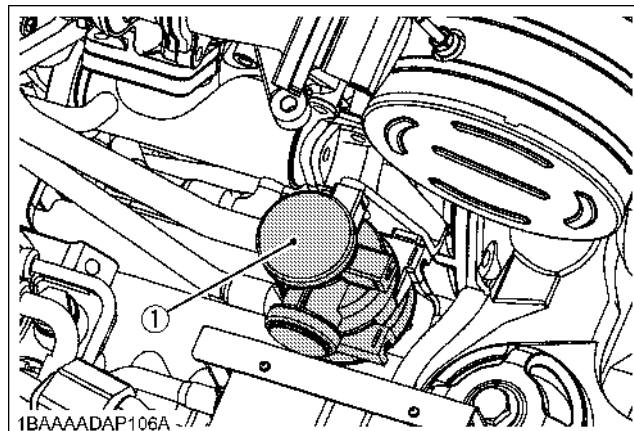


#### CAUTION

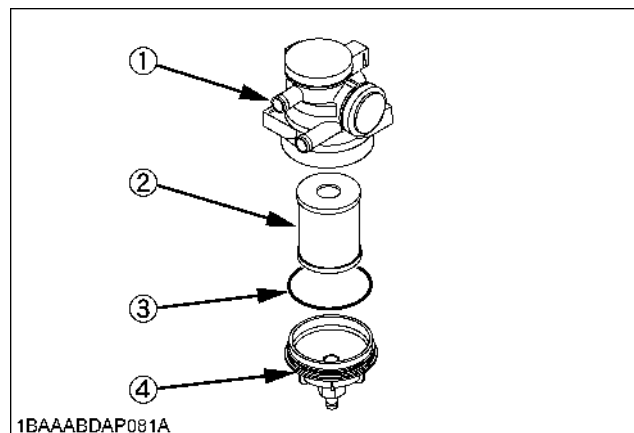
To avoid personal injury:

- Be sure to stop the engine before replacing the oil separator element.

1. Remove the cover and take out the element and O ring. Wipe off oil and the carbon in the case with a clean rag.
2. Fit a new oil separator element and O ring.
3. Tighten the cover until a cover comes in contact with body.



- (1) Oil separator



- (1) Body
- (2) Oil separator element
- (3) O ring
- (4) Cover

**■Checking EGR Cooler**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**EVERY 2000 SERVICE HOURS**

Do all 50, 100, 200, 250, 500 and 1000 hour servicing at the same time.

**■Checking the Alternator and Starter Motor****NOTE :**

- Contact your KUBOTA dealer for details.

**EVERY 3000 SERVICE HOURS**

Do all 50, 100, 200, 250, 500, 1000 and 1500 hour servicing at the same time.

**■Checking EGR System**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**■Checking Turbocharger**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**■Cleaning Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF)**

The longer the DPF operates, the more ash (burnt residue) is collected in the filter. Too much ash build-up adversely affects the DPF performance. Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer to clean up the filter.

**IMPORTANT :**

- To clean up the DPF, a specific machine is required. Do not attempt to clean it in any other way, such as disassembling, shaking and heating as toxic chemicals may be present inside of the DPF.

**ANNUAL SERVICING****■Checking Air-Conditioner Pipes and Hoses****CAUTION**

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not touch the air-conditioner hoses or the heater with your hand. You may get burned.

1. Check to see that all lines and hose clamps are tight and not damaged.
2. If hoses and clamps are found worn or damaged, replace or repair them at once. (Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.)

**■Checking Exhaust Manifold (Cracks, Gas, Leakage and Mounting Screw)**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**■Checking Intake Air Line for Air Leaks**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**■Checking Boost Sensor and AFS (Air Flow Sensor)**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**■Checking Condition of Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Muffler**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**■Checking Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Differential Pressure Pipes and Hoses**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**■Checking Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Exhaust Gas Temperature Sensor**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

**■Checking EGR Piping for Gas Leak**

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

## BIENNIAL SERVICING



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not loosen the radiator cap before the radiator has cooled down sufficiently. Only loosen the cap after allowing enough time for the pressure in the system to be reduced. Thereafter, one can remove the cap completely.

### ■ Replacing Air-Conditioner Pipes and Hoses



### CAUTION

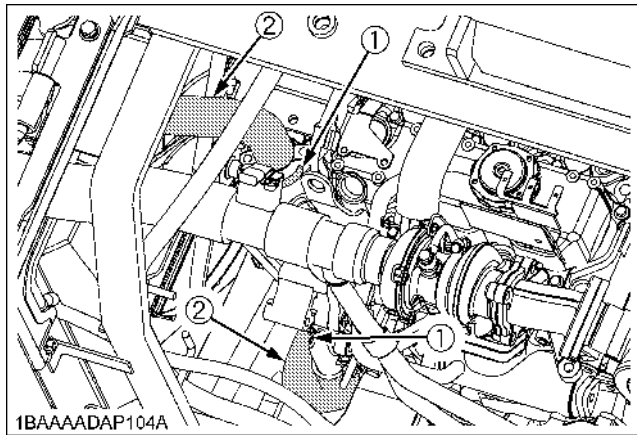
To avoid personal injury:

- Do not touch the water hoses or the heater with your hand. You may get burned.

Replace air-conditioner pipes and hoses every two years. If the hoses or pipes are swollen, hard or cracked, they should be replaced. (Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.)

### ■ Replacement of Radiator Hoses and Hose Clamps

Replace radiator hoses and hose clamps every two years. If the hoses are swollen, hard or cracked, they must be replaced earlier.



- (1) Hose clamp  
(2) Radiator hose

### ■ Changing Radiator Coolant



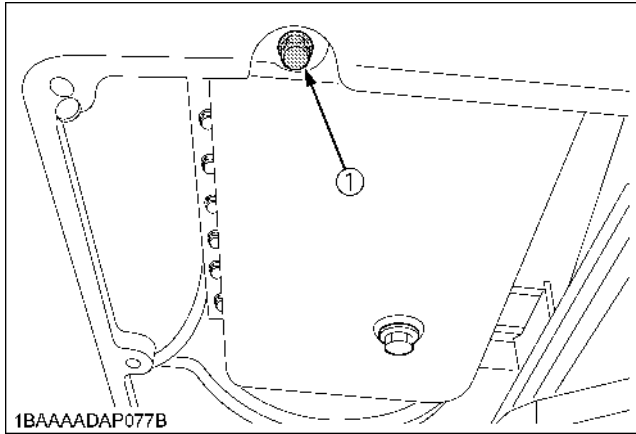
### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

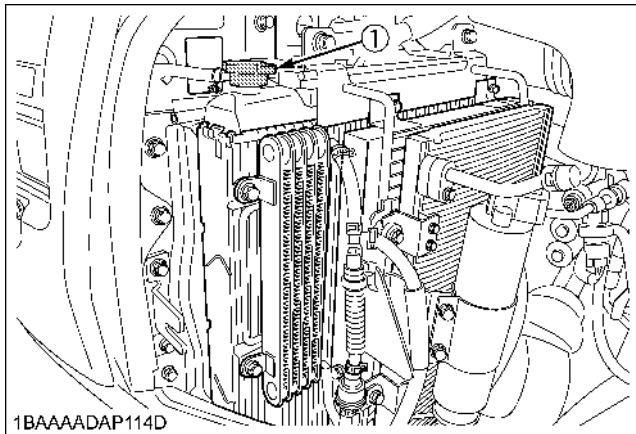
- When using anti-freeze, use protective clothing such as rubber gloves (Anti-freeze is poisonous.).
- If you accidentally swallowed anti-freeze, seek medical attention at once.
- When anti-freeze comes in contact with the skin or clothing, wash it off immediately.
- Do not mix different types of Anti-freeze. The mixture can produce a chemical reaction causing harmful substances.
- Anti-freeze is extremely flammable and explosive under certain conditions. Keep fire and children away from anti-freeze.
- When draining fluids from the engine, use a container underneath the engine body to catch the fluids.
- Do not pour waste onto the grounds, down a drain, or into any water source.
- Also, observe the relevant environmental protection regulations when disposing of anti-freeze.
- If swallowed, anti-freeze is poisonous to people, animals and birds.

Stop the engine, then remove the key and wait until it has cooled down completely.

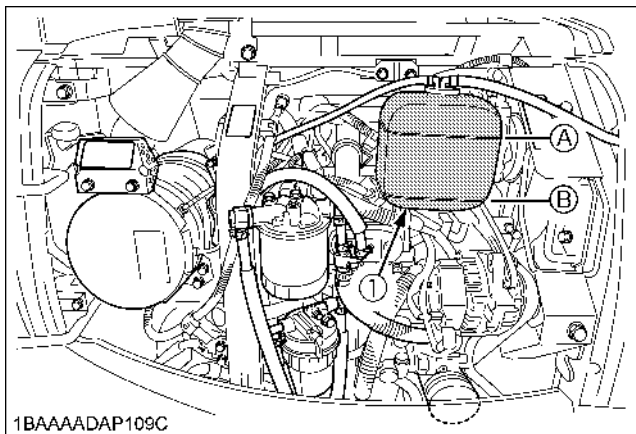
1. Open the drain plug on the bottom of the radiator and drain coolant completely. Should a recovery tank be equipped, disconnect the line from the tank floor and then open the drain cock.
2. To clean, rinse the radiator with water.
3. Close the drain plug, and fill the radiator and the recovery tank with coolant fluid. Let the engine idle for about 5 min. Stop the engine and remove the key.
4. Check the coolant level of recovery tank and add the coolant if necessary.
5. The shipped machine has been filled with 50% anti-freeze solution.



(1) Drain plug



(1) Radiator cap



(1) Recovery tank

(A) "FULL"  
(B) "LOW"

Cooling water	Canopy	Approx. 6.7 L (1.77 US gal)
	Cabin	Approx. 7.0 L (1.85 US gal)

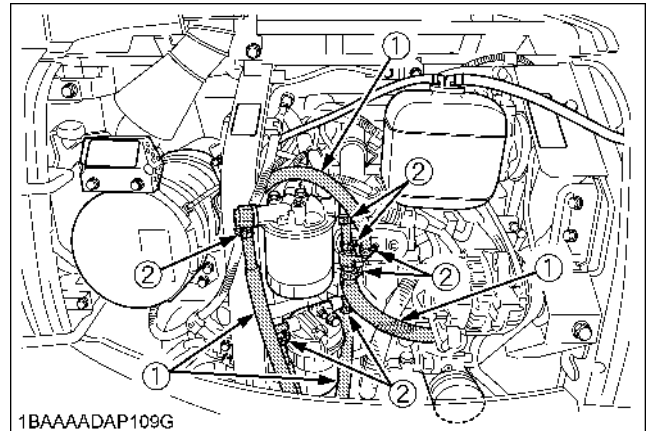
**IMPORTANT :**

- Do not operate the engine without coolant.
- To fill the radiator system and the recovery tank, use fresh water and anti-freeze fluid.
- When the anti-freeze is mixed with water, the anti-freeze mixing ratio must be less than 50%.
- Tighten the radiator cap properly. If the cap is loosely or not properly fitted, overheating of the engine can result due to coolant fluid loss.

**Replacing Fuel Hoses and Clamps**

Replace the hoses and clamps.

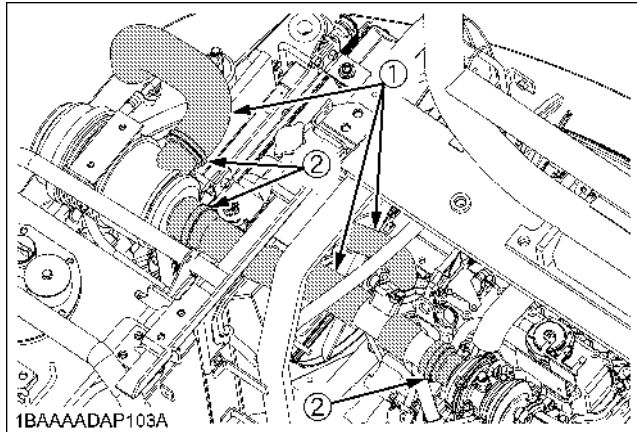
(See "Checking Fuel and Intake Air Line" in "EVERY 200 SERVICE HOURS")



(1) Fuel lines  
(2) Clamp bands

### ■ Replacing Intake Air line

Replace the hoses and clamps, if necessary.  
(See "Checking Fuel and Intake Air Line" in "EVERY 200 SERVICE HOURS")



- (1) Hoses  
(2) Hose clamps

### ■ Replacement of Oil Separator Rubber Hose

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

### ■ Replacement of Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) Differential Pressure Sensor Rubber Piping (Front and Back)

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

### ■ Replacement of Suction pipe downstream the AFS (Air Flow Sensor)

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

### ■ Replacement of Boost Sensor Pressure Rubber Piping

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

### ■ Replacement of EGR Cooler Hose

Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for this service.

## SERVICING AS REQUIRED

### ■ Checking Amount of Refrigerant (gas)



#### WARNING

To avoid personal injury:

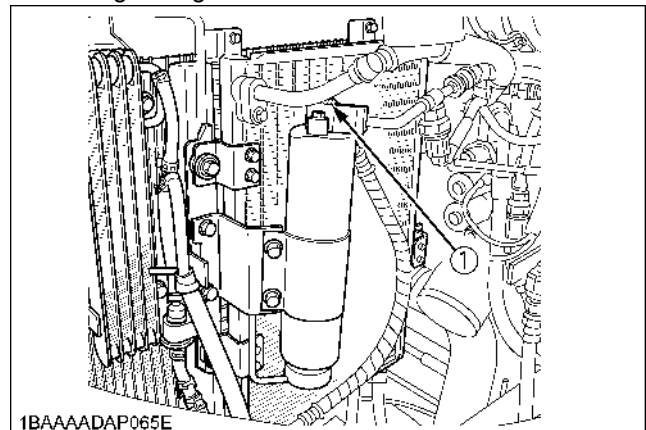
- Liquid contact with eyes or skin may cause frostbite.

- In the event of a leakage, wear safety goggles. Escaping refrigerant can cause severe injuries to eyes.
- In contact with a flame, R134a refrigerant result in a toxic gas.
- Do not disconnect any part of the refrigeration circuit of the air conditioning system. Consult your local KUBOTA Dealer for assistance and service.

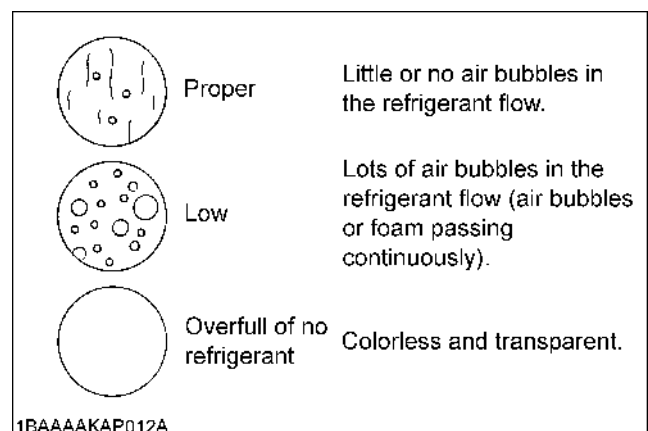
A shortage of refrigerant reduces the air-conditioner performance. Check the following points. If it is indicated that the amount of refrigerant is extremely low, ask your dealer to inspect and charge.

#### ◆ Checking procedure

- Run the air-conditioner in the following conditions.
  - Engine speed: About 1500 rpm
  - Temperature control lever: Maximum cooling position (rightmost)
  - Fan switch: Highest blow (3)
  - Air-conditioner switch: ON
- Look into the sight glass to see if the refrigerant is flowing through its circuit.



(1) Sight glass



1BAAAAKAP012A

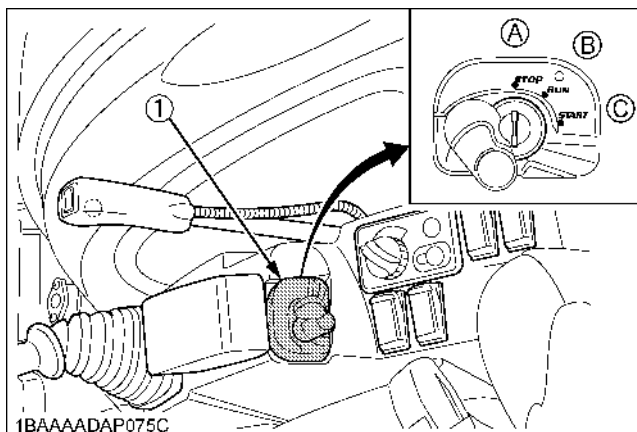
#### IMPORTANT :

- Charge only with R134a not R12 refrigerant (gas).

# OTHER ADJUSTMENTS AND REPLACEMENTS

## PURGING OF THE FUEL SYSTEM

1. Fill up the excavator with fuel.
2. Turn the starter key to the position "RUN".
3. The air in the fuel system will automatically be purged within one minute.



(1) Starter switch

(A) "STOP"  
(B) "RUN"  
(C) "START"

### IMPORTANT :

- If the purging was insufficient, the engine dies right after starting. In this case repeat steps 2 to 3 again.

## ADJUSTMENT OF TRACKS

- ◆ To loosen the tracks, follow the following procedure:



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not loosen the grease nipple completely or too quickly. Otherwise grease under high pressure in the tension cylinder could squirt out.
  - Do not crawl under the excavator.
1. Loosen the bolts and remove the cover.
  2. Using a socket wrench, loosen the grease nipple a few turns.
  3. When grease oozes out from the thread, rotate the track and loosen the track in the lifted position (see illustration).

### After adjustment is completed:

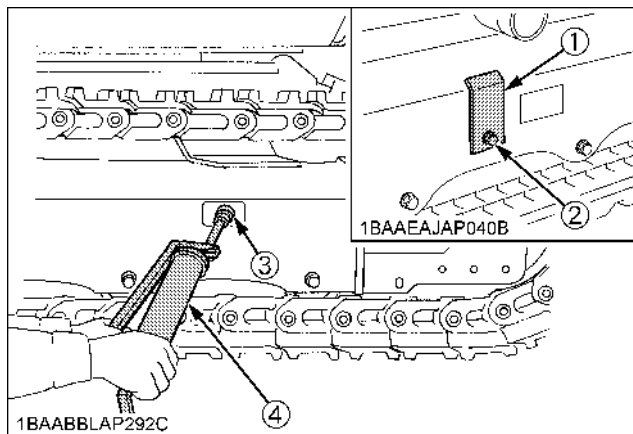
Using the socket wrench, tighten the grease nipple. Tightening torque must be between 98 to 108 N-m (72.3 to 79.7 ft-lbs).

### IMPORTANT :

- If the tracks are too tight, wear is increased.
- If the tracks are too loose, the track pads may collide with the sprocket and wear is increased. The track may dislocate or come off.
- Clean the track after every use.
- Should the track tension be high due to sticking mud, lift the track with the help of the boom, arm and bucket, idle the engine and remove mud from the track by rotating it.

### ◆ Tense the tracks as specified:

1. Loosen the bolt and remove the cover.
2. Apply grease to the grease nipple.



- (1) Cover
- (2) Bolt
- (3) Grease nipple
- (4) Grease gun

### 3. Rubber Tracks

Tense the track in the lifted position, so that the distance "A" (clearance between the track roller and the inside surface of the track) see illustration, in this case, if there is a seam mark "S" on the inside surface of the track, the seam mark "S" is positioned on the top center between the idler and the sprocket.

### Steel Tracks

To check the track tension, the track must be lifted from the ground as shown. The track tension is correct if the clearance between the outer end of the track roller and the track interior surface corresponds to the dimension specified in the table below.

**DANGER**

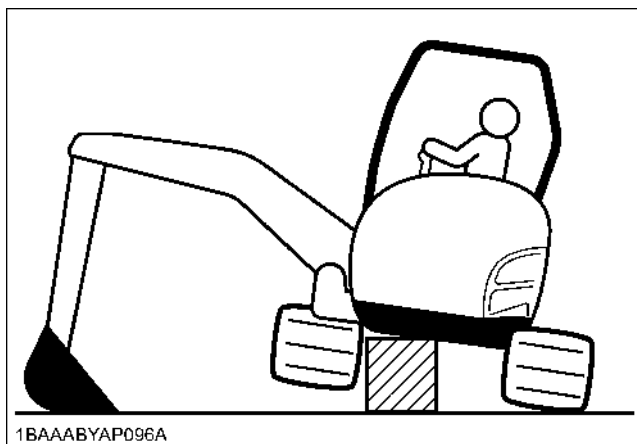
To avoid serious injury or death:

- Do not work under the machine in this condition.
- For your safety do not rely on hydraulically supported devices, they may leak down and suddenly drop or be accidentally lowered.

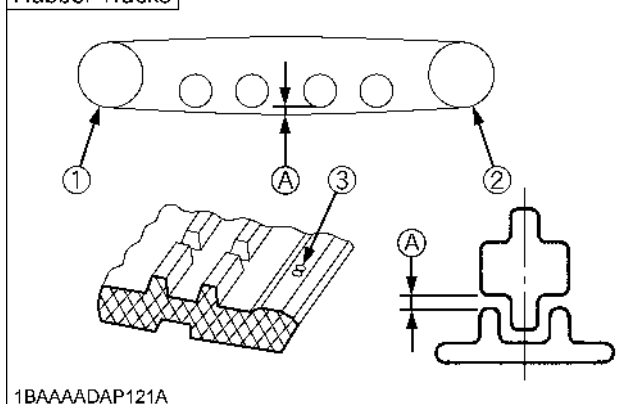
**WARNING**

To avoid personal injury or death:

- When lifting the machine itself with an attachment, place a safety block or safety post to prevent the machine from turning over. Keep the lock lever for attachment control in the "LOCK" position.



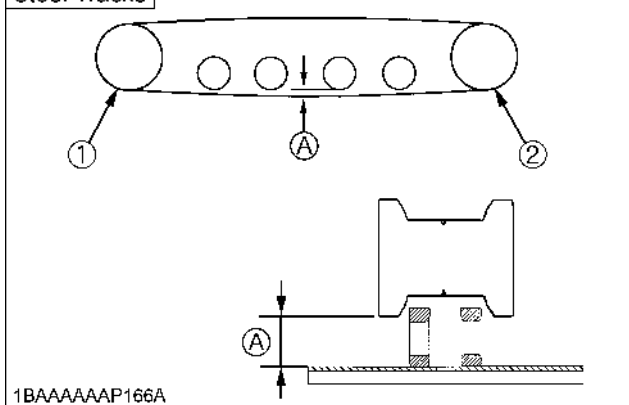
1BAAAAP096A

**Rubber Tracks**

1BAAAADAP121A

- (1) Drive sprocket  
(2) Idler  
(3) Seam (Mark "SG")

(A)	10 to 15 mm (0.39 to 0.59 in.)
-----	--------------------------------

**Steel Tracks**

1BAAAAAAP166A

- (1) Drive sprocket  
(2) Idler

(A)	80 to 85 mm (3.15 to 3.34 in.)
-----	--------------------------------

**IMPORTANT :**

- Make sure that no obstacles, such as stones are caught in the track. Remove such obstacles before adjusting the track tension.
- Track seam  
The ends of the rubber track are joined with a seam. When adjusting the tracks, the seam must be positioned on the top midway between the idler and the sprocket.

If the seam is positioned incorrectly, the tracks will be tensioned too loosely, and a further readjustment will be necessary.

- Rotate the track after adjustment one to two times to check the tension.
- Additionally following points are to be observed when adjusting rubber tracks.
  - (1) If the track loosen more than 50 mm (2.0 in.), readjust them.
  - (2) Check track tension 50 hours after initial use and readjust if necessary. Check and adjust thereafter every 50 service hours.

**Special Information when Using Rubber Tracks**

1. When turning, make a slow swing turn. Avoid spin turns to reduce lug wear and entry of dirt.
2. The relief valve may be activated if too much dirt and sand clog the tracks. In this case move the machine for a short distance straight backwards to let the earth and sand fall off, then a turn can be made.
3. Avoid using rubber track on riverbeds, stony underground, ferro-concrete and on iron plates. The rubber can damage as well as increase wear on the tracks.



## CHANGING THE BUCKET



### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- There are two people required to replace the bucket. One person operates the excavator, and the other one mounts the bucket. The person who mounts the bucket must command-guide the movements of the front end attachments. The operator should move the front end attachments only according to the commands of the person who mounts the bucket. Continuous visibility between both persons is indispensable. If there is no visibility, stop working immediately.
- When replacing the bucket, make sure to wear eye protection, a helmet and protective gloves.
- During attaching and detaching, chippings and burns may occur at the bolts or bushings. These may cause severe injuries.
- Never use your fingers for the alignment of the components (linkage, bucket, arm). The components may sever your fingers by uncontrolled movements.
- Read the manual of the attachment to do a correct operation safely when other attachments are installed instead of Kubota specified bucket.

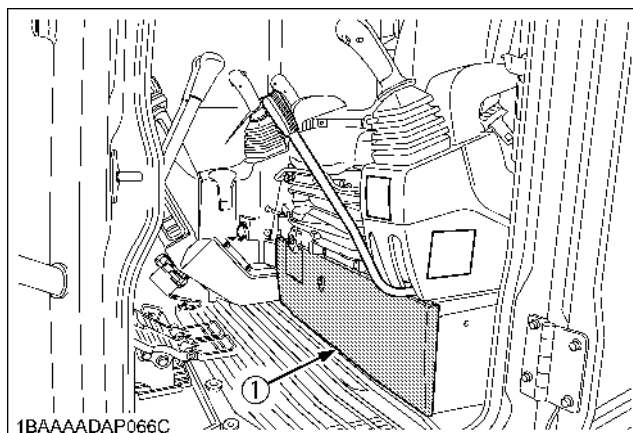
## FUSES



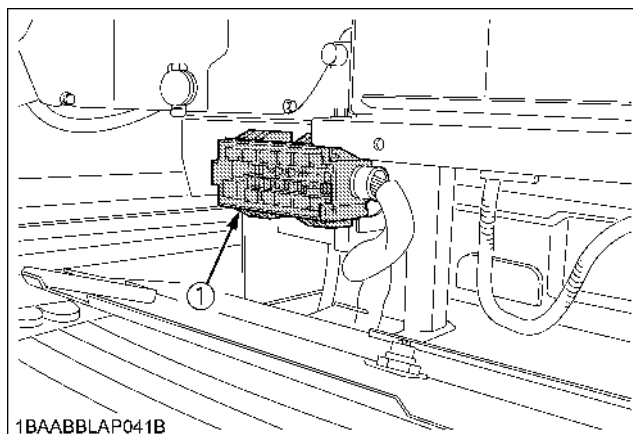
### CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- When changing fuse, stop the engine and turn the key in position "STOP". Keep the lock lever for attachment control in the "LOCK" position.



(1) Cover

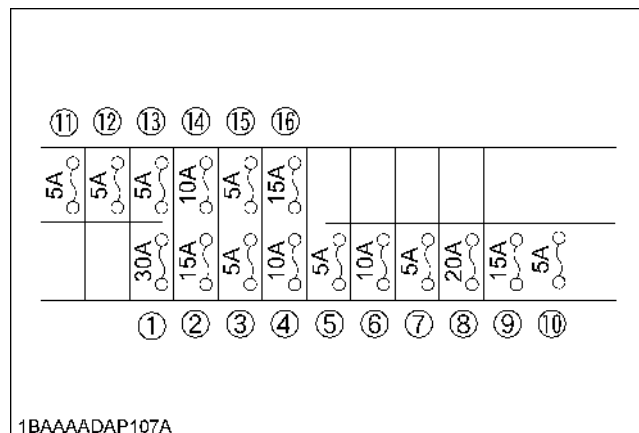


(1) Fuse box

### ■ Replacing Fuses

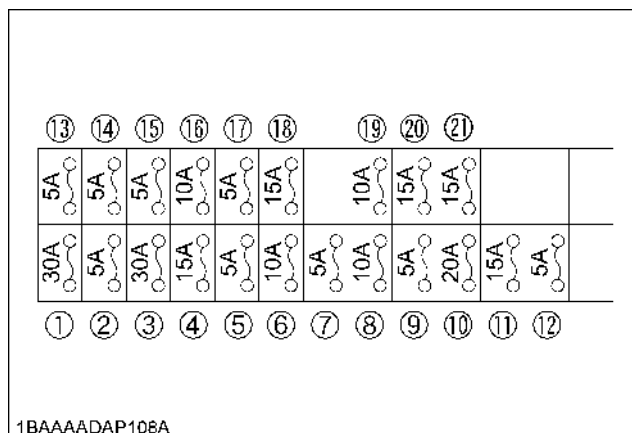
1. Remove the cover of the fuse box.
2. Replace the burnt out fuse with a fuse having the same capacity.

## ■ Fuse Capacities and Circuits



### [Canopy]

1	ECU (POWER)	9	Front Work Light
2	Beacon	10	Starter
3	Room Light	11	Fuel Pump
4	Meter (+B)	12	Relay
5	Horn Switch	13	Lever Lock
6	Horn	14	Alternator
7	ECU (+B)	15	ECU (AC)
8	Cab Work Light	16	Electrical Outlet



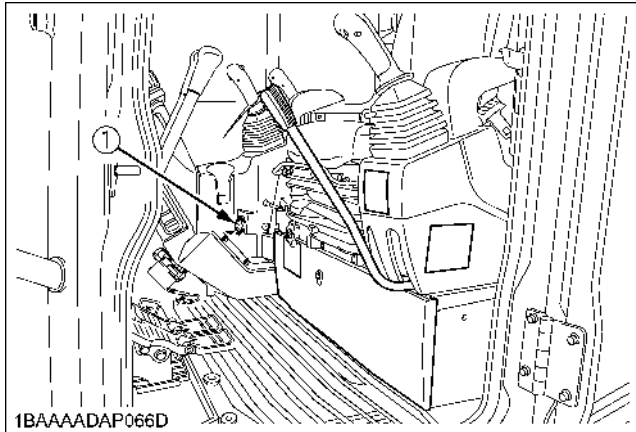
### [CAB (Air-conditioner type)]

1	Blower Moter	12	Starter
2	A/C Controller	13	Fuel Pump
3	ECU(POWER)	14	Relay
4	Beacon	15	Lever Lock
5	Room Light	16	Alternator
6	Meter (+B)	17	ECU (AC)
7	Horn Switch	18	Electrical Outlet
8	Horn	19	Compressor
9	ECU (+B)	20	Radio (AC)
10	Cab Work Light	21	Wiper / Washer
11	Front Work Light		

## ■ Auxiliary Electric

Max power is less than 110 W including the equipped light 55W.

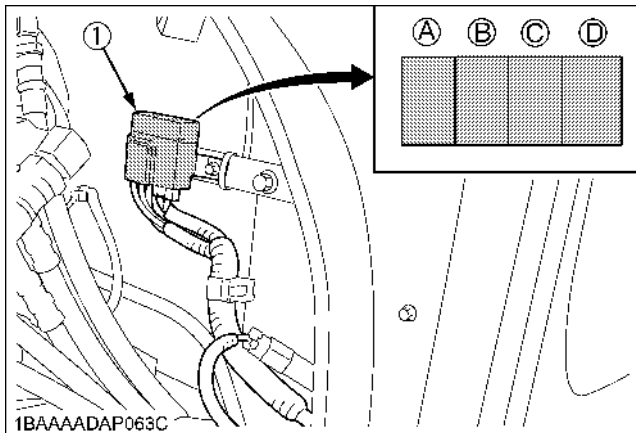
If you need another auxiliary electric, contact your KUBOTA dealer for details.



(1) Auxiliary Electric

## ■ Slow Blow Fuse

Slow blow fuse is provided to protect the electrical circuits. If the fusible link is blown, check the electrical circuits for trouble and then replace with a new compatible slow blow fuse.

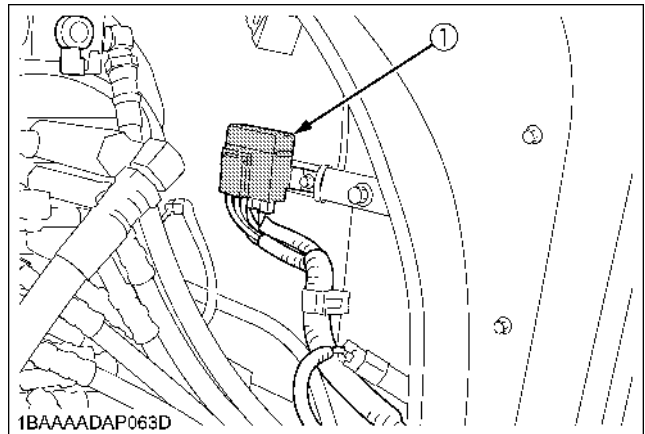


(1) Slow blow fuse

(A)	80A Alternator
(B)	30A Engine ECU
(C)	50A Main Power (1)
(D)	50A Main Power (2)

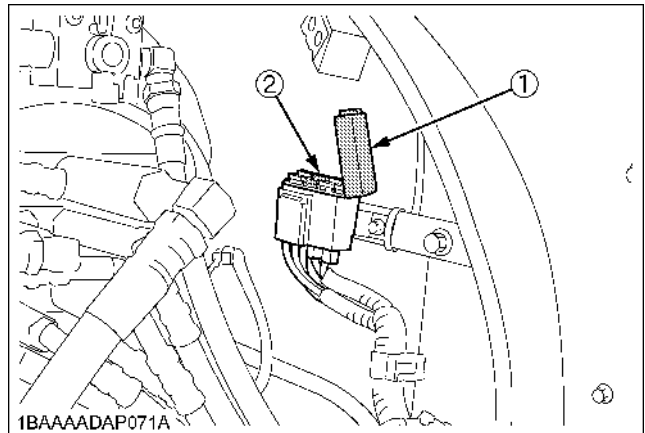
## ◆ Replacement procedure [30 Amp. Slow-blow fuse]

1. Disconnect the negative cord of the battery.
2. Remove the slow blow fuse case.



(1) Slow blow fuse case

3. Open the slow blow fuse case cap then draw out the slow blow fuse (B).



(1) Slow blow fuse case cap  
(2) Slow blow fuse (B)

# TROUBLESHOOTING

If the excavator does not show the desired performance, or when trouble arises, refer to the table below and undertake appropriate measures.

Trouble		Cause	Countermeasure
Engine	Starting difficulties	Lock levers in "UNLOCK" position	* Bring lock lever into "LOCK" position.
		Fuel is too viscous.	* Check fuel tank and filter. * Remove impurities and water. * If necessary, replace filter.
		Air or water in the fuel system	* Remove water from the fuel tank. * Check fuel pipe joint bolts and nuts for looseness. * Purging of the fuel system (for fuel filter and injection pump, see "PURGING OF THE FUEL SYSTEM" in the chapter. "OTHER ADJUSTMENTS AND REPLACEMENTS".)
		Oil viscosity is too high the engine runs sluggishly in winter.	* Pour hot water over the radiator.
		Battery is almost dead; insufficient compression.	* Recharge battery.
	Insufficient engine power	Low fuel level	* Check fuel and add if necessary.
		Clogged air cleaner	* Clean the air filter element.
	Engine suddenly stops.	Low fuel level	* Check fuel and add if necessary. * Purge the fuel system.
	Abnormal exhaust gas color	Poor fuel	* Use high quality fuel.
		Too much engine oil	* Drain engine oil to prescribed oil level.
	Water temperature in red zone (Overheating)	Defective seal of the water pump	* Replace.
		Worn or torn V-belt	* Adjust or replace.
		Thermostat is defect.	* Replace.
		Coolant level too low	* Fill to prescribed level.
		Radiator grill or fins are clogged.	* Clean.
		Coolant is contaminated with rust from the cylinder head or crank case.	* Replace coolant fluid and add anti-rust.
		Defective radiator cap (Evaporation)	* Replace.
		Corroded coolant pipes	* Clean.
		Continuous operation under full load	* Reduce load.

Trouble		Cause	Countermeasure
Engine	Water temperature in red zone (Overheating)	Cylinder head gasket is damaged (Coolant loss).	* Replace.
		Engine oil level too low	* Fill to prescribed level.
		Maladjustment of fuel injection	* Readjust ignition timing.
		Use of poor fuel	* Use prescribed fuel.
Hydraulic System	Boom, arm, bucket, drive, swing and dozer power is too low.	Hydraulic oil level too low	* Add oil.
		Leakages of hoses and / or joints	* Replace hose or joint.
	Swing motor and front attachment does not work.	Lock lever in "LOCK" position	* Bring lock lever into "UNLOCK" position.
Drive System	Deviation of drive direction	Blocked through stones	* Remove.
		Track too loose or too tight	* Adjust accordingly.
AI	System indicator light flashes.	Fuse in fuse box defective	* Replace the fuse.

# OPERATION UNDER COLD WEATHER CONDITIONS

## PREPARATION FOR OPERATION IN COLD WEATHER

1. Replace engine oil and hydraulic oil with those of viscosities suitable for cold weather.
2. In cold weather, battery power drops, and the battery fluid may freeze if the battery is not sufficiently charged. To prevent the battery fluid from freezing, be sure to keep the battery charged at least 75% or more of its capacity after operation. To ease next starting, it is recommended to keep the battery stored in closed or heated rooms. If the battery fluid level is too low, do not add after operation, but add with the engine running before the next operation.
3. Add anti-freeze to coolant in the radiator and recovery tank, if the ambient temperature is expected to drop below 0°C (32°F). Mixing ratio of water and anti-freeze depends on the expected ambient temperature. When mixing, stir it up well, and then fill into the radiator.

- Mixing ratio between water and anti-freeze

Ambient Temperature °C (°F)	-5 (+23)	-10 (+14)	-15 (+5)	-20 (-4)	-25 (-13)	-30 (-22)	-35 (-31)
Antifreeze %	30	30	30	35	40	45	50
Water %	70	70	70	65	60	55	50

### IMPORTANT :

- Use permanent anti-freeze or long-life coolant.
- Drain the coolant completely and clean the inside of the radiator, then fill with the water and anti-freeze mixture.
- The anti-freeze acts as an anti-corrosive, it is not necessary to add an additive to the water and anti-freeze mixture.
- See "Coolant check" under "DAILY CHECKS" in "MAINTENANCE" for radiator fill volumes.

## PROCEDURE AFTER DONE WORK

Clean the excavator thoroughly after work and wipe dry. Otherwise mud and earth on the tracks could freeze if the temperature drops below the 0°C (32°F) mark. Operation of the excavator is then not possible. Store the excavator in a dry place; if not possible, store on wooden planks or on mats. If the excavator is kept on damp or muddy ground, the tracks could freeze overnight. Operation of the excavator is then not possible. Furthermore the reduction gear may be damaged.

Additionally, the piston rods of the hydraulic cylinders must be rubbed dry. Otherwise severe damage could occur if dirty water seeps through the seals.

# LONG STORAGE



## CAUTION

To avoid personal injury:

- Do not clean the excavator with the engine running.
- To avoid the danger of exhaust fume poisoning, do not operate the engine in a closed building without proper ventilation.
- When storing, remove the key from the starter switch to avoid unauthorized persons from operating the excavator and getting injured.
- Bring the excavator on a firm, flat, and level surface. Lower the attachments and dozer blade on the ground.

### ■ Should the Excavator be Stored for a Longer Period of Time, Observe Following Procedures:

1. The whole excavator should be cleaned thoroughly and in all cases stored indoors. If the excavator has to be kept outdoors, lay out wooden planks on even ground, place the excavator on the planks and cover completely.
2. Do an oil change and grease the excavator.
3. Heavily grease the visible section of the cylinder rods.
4. Remove the battery and store indoors.
5. If it is expected that the temperature will sink below the 0°C (32°F) mark, add anti-freeze or drain coolant completely.

### IMPORTANT :

- Wash the excavator after stopping the engine.  
If you wash the excavator while running the engine, splashing water gets into the air cleaner through its intake and cause engine damage.  
Carefully wash and do not splash water over the air cleaner while the engine is running.

### ■ Observe Following Procedures when the Machine is to be Operated after Long Storage.

1. Wipe off the grease from the hydraulic cylinder rods.
2. Turn on the engine and operate the attachments and the drive mechanisms under no load in order to circulate the hydraulic oil.  
(If the machine is stored for longer than one month, do steps 1 and 2 once every month.)

**Periodic replacement of important component parts**

To ensure safety in operation, you are strongly requested to inspect and service the machine at regular intervals. For added safety, ask your KUBOTA dealer to replace the following important component parts.

These parts are prone to degradation in material or subject to wear and tear with time. It is difficult to judge how much they have been affected at regular inspection. It is therefore necessary to replace them with new ones, whether wear is visible or not after a specified time of use.

If any of them is found worn even before the specified use, it must be repaired or replaced the same way as other parts.

If any of the hose clamps is found deformed or cracked, the hose clamp must also be replaced.

For the hydraulic hoses other than the ones to be replaced periodically, inspect them for the following points. If found unusual condition, tighten them up, replace them.

When replacing the hydraulic hoses, change their O rings and sealings with new ones.

For replacement of the important parts, contact your KUBOTA dealer.

- At the following periodic inspections, check the fuel hoses and hydraulic hoses as well.

Inspection Interval	Check points
Daily Checks	Oil leak at fuel and hydraulic hose connections and points
Every month	Oil leak at fuel and hydraulic hose connections and points Damages at fuel and hydraulic hose (cracks, chafing)
Every year	Oil leak at fuel and hydraulic hose connections and points Interference, deformation, degradation, twist and other damages (cracks, chafing) of fuel and hydraulic hoses

**List of important component parts**

No.	Component parts	Period
1	Fuel hose	Every 2 years or 4000 hours
2	Hydraulic hose (suction)	
3	Hydraulic hose (delivery)	
4	Hydraulic hose (Boom cylinder)	
5	Hydraulic hose (Arm cylinder)	
6	Hydraulic hose (Bucket cylinder)	
7	Hydraulic hose (Swing cylinder)	
8	Hydraulic hose (Dozer cylinder)	
9	Hydraulic hose (Service port)	
10	Hydraulic hose (Swivel motor)	
11	Hydraulic hose (Travel motor)	
12	Hydraulic hose (Angle cylinder)	
13	DPF differential pressure sensor rubber piping (Front and Back)	
14	Suction pipe downstream the AFS (Air Flow Sensor)	
15	Boost sensor pressure rubber piping	

To prevent serious damage to the hydraulic system, use only a KUBOTA genuine hydraulic hose.



# RECOMMENDED OILS

**IMPORTANT :**

1. Before delivery the hydraulic oil used was Shell Tellus S2M46.
2. Use engine oil API service classification CJ-4.
3. Use SAE 90 (API, GL-4, GL-5) as drive unit oil for all seasons.

	Application	Viscosity	KTC recommends	Shell	ExxonMobil
Gear oil	All-weather gear oil	SAE 90	Excavator Gear Oil 90 Part Number 70000-68700 (1 Quart)	Shell Spirax HD80W-90	Mobilube HD Plus 80W-90
Hydraulic oil	In winter or by low temperatures	ISO 32	Excavator Hydraulic Fluid 32 Part Number 70000-68720 (5 Gal Pail) Part Number 70000-68740 (55 Gal Drum)	Shell Tellus S2M32	Mobil DTE 10 Excel 32
	In summer or by high ambient temperatures	ISO 46	Excavator Hydraulic Fluid 46 Part Number 70000-68760 (5 Gal Pail) Part Number 70000-68780 (55 Gal Drum)	Shell Tellus S2M46	Mobil DTE 10 Excel 46
Grease				Shell Alvania EP2	Mobilux EP2
Fuel				Diesel Fuel No.2-D S15	
Fuel under -5°C (23°F)				Diesel Fuel No.1-D S15	

	Application	Viscosity	KCL recommends	Shell	Esso
Gear oil	All-weather gear oil	SAE 90		Shell Spirax HD75W-90	Mobilube HD80W-90
Hydraulic oil	In winter or by low temperatures	ISO 32	KUBOTA ALL SEASON HYDRAULIC EXCAVATOR OIL Part Number 70000-10200 (20 Litres)	Shell Tellus S2M32	Mobil DTE 13M
	In summer or by high ambient temperatures	ISO 46		Shell Tellus S2M46	Mobil DTE 15M
Grease				Shell Alvania EP2	Mobilux EP2
Fuel				Diesel Fuel No.2-D S15	
Fuel under -5°C (23°F)				Diesel Fuel No.1-D S15	

**NOTE :**◆ **Engine Oil:**

- Oil used in the engine should have an American Petroleum Institute (API) service classification and Proper SAE Engine Oil according to the ambient temperatures.

Above 25 °C (77 °F )	SAE 30 or SAE 10W-30, SAE 15W-40
0 °C to 25 °C (32 °F to 77 °F )	SAE 20 or SAE 10W-30, SAE 15W-40
Below 0 °C (32 °F )	SAE 10W or SAE 10W-30, SAE 15W-40

- Refer to the following table for the suitable API classification engine oil and the fuel.

Fuel used	Engine oil classification (API classification)
	Oil class of engines except external DPF
Ultra Low Sulfur Fuel [<0.0015% (15 ppm)]	<b>CJ-4</b>

◆ **Fuel:**

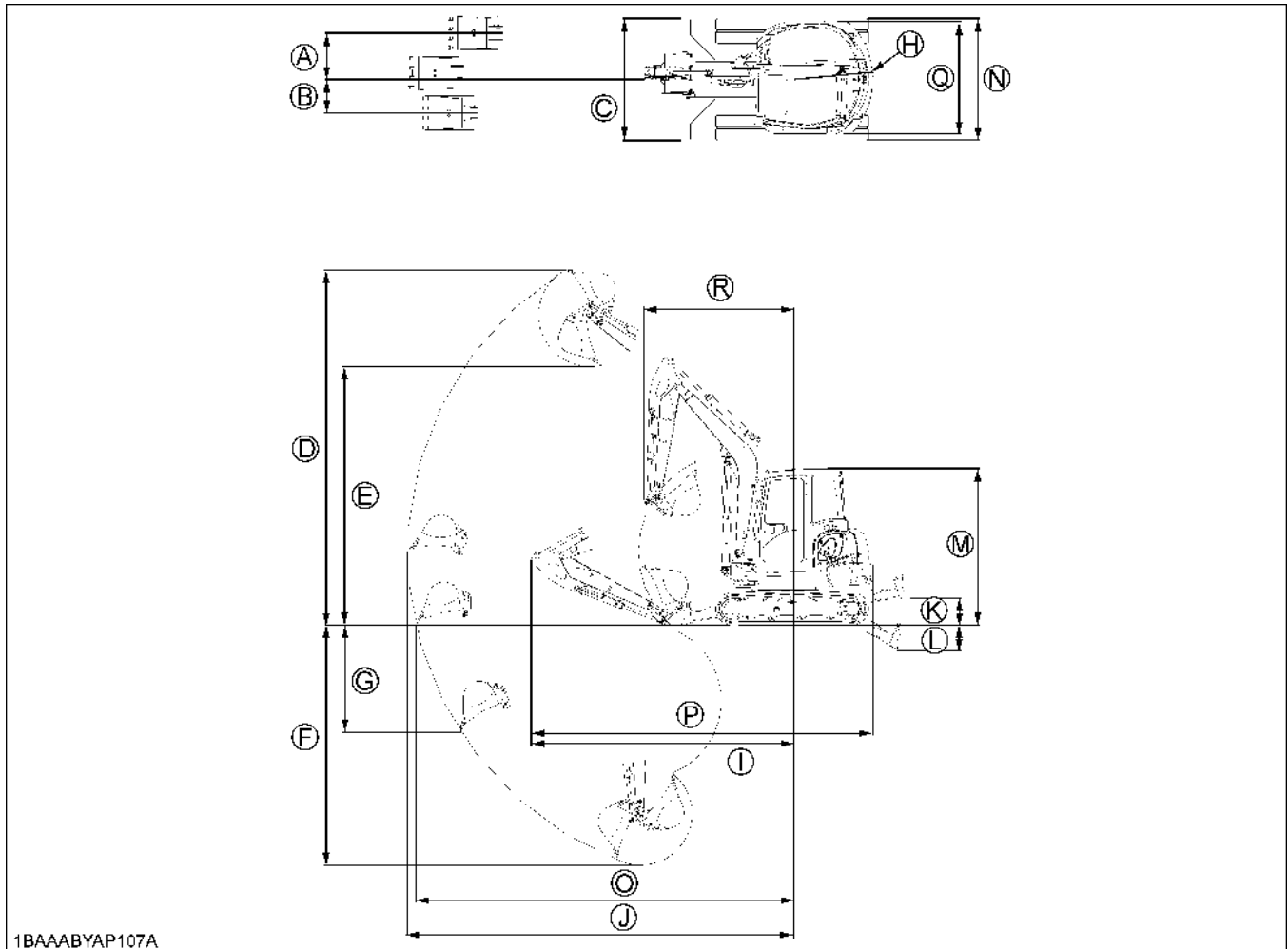
- Use the ultra low sulfur diesel fuel only [below 0.0015 % (15 ppm)] for these engines.
- Cetane number of 45 minimum. Cetane number greater than 50 is preferred, especially for temperatures below -20 °C (-4 °F) or elevations above 1500 m (5000 ft).
- Diesel fuels specified to EN 590 or ASTM D975 are recommended.
- No. 2-D is a distillate fuel of lower volatility for engines in industrial and heavy mobile service. (SAE J313 JUN87)
- Indicated capacities of water and oil are manufacture's estimate.

**IMPORTANT :**

- If you use different fuel or engine oil, the cleaning efficiency of the DPF (3000 hours) will be reduced and the DPF longevity will be shorter than expected.
- Filters must trap fuel and lubricant sulfate additives (Zn, Pb, Na, K, Ca, Mg, Cu, Ba, P, etc.) as ash during combustion. Fuel must be controlled carefully to prevent the additives being mixed into fuel such as fuel tank anti-oxidants, water remover, anti-freeze and so on.

# APPENDICES

## MAIN DIMENSIONS



mm (in.)

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	
KX040-4	575 (22.6)	395 (15.9)	1700 (66.9)	5335 (210)	3900 (153.5)	3420 (134.6)	2255 (88.8)	1300 (51.2)	3790 (149.2)	5540 (218.1)	
	(K)		(L)		(M)		(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
KX040-4	400 (15.7)	ANG	405 (15.9)	ANG	CANOPY	CAB	1700 (66.9)	5410 (213)	5085 (200.2)	1700 (66.9)	2180 (85.8)
		420 (16.5)		510 (20.1)	2485 (97.8)	2485 (97.8)					

### NOTE :

- Above dimensions are based on the machine with QUICK HITCH BUCKET.
- Above dimensions are based on the machine with rubber track.
- Specifications subject to change without notice.

# LIFTING CAPACITY

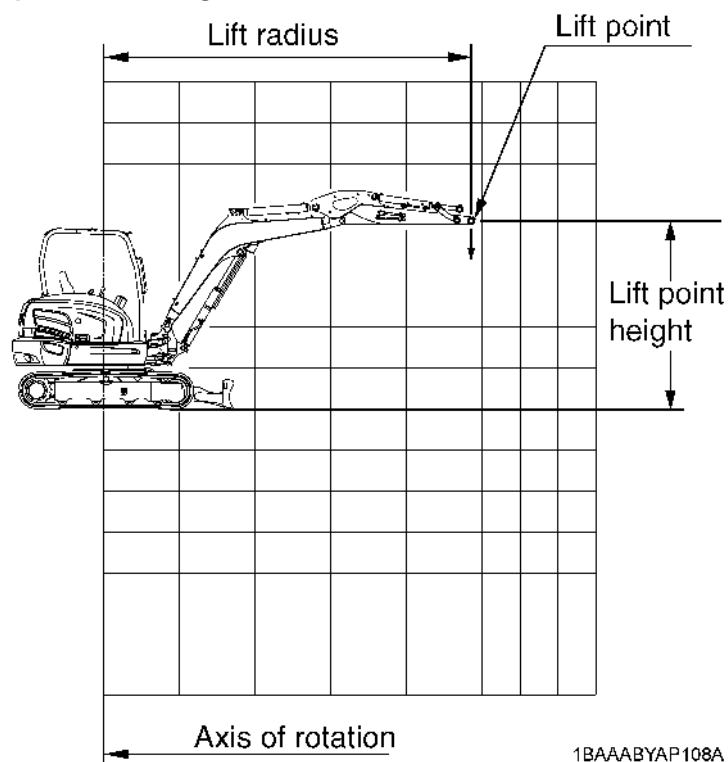
1. The lifting capacities are based on ISO 10567 and do not exceed 75% of the static tilt load of the machine or 87% of the hydraulic lifting capacity of the machine.
  2. The strokes are as follows.
    - (1) The load point corresponds to the front bolt part of the arm.
    - (2) The machine positions are (i) over - front (Blade down), (ii) over - front (Blade up), and (iii) over - side.
    - (3) The operating cylinder is the boom cylinder.
  3. The bucket of the excavator, the hook, the sling and other lifting accessories are taken into consideration for the loads.
- Machine conditions:  
No bucket, all others according to the standard regulations.



## WARNING

To avoid personal injury or death:

- No loads greater than those values mentioned in the lifting capacity tables are to be lifted.
- The values mentioned in the table are valid only on even, hard grounds. When lifting on soft ground, the machine can tip over due to the load being concentrated only on one side of the machine.
- The table values are calculated at the end of the arm without the bucket. In order to find the allowable loads for machines with bucket, the bucket weight must be subtracted from the values in the table.
- Never lift the machine with the angle blade placed at an angle.



KX040-4 LONG ARM  
RUBBER TRACK  
CANOPY

LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-END BLADE DOWN  
Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.65	
	8					1.81	1.71	1.66	
	6				2.72	2.18	1.91	1.75	
	4				3.54	2.59	2.13	1.86	
	2				4.08	2.91	2.32	1.96	
	0			2.47	4.25	3.09	2.43	2.01	
	-2		2.74	3.82	4.16	3.08	2.42	1.94	
	-4		4.13	5.43	3.83	2.89	2.25		
	-6		5.90	4.43	3.21	2.42			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

KX040-4 LONG ARM  
RUBBER TRACK  
CABIN

LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-END BLADE DOWN  
Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.65	
	8					1.81	1.71	1.66	
	6				2.72	2.18	1.91	1.75	
	4				3.54	2.59	2.13	1.86	
	2				4.08	2.91	2.32	1.96	
	0			2.47	4.25	3.09	2.43	2.01	
	-2		2.74	3.82	4.16	3.08	2.42	1.94	
	-4		4.13	5.43	3.83	2.89	2.25		
	-6		5.90	4.43	3.21	2.42			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-END BLADE UP  
Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.41	
	8					1.81	1.71	1.41	
	6				2.72	2.18	1.75	1.39	
	4				3.12	2.23	1.70	1.36	
	2				3.00	2.15	1.66	1.34	
	0			2.47	2.94	2.11	1.63	1.32	
	-2		2.74	3.82	2.93	2.09	1.62	1.32	
	-4		4.13	4.91	2.95	2.10	1.62		
	-6		5.90	4.43	2.99	2.13			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-END BLADE UP  
Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.46	
	8					1.81	1.71	1.45	
	6				2.72	2.18	1.80	1.43	
	4				3.21	2.29	1.75	1.40	
	2				3.09	2.22	1.71	1.38	
	0			2.47	3.03	2.17	1.68	1.36	
	-2		2.74	3.82	3.02	2.16	1.67	1.36	
	-4		4.13	5.05	3.04	2.16	1.68		
	-6		5.90	4.43	3.08	2.19			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-SIDE  
Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.26	
	8					1.81	1.59	1.26	
	6				2.72	2.04	1.55	1.24	
	4				2.89	1.95	1.51	1.21	
	2				2.58	1.89	1.47	1.19	
	0			2.47	2.53	1.84	1.44	1.17	
	-2		2.74	3.82	2.52	1.83	1.43	1.17	
	-4		4.13	4.05	2.53	1.83	1.43		
	-6		5.90	4.12	2.57	1.86			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-SIDE  
Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.30	
	8					1.81	1.64	1.29	
	6				2.72	2.09	1.60	1.27	
	4				2.76	2.01	1.55	1.25	
	2				2.65	1.94	1.51	1.22	
	0			2.47	2.60	1.90	1.48	1.21	
	-2		2.74	3.82	2.59	1.88	1.47	1.20	
	-4		4.13	4.17	2.61	1.89	1.48		
	-6		5.90	4.24	2.65	1.92			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

KX040-4 LONG ARM  
STEEL TRACK  
CANOPY

### LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-END BLADE DOWN

Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.65	
	8					1.81	1.71	1.66	
	6				2.72	2.18	1.91	1.75	
	4				3.54	2.59	2.13	1.86	
	2				4.08	2.91	2.32	1.96	
	0			2.47	4.25	3.09	2.43	2.01	
	-2		2.74	3.82	4.16	3.08	2.42	1.94	
	-4		4.13	5.43	3.83	2.89	2.25		
	-6		5.90	4.43	3.21	2.42			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

KX040-4 LONG ARM  
STEEL TRACK  
CABIN

### LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-END BLADE DOWN

Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.65	
	8					1.81	1.71	1.66	
	6				2.72	2.18	1.91	1.75	
	4				3.54	2.59	2.13	1.86	
	2				4.08	2.91	2.32	1.96	
	0			2.47	4.25	3.09	2.43	2.01	
	-2		2.74	3.82	4.16	3.08	2.42	1.94	
	-4		4.13	5.43	3.83	2.89	2.25		
	-6		5.90	4.43	3.21	2.42			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

### LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-END BLADE UP

Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.43	
	8					1.81	1.71	1.42	
	6				2.72	2.18	1.77	1.40	
	4				3.15	2.25	1.72	1.37	
	2				3.03	2.17	1.68	1.35	
	0			2.47	2.97	2.13	1.65	1.33	
	-2		2.74	3.82	2.96	2.11	1.63	1.33	
	-4		4.13	4.95	2.98	2.12	1.64		
	-6		5.90	4.43	3.02	2.15			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

### LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-END BLADE UP

Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.47	
	8					1.81	1.71	1.46	
	6				2.72	2.18	1.82	1.44	
	4				3.24	2.31	1.77	1.42	
	2				3.12	2.24	1.73	1.39	
	0			2.47	3.06	2.19	1.70	1.37	
	-2		2.74	3.82	3.05	2.18	1.68	1.37	
	-4		4.13	5.10	3.07	2.18	1.69		
	-6		5.90	4.43	3.11	2.22			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

### LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-SIDE

Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.27	
	8					1.81	1.61	1.27	
	6				2.72	2.06	1.57	1.25	
	4				2.72	1.97	1.52	1.22	
	2				2.61	1.91	1.48	1.20	
	0			2.47	2.55	1.86	1.45	1.18	
	-2		2.74	3.82	2.54	1.85	1.44	1.18	
	-4		4.13	4.10	2.56	1.85	1.45		
	-6		5.90	4.16	2.60	1.88			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

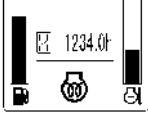
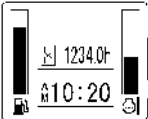


### LIFTING CAPACITY OVER-SIDE

Unit=1000 lbs

LIFT POINT HEIGHT (ft)	LIFT POINT RADIUS (ft)								
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
GL	14								
	12								
	10						1.59	1.31	
	8					1.81	1.65	1.30	
	6				2.72	2.11	1.61	1.28	
	4				2.79	2.03	1.57	1.26	
	2				2.68	1.96	1.53	1.24	
	0			2.47	2.63	1.92	1.50	1.22	
	-2		2.74	3.82	2.62	1.90	1.49	1.22	
	-4		4.13	4.21	2.63	1.91	1.49		
	-6		5.90	4.28	2.68	1.94			
	-8			2.78	2.02				

# LIST OF SCREENS

## LIST OF NORMAL SCREENS

No.	Message	Problem or failure (What happened)	Machine behavior (Provisional measure)	Correction
1	<p>Glow screen</p>  <p>1BAAABDAP073B</p>	This screen indicates that the glow lamp is on.	Wait until the glow mark disappears. Then get the engine started.	-
2	<p>Default screen (normal)</p>  <p>1BAAABDAP017A</p>	This screen shows the normal status. (Hour meter)	-	-
3	<p>Default screen (normal) Tachometer (numeric)</p>  <p>1BAAABDAP072C</p>	This screen shows the normal status. (Numerical display of tachometer readings)	-	-
4	<p>AUX port enable switch activated</p>  <p>1BAAABYAP030B</p>	AUX port enable screen	-	-


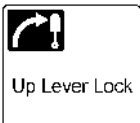


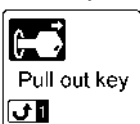

## NAVIGATION LIST OF SCREENS

If an error occurs with the machine, one of the following messages appears in the LCD display.





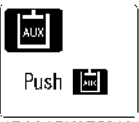

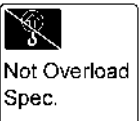
In case of trouble, immediately contact your local dealer for inspection and repair.







While the (i) (information mark) appears onscreen, press the information switch, and detailed information will be displayed.








Notify your local dealer of this and other information.







No.	Message	Problem or failure (What happened)	Machine behavior (Provisional measure)	Correction
1	Clock setting request  1BAABBLAP255B	The battery is disconnected, thereby requiring to set the clock.	Press Switch 5 to set the clock.	-
2	Tilt up the lock lever.  1BAABBLAP142B	This message indicates a procedural step.	Tilt up the pilot control lock lever. This message disappears by tilting up the pilot control lock lever.	-
3	Tilt down the lock lever.  1BAABBLAP257B	This message indicates a procedural step.	Tilt down the pilot control lock lever. This message disappears by tilting down the pilot control lock lever.	-
4	Start the engine.  1BAABBLAP258B	This message indicates a procedural step.	Start the engine. This message then disappears.	-
5	Failure to pull out the key  1BAABBLAP259B	This message appears if the key switch is set at "STOP" and left at this position for a while.	Draw out the key.	-
6	Authentication complete: Draw out the key.  1BAAABYAP028A	This message appears when the anti-theft setting key is authenticated.	Draw out the key. This message then disappears.	-














No.	Message	Problem or failure (What happened)	Machine behavior (Provisional measure)	Correction
7	Insert the register keys sequentially.  1BAABBLAP262B	This message appears when the anti-theft setting keys are ready to register.	Insert the register keys sequentially. To interrupt the registering procedure, press Switch 1.	-
8	Registering complete. Draw out the black key.  1BAAABYAP029A	This message appears when the black key has been successfully registered.	Draw out the black key.	-
9	Already registered  1BAABBLAP263B	This message appears if a registered key is tried to get registered again.	Draw out the key and insert an unregistered key.	-
10	No more keys can be registered.  1BAABBLAP264B	This message appears if the number of registered keys has exceeded their limit.	No more keys can be registered.	-
11	Press Switch 3.  1BAAABYAP031A	This message appears if the AUX function is tried without pressing the AUX port enable switch.	Press the AUX port enable switch.	-
12	Not equipped with AUX2/Thumb function  1BAAABYAP032A	The AUX2 port is tried on machines not equipped with AUX2 function.	-	-
13	Not equipped with overload warning function  1BAAABYAP036A	This message appears if the overload warning switch is pressed on machines not equipped with overload warning system.	-	-

No.	Message	Problem or failure (What happened)	Machine behavior (Provisional measure)	Correction
14	Out of fuel  Feed fuel <small>1BAABBLAP215B</small>	Fuel is running out.	-	Add fuel.
15	Fuel sensor error  Fuel Sensor Err <small>1BAABBLAP139B</small>	The fuel sensor system is in trouble.	The fuel level indicator does not appear on the meter. Press the display selector switch, and the normal display is switched back. The machine's other functions are still operative.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
16	Charging system error  Charging Sys Err <small>1BAABBLAP136B</small>	Charging system is in trouble. The battery is not charging.	The machine works until the battery goes dead.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
17	Engine oil pressure error  Engine Oil Press Err Stop Engine <small>1BAABBLAP137B</small>	The engine lubricating system oil pressure is too low. Stop the engine.	The engine may get burnt out. Immediately stop the engine.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
18	Overvoltage  Over voltage Sys Err <small>1BAABBLAP138B</small>	This message appears if a jumper cable is connected to a 24V battery or improper device to get the engine started or if the alternator is in trouble.	Immediately interrupt the engine if with a 24V battery. When the engine gets restarted and is running with no message appearing, it means there is no problem.	If this message still appears, immediately ask for repair.
19	Overheat advance warning Water temperature rising  Water temp is Rising <small>1BAABBLAP140B</small>	Water temperature is rising somewhat higher than specified.	Operate with the load a little lessened. Check the radiator and other components for clog. Immediately clean them up.	-

No.	Message	Problem or failure (What happened)	Machine behavior (Provisional measure)	Correction
20	Water temperature sensor error  Water temp. Sensor Err 1BAABBLAP237B	Water temperature sensor error system is in trouble.	The meter does not show water temperature. Press the display selector switch, and the normal display is switched back. The machine's other functions are operative, but an overheat and other problems cannot be detected.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
21	Lock lever system error  Lever Lock Sys Err 1BAABBLAP244B	The lock lever system is in trouble.	The engine can run, but the machine fails to move.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
22	Travel 2-speed system (switching)  Travel 2 Speed Sys Err 1BAABBLAP147B	The 2-speed switching system is in trouble.	The machine still runs at low speed without switching to high speed. The machine's other functions are still operative.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
23	AI system error  AI Sys Err 1BAABBLAP273B	The Auto Idle system is in trouble. The accelerator fails too.	The accelerator fails, but the machine's other functions are still operative. Move the machine to a place suited for repair.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
24	5V short-circuit  External 5V Sys Err 1BAABBLAP152B	The sensor's 5V power supply is short-circuited.	The majority of systems fail. * The engine may get started and the machine may move. But do not try any jobs. (Just move the machine to a safe place.)	Immediately contact your local dealer.
25	CAN system error  CAN Sys Err 1BAABBLAP146B	The communication (CAN) system is in trouble. Some meter readings may be erroneous or some switches may malfunction.	The engine may get started and the machine may move. But do not try any jobs. (Just move the machine to a safe place.)	Immediately contact your local dealer.
26	General switching system error  Versatile Operating SW 1BAABYAP035B	The general switching system is in trouble. (This message appears only when the general switching function is preset effective.)	The engine can get restarted and the machine can move, but the general switching system fails. When the other systems than the general switching system function, the job can be continued.	Immediately contact your local dealer.

No.	Message	Problem or failure (What happened)	Machine behavior (Provisional measure)	Correction
27	<p>AUX1 port system error</p>  <p>AUX1 Sys Err</p> <p>1BAAABYAP035A</p>	The AUX1 port system is in trouble.	The engine can get restarted and the machine can move, but the AUX1 port system fails. When the other systems than the AUX1 port system function, the job can be continued.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
28	<p>AUX2 Thumb system error</p>  <p>Thumb Sys Err</p> <p>1BAAABYAP078A</p>	The Thumb system is in trouble.	The engine can get restarted and the machine can move, but the Thumb 2 system fails. When the other systems than the Thumb and AUX port system function, the job can be continued.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
29	<p>Periodic check (advance notice)</p>  <p>Periodic Check Soon</p> <p>1BAABBLAP265B</p>	This message appears 10 hours before the periodic check interval. Press the information switch, and the list of related components can be reviewed.	Get the engine started as usual.	Ask your local dealer for relevant part and replace the existing part with it. After replacement, turn on and off the key 10 times, and this message disappears.
30	<p>Periodic check (warning)</p>  <p>Periodic Check Passed</p> <p>1BAABBLAP266B</p>	The periodic check interval has passed. Press the information switch, and the list of related components can be reviewed.	The engine can still get started, but immediately ask your local dealer for replacement.	Ask your local dealer for relevant part and replace the existing part with it. After replacement, turn on and off the key 10 times, and this message disappears.
31	<p>Anti-theft system error</p>  <p>Anti-theft Sys Err</p> <p>1BAABBLAP150B</p>	The anti-theft system is in trouble. The engine cannot get started.	-	Immediately contact your local dealer.
32	<p>Key being authenticated</p>  <p>Programming Key ...</p> <p>1BAABBLAP231C</p>	The key's ID code is being authenticated.	<p>The engine fails to start.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Wait for a while to do a retry.</li> <li>* If the key is attached with anything else metallic or inserted on a key ring, detach them.</li> <li>* If two or more keys are bundled, have the correct only at hand.</li> <li>* If this message never disappears, the key itself may be damaged. Try with a spare key.</li> </ul>	Detach anything metallic from the key and have this key only at hand. If this message still appears, immediately contact your local dealer for repair.

No.	Message	Problem or failure (What happened)	Machine behavior (Provisional measure)	Correction
33	<p>Wrong Key</p>  <p>Wrong Key Unable to Start</p> <p>1BAABBLAP143B</p>	The engine has been started with the incorrect black key of other model.	The engine fails to start.	Start the engine with the correct key.
34	<p>Registration key; unable to start the engine</p>  <p>Registered RED Key Unable to</p> <p>1BAABBLAP151B</p>	The engine has been started with the red key (registration key)	The engine fails to start.	Start the engine with the correct key.
35	<p>Now HP is limited</p>  <p>Now HP is limited</p> <p>1BAAABDAP043A</p>	DPF is regenerated.	Engine output is limited.	-
36	<p>Exhaust temprise Operate Cafully Possible work</p>  <p>Exhaust temprise Operate Cafully Possible work</p> <p>1BAAABDAP043B</p>	The exhaust gas temperature rises. It is possible to work with careful operation.	-	-
37	<p>Raise engine speed Now HP is limited</p>  <p>Raise engine speed Now HP limited</p> <p>1BAAABDAP045A</p>	Requirement for DPF regeneration.	DPF must be regenerated, but low engine rpm is unable to start DPF regeneration. If you leave the machine with the hydraulic locked, the engine can stop automatically.	Rev up the engine rpm and start DPF regeneration. If this error code number still appears, immediately contact your local dealer.
38	<p>EP system error</p>  <p>EP Sys Err</p> <p>1BAAABDAP041A</p>	EP-System is in trouble.	ECO mode cannot be activated.	Immediately contact your local dealer.

No.	Message	Problem or failure (What happened)	Machine behavior (Provisional measure)	Correction
39	Regen.inhibition. Release it.  Regen.inhibition. Release it. 1BAAABDAP044A	Requirement for DPF regeneration.	DPF must be regenerated, but unable to start regeneration because the inhibited switch is activated.	Move the machine to a safe place and release the inhibit switch to start DPF regeneration. If this error code number still appears, immediately contact your local dealer.
40	Regen.inhibition. Release it. Now HP limited  Regen.inhibition. Release it. Now HP limited 1BAAABDAP044B	Requirement for DPF regeneration.	DPF must be regenerated, but unable to start regeneration because the inhibited switch is activated. If you leave the machine with the hydraulic locked, the engine can stop automatically.	Move the machine to a safe place and release the inhibit switch to start DPF regeneration. If this error code number still appears, immediately contact your local dealer.
41	DPF is clogged up. Need repairing  DPF is clogged up. Need repairing 1BAAABDAP048B	Requirement for DPF regeneration.	DPF must be regenerated, but unable to start regeneration.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
42	Exchange the DPF.  Exchange the DPF 1BAAABDAP048A	Requirement for DPF replacement.	DPF must be replaced.	Immediately contact your local dealer.
43	Warning-stop engine. Rev up and restart.  Warning-stop engine. Rev up and restart. 1BAAABDAP045E	Stop the engine automatically.	-	Turn off the key.